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TODAY

TIMES/DILLONS Christmas books SECTION

UNDER THE SKIN OF SPORT

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McManaman plunges Arsenal into misery PAGE 31



TODAY

Harman withdraws from interview

# Benefit cuts delay could buy off rebels

By Andrew Pierce and James Landale

A CUT in lone parents' benefits could be put off until next autumn as ministers seek to defuse the biggest backbench revolt since Labour returned

More than 120 MPs are demanding that the cut be delayed for at least a year, and many have threatened to vote against the Bill that would reduce some parents' benefits by up to Ell a week from April.

A six-month delay could appease many of those rebels, since the benefit change would then coincide with new of welfare-to-work measures including more childcare clubs - announced by Gordon Brown last week to help

single parents back to work. Clive Soley, the Parliamentary Labour Party chairman. said that Mr Brown had answered some MPs' concerns, but the Government still had to do more to convince all of his colleagues "Some people are still not

And the scale of the problem for the Government was further underlined when Harriet Harman, the Social Security Secretary, withdrew from a BBC interview amid reports that Labour spin-doctors feared she might inflame the

If a compromise is not reached, Labour whips will try to outflank the rebels by giving them leave from parliamentary duties to spend time in their constituencies during the crucial vote. But the tactic dismayed opponents



"Oh look, it's a single mother at the bottom of the tree"

of the change - first proposed by the Conservative Social Security Secretary Peter Lilley last November. "It effectively means that even the abstainers will not be able to register their protest," one said.

Government's discomfort today during an opposition debate on the theme of weifare They will taunt Ms Harman, who had said of Mr Lilley's proposals last November: The way to get lone mothers out of poverty and cut spending on benefits is not by cutting the amount on which they have to live year by year and plunging them further into poverty." She is now

endorsing the measure. lain Duncan Smith, the shadow Social Security Secre-tary, said yesterday: "When

Labour announced before the election that they would stick Conservative spending plans. Labour knew that this would mean making cuts to ione parents' benefits.

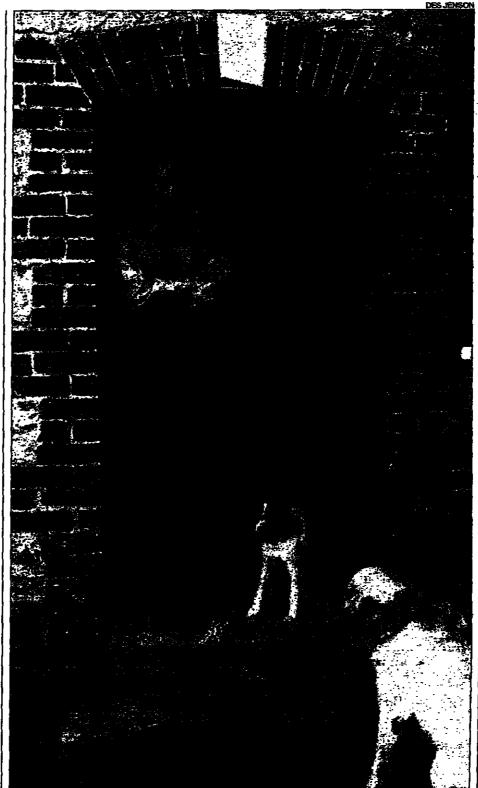
Yet both Tony Blair and Harriet Harman publicly stated in the weeks running up to the election that they would not make cuts to lone parents' benefits. The decision to withdraw Harriet Harman from the BBC interview means that her credibility is in tatters."

Nor did Labour rebels show any sign of easing the pressure, with at least one parliamentary aide to a Cabinet minister considering abstain-ing — which would mean having to resign.

Audrey Wise, the Preston MP, who is one of the leading campaigners for lone parents, said: The problem we have is that the Government are carrying out a Tory policy - the Peter Lilley Memorial Bill". And the mother and son team joined forces against the Government. Mrs Cryer said: "We ought to stand together on this and we ought to send a message to women outside. those who are going to be on the receiving end, that we're on their side.

But Alistair Darling, the Chief Secretary to the Treasury, defended the Government's handling of the issue, saying it had to put the nation's finances on a stable footing.

Letters, page 23



Michael Dobbs, author of the *House of Cards* political trilogy, at his Dorset farmhouse which he is having to sell because of financial difficulties. Page 3

### Health alert after eyes of CJD victim are transplanted

By MARK HENDERSON

HEALTH officials launched an urgent inquiry into transpiant procedures yesterday after it emerged that three patients had received tissue from the eyes of a Scottish woman with Creutzfeld-Jakob disease, the human form of mad cow disease. Screening guidelines may now

The corneas and sclera of Marion Hamilton, who died of lung cancer in February. were cleared for transplant despite a post-mortem exami-nation which showed she had CJD. The results were not passed to the United Kingdom Transplant Support Service. which arranged for three patients - two men and a woman in her 80s - to receive Mrs Hamilton's eye tissue. It is not yet clear whether the results were available when the operations took place.

The hospital which carried out the post-mortem, Stirling Royal Infirmary, is to hold its own inquiry.

Organs and tissues for transplant are not routinely tested for CJD because the disease is so rare, though they are screened for other viruses and bacteria: Organs such as hearts and livers cannot be must be transplanted within six hours of death and the CJD test takes months. Comeas can be tested as they can be kept for two months before transplant. Experts believe CJD can be transmitted

though transplants. Sam Galbraith, the Scottish Office Health Minister, said his department would investigate how the Stirling incident took place and ways of improving checks on donated organs: "It is important when we explore the cause of death that we consider what possible there. We will try and tighten up these procedures." The Department of Health

will consider a review of transplant procedures nation-wide when the inquiry has established what happened in Stirling. Mrs Hamilton, 53, who had

three daughters and was separated from her husband, had not been diagnosed with CJD before her death. One of her daughters said she had been behaving erratically in the weeks before she died. She was said to have been staggering and falling over, and had become a "senile old lady" in her early 50s.

Mrs Hamilton was cared for at Strathcarron Hospice in Stirlingshire after being diagnosed with inoperable lung cancer. Before her death she signed a donor registration form allowing for her eyes. which were not affected by the cancer, to be used for transplants. None of her other organs was donated.

A spokesman for the United Kingdom Transplant Support Service said it was satisfied the Stirling incident was a one-off and welcomed the Scottish Office's swift move to investitransplant was carried out in good faith, but there are always lessons to be learned when there is such a serious mix-up."

More than 6,000 comea transplants take place every year, and this was the first case of CJD contamination the service had seen, she said.

Stirling Royal Infirmary is part of the national transplant network, under which available organs and tissues are matched with patients by computer and sent to hospitals for immediate surgery.

#### Helicopter rescues crew in Channel

THE CREW of a Cypriotregistered cargo ship aban-doned her in the English Channel vesterday after she began to capsize in heavy seas 15 miles off Cherhourg, apparently because the freight had

After broadcasting a Mayday call the foreign crew and Italian master of the Rosa took to lifeboats. A British helicopter helped to winch 22 of them from lifeboats to a nearby merchant ship. Five others made their way ashore in a

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LAW REPORT



### Lord Chancellor's strategy Clarke would aid to end Whitehall feuding

By Frances Gibb, legal correspondent

THE Lord Chancellor has proposed a new form of collecive government in which he signals an end to Whitehall furf wars" and damaging spending battles between ministers' departments.

Lord Irvine of Lairg's pronosal for policy-making under Labour — outlined to The Times -- envisages a change in Whitehall culture in which officials fight to protect their denartments at the expense of others. It also includes a key role for own post as chief adviser to the Prime Minister returning to the function of the Lard Chancelior under the Спичті сепіштіся адо.

Signs that some ministers might resist a powerful role for the Lord Chancellor emerged yesterday when Lord Irvine was accused of meddling with army discipline. He had given a warning that the code might he in breach of the European Convention on Hu-

Lord Irvine, a close friend and adviser to Tony Blair, said he wanted an end to squabbling in which civil servants

see themselves as loyal to their departments. "I hope to see a decline in the practice of officials giving ministers briefs which include information marked 'not to be disclosed to Cabinet colleagues because the information is damaging to the individual

department's cause," he said. He also wants ministers to stop blindly defending their own officials. Instead they should evaluate critically the officials' advice, he said Of his own position, Lord



Lord Irvine key role

lrvine said he could compare himself with Thomas Wolsey who, as Lord Chancellor to Henry VIII, had an "important wide-ranging role; en-compassing politics, religion, the economy and even military affairs".

Like Wolsey, Lord Irvine said, he was chairman of a star chamber, a Cabinet Committee in charge of Queen's speeches and future legislation. The function was entirely appropriate" for the Lord Chancellor because he no other political ambitions.

Lord Irvine believes no other Lord Chancellor since the war has fulfilled this role, one which exposed him to "fear and hatred in equal measure". tionship with Mr Blair, a former pupil who he took in as a young barrister to chambers, is closer than any postwar Lord Chancellor has had with the Prime Minister. However, Lord Irvine said Continued on page 2, col 7

Leading article, page 23

# Blair on EMU

By Andrew Pierce, Political correspondent

KENNETH CLARKE is prepared to share a platform with Tony Blair in a referendum campaign seeking support for British membership of a Euro-

pean single currency.
In a move that will trigger nore turmoil in the Conserva tive Party over Europe, the former Chancellor has told friends that he agreed with the conclusion of the Government and that if the conditions were right for Britain to join, he would not hesitate to stand alongside the Prime Minister and other Labour ministers in support of a cause he has held dear all his life. \

Mr Clarke is privately de-spairing of William Hague's insistence that the Tories will oppose the single currency at the next election come what may. His readiness to line up with Labour will mean that the divisions that afflicted John Major at the last election are certain to dog Mr Hague Mr Clarke believes that Mr

Hague has lurched to the Right to counter the threat of a political comeback by Michael

Portillo whom the Tory leader regards as the "king across the water". The former Defence Secretary will return to the front line of Conservative politics in the new year with a speaking tour of universities and colleges to try to revive the Tory youth vote. The tour was initiated by Mr Portillo, not by Conservative Central Office. As Mr Hague struggles to shake off the worst opinion

poll ratings for a Tory leader

in recent memory Mr Clarke has confided to his supporters. that he believes the continuing internal divisions over Europe could relegate the Tories to third place at the next election. He believes Euro-scepticism will be dead within 20 years. but fears that the Tory Party will be buried alongside it unless the internal warfare is halted. Gordon Brown has ruled out a government decision to join a single parrency this side of the near election, although there are clear indi-cations that if the single cur-

Continued on page 2, col 1 er Riddell page 22

### Germans give thumbs up to British roadworks

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY

LEGIONS of drivers sitting in traffic jams drumming their lingers impatiently on steering wheels will gain little consolation from the news, but British roadworks have been given the German seal of approval. For pure efficiency, clarity and courtesy to motorists, our system of roadworks design has been praised as "brilliant" by German and Austrian motoring experts visiting England.

Thomas Wank, from the German motoring organisation OAMTC, and Johannes Korherr, his co-driver, have just ended a four-day tour of England's roads as part of a trans-European study of road safety. Their conclusion is that Britain's repair system sets it apart from other countries they have

"I think your roadworks are brilliant." Herr Wank said. They are very clearly marked. You are told four miles away that you are approaching road-

works, and you are warned to slow down. There is also a telephone's number to ring if you want to complain, and there are sens apologising for delays. That does not happen in other countries and think your roadworks are very lear and

He is even prepared to base his matrimonial plans of the quality of the roadworks he excentered in Britain.

I would especially like to marry the daughter of the man who makes your

traffic cones," he said. During the road tour, scores of highways were examined as part of the most exhaustive study of road signs and road planning ever carried out across Europe. How ever, apart from the excellence of Britain's many roadworks, the abiding memory of England's roads for the team was aggressive driving. This aggression and acceleration at roundabouts were the main dangers encountered by members of the team during

their British visit.

Up to

Investor 90

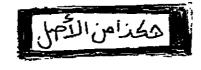
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# Minister faces questions on 'tax haven'



Geoffrey Robinson:

THE millionaire government min-ister, Geoffrey Robinson, will today face Tory demands for a detailed Commons statement on his business affairs after it emerged that he has a multimillion-pound off-shore

Peter Lilley, the Shadow Chancellor, accused Labour of "breathtaking hypocrisy" for demanding an end to tax havens for millionaires while allowing one of its ministers to benefit from them.

Mr Robinson, the Paymaster General and former chief executive of Jaguar Cars, issued a statement over the weekend revealing that he was a discretionary beneficiary of a El2 million trust in Guernsey. The Tories accuse Government of hypocrisy over off-shore trust, writes James Landale

in a Sunday newspaper, said that the Orion Trust was set up by a family friend, Madame Joska Bourgeois, a Belgian national who lived in Switzerland. Mms Bourgeois. who died in 1994, was a wealthy

importer of Jaguar cars.
It is understood that Mr Robinson, MP for Coventry North West, has received no benefit from the trust since he became a minister shortly after the general election in May. Mr Robinson, who last summer entertained Tony Blair at his luxurious Tuscan villa, categorically

denied reports that he had avoided paying tax. Because of Mme Bourgeois's nationality and residence, "there was no, nor could there have been, any UK tax avoidance," he said. He added: "Moreover, at no time

have I transferred capital or other assets into the Orion Trust for tax or any other purpose." Mr Robinson also revealed that since the election he had put most of his business assets — including shares worth £18 million in his

engineering firm TransTec - in a blind trust.

Mr Robinson, who owns the left of centre New Statesman magazine, said he declared his beneficial interests in line with the Cabinet Office Ministerial Code and they were placed in a blind trust on May 7. The trust was drawn up by his solicitors. Titmuss Sainer Dechert, and with advice from the Treasurys Permanent Secretary Sir Terry

Mr Robinson, who has homes in Cannes, Surrey and London's Park Lane, also informed his solicitors and the Permanent Secretary that he was a discretionary beneficiary

of the trust. The Tories agreed that there was no question of Mr Robinson doing anything illegal. But Mr Lilley pointed out that Gordon Brown had told the Labour Party Conference in 1996 that "a Labour Chancellor will not permit tax reliefs to millionaires in offshore

tax havens".
He said: "Since the election, we have discovered that no lew than two of his own Treasury Ministers are millionaires with trusts in offshore tax havens. The sheer hypocrisy of Labour is breathtaking." The second minister refers to Lord

Simon of Highbury, the European Competition Minister who speaks for the Treasury in the House of Lords. The former chairman of RP was forced to sell £2 million in shares, some of which were held in an off-shore trust, after Tory accusations of potential conflicts of interest Wise of Wise Ses Wiless at

with his new Government role. Alistair Darling, Treasury Chief Secretary, defended Mr Robinson, insisting he had done everything

according to the rules:

On BBC TV's On the Record programme, Mr Darling said: "He has done what every other Cabinet Minister and other Government minister has done in this Govern-

#### Clarke would aid Blair on EMU

Continued from page 1 rency is proceeding satis-factorily after its launch in January 1999, the Government could take a decision soon after the general election to join. It would make Europe and EMU one of the key issues at the

hustings.
But with the Tories committed to fighting the election on an anti-singlecurrency ticket, the imposing presence of Mr Clarke in the pro-Europe camp could bedevil the Tory campaign.

Mr Clarke's stark private analysis of the Tories'

plight will come as no surprise to his pro-European supporters. But it is a clearwarning to Mr Hague of the dangers of pursuing what Mr Clarke and his supporters regard as a confrontational stance over Europe, which has already led to the resignation of two senior frontbenchers and the departure of the backbencher Peter Temple-Morris. If Mr Clarke joins Mr Blair on the referendum campaign trail, senior Tories fear that other pro-Europeans such as Michael Heseltine. John

ry could follow suit. One of Mr Clarke's supporters said: "Ken could not be clearer. If, and only if, the terms are right for Britain's entry, he would platform with Blair.

Gummer and David Cur-

### Adams No 10 visit on but he faces Boothroyd snub

Tony Blair at Downing Street on December 11, but the Sinn Fein president faces an almost certain rebuff when he meets Betty Boothroyd, the Speaker, this week to press for access to the Palace of Westminster.

Miss Boothroyd has agreed to an unprecedented meeting with Mr Adams and Martin McGuinness, Sinn Fein's two MPs, on Thursday because she never refuses to see elected members. However, it is thought highly unlikely that she will reverse her May ruling denying them Commons offices and other facilities unless they take their seats and swear allegiance to the

If Miss Boothroyd rejects their personal appeals Mr McGuinness, who unsuccessBlair may be determined to 'drive

forward' Stormont peace, but Speaker

stands firm, reports Martin Fletcher

turnn, will take the case to the European Court of Justice.

The Prime Minister's invitation means Mr Adams will become the first Irish republican leader to visit Downing Street since Michael Collins in 1921, and just six years after the IRA fired three mortars at No 10 during a meeting of John Major's Gulf War cabinet.

A spokesman said Mr Blair was determined to "drive forward" the Stormont peace talks, but insisted Mr Adams would be treated the same as other leaders participating in those talks. There would be no

public handshake. Mr Adams and his delegation would be allowed to address what will undoubtedly be a huge media throng in the street outside the famous black front door. Cecil Parkinson, the Conser-

vative Party Chairman, said yesterday that it was "very, very early to be rewarding Gerry Adams" as the IRA had merely put its plans to blow up Downing Street "on ice". David Trimble, the Ulster Unionist Party leader, accused the Government of "massaging the egos" of the Sinn Fein leadership to calm IRA "sabre-rattling". Jeffrey Donaldson,

### Theft of address list forces soldiers to move house

By Audrey Magee, ireland correspondent

THE lives of 30 soldiers and former soldiers in Northern Ireland have been put at risk after files containing their names and addresses fell into the hands of the IRA.

The soldiers, several of whom were part-time members of the Royal Irish Regiment, have been obliged to leave homes and jobs after full-time sergeant in the Royal trish Regiment left the material in a clearly marked military

briefcase in the back of his car handed over by a joyrider. while he visited a Sunday market close to Belfast International Airport.

The briefcase, containing an emergency call-out list of personnel who could be drafted into full-time service in the event of serious terrorist incidents, was taken when the car was stolen. The car was later found burnt out in the nationbelieves the files are in the hands of the IRA, possibly

The missing papers gave home addresses, car details, ex-directory telephone mumbers, national insufance num-bers and even photographs. The file was not up to date and a number of the people on the list had left the army but were

listed as still serving. The intelligence informa-IRA renewed its ceasefire last edge of west Belfast. The RUC July. The soldier responsible for the lapse was disciplined and reduced in rank.

the UUP MP, said Mr Blair had given Sinn Fein a "propa-

But Paddy Ashdown, the Ulster-born Liberal Democrat leader, praised Mr Blair's courage and warned of a terrifying period of blood and unless Unionists grasped what he called the best chance of peace my tortured country has ever

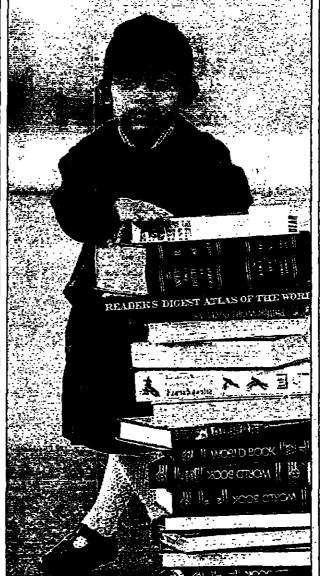
Mo Mowlam, the Northern Ireland Secretary, said the invitation showed Mr Blair's determination to do everything in his power to bring peace to Northern Ireland".

Sinn Fein said Mr Adams' invitation to Downing Street made his exclusion from Westminster even harder to justify. Sinn Fein's MPs were both elected by large majorities last May, but would have to be "signed in" by the Speaker in order to attend Thursday's meeting. That will say something to a lot of people about the nature of British democracy at Westminster," said a

Another now erupted after David Andrews, the Irish foreign minister, said that any new cross-border body should have executive powers and a secretariat "not unlike a 20Vernment".

Such a proposal is anathe-ma to Unionists, who consider nationalist demands for crossborder bodies a backdoor route to a united Ireland. ☐ A weekend conference of

leading Unionists agreed to set up a think-tank to develop a unified strategy for defending the Union. The UUP is attending the Stormont talks but the Democratic Unionist and UK Unionist parties are



#### Brain of Britain, aged 3

This three-year-old girl has she began speaking French at. registered an IQ of 158, putting the youngest member the population. Dineshi Nirgunananthan's mother, Rani, realised her daughter's intelligence when

two, had a reading age of ten by her third birthday and swimming and Dineshi, from Hanworth. West London, has now joined a class of five-year-olds.

#### **Hypocrite** MPs given warning on privacy

LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

SENIOR judge says that the Bench will not protect bypocritical politicians from press intrusion when they develop a new privacy law. Dame Mary Arden, a High

Court judge and chairman of the Law Commission, the Government's law reform body, has said that politicians who propound family values but act differently in private should beware.

Her comments at a lecture in London come as ministers seek to assure the media that the privacy law which judges will develop when the Human Rights Bill becomes law will not impose harsh restraints on press freedom.

Last week the Lord Chan-

cellor. Lord Irvine of Lairg, said that judges were adept at balancing privacy and free-dom of expression. He said courts would not be actively creating a privacy right. They would instead adapt and build on the common law, using principles fored in the laws of trespass, nuisance and copyright.

Dame Mary, describing how the right to privacy and freedom of expression would be balanced, said that although hypocritical politi-cians could not expect protection, that did not mean that every detail of his of their lives was a matter of public interest which merited exposure.

people who became caught up in some tragic event, such as the death of a child.

#### Peter Riddell, page 22 RAC cover from just £39 Free UK Road Atlas on joining Membership covers you as the driver or passenger in any car, 24 hours a day 365 Average call out time of just Our highly trained patrols repair 81% of breakdowns Phone free quoting TIM 052 0800 029 029 Rac

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### Tories protest as major evades court martial

By James Landale, political reporter

THE Government will be challenged in the House of Commons today about claims that ministers intervened to stop an army officer being

decided not to press charges. The Army has decided that he should not be courtmartialled and he continues his service in the Army," a

involvement in military discipline. Both the MoD and Labour denied claims that Major Joyce had once worked as an adviser for the party. Officials said John Reid, the





confidence", but because there was a logical coherence in the Lord Chancellor having such

Lord Irvine said that to carry out the programme of constitutional reform, "the most ambitious and wideranging in Britain this century", there had to be formidable co-ordinating machinery.

Reporting directly to the Cabinet was a ministerial committee chaired by the Prime Minister. Separ ate committees on devolution. freedom of information, and the European Convent on also reported to that comr nittee.

"My pivotal role as chairman of all three or mimittees is

through the detail ed implications of each of our reforms and get the in ser-connections right," he sair i. His job was to pull togeth at and support my Cabinet or lleagues whose department's have the lead responsibility for the components of our programme, and make sure all interests in go vernment are properly tak-

e a into account." He said he found it startling that had John Smith, Tony Blair's predecessor as Labour leader, not been "cut down tragically, his close connec-tion with the premiership would have been the same. Smith having been "my closest friend throughout life".

Leading article, page 23

#### court-martialled. spokesman said. Major Eric Joyce was sus-He confirmed that Lord Joyce: accused Army of Armed Forces Minister, had pended from the Adjutant-Irvine of Lairg, the Lord Chancellor, had written to met Major Joyce twice when racial and class bias General's Corps in August after he published a pamphlet he was an opposition defence George Robertson, the Despokesman. But he was just said. But he admitted that it attacking the Army's "Victorifence Secretary, about the case one of thousands of personnyal was "not normal" for a Cabibut refused to give details. an-style" social attitudes on the minister had met. net Minister and the head of class and race. According to weeked reports, The MoD spokesman dethe Government's law depart-Lord Irvine argued that Major Joyce could take his case to the nied ministerial involvement in the case and said that the His case was sent to the ment to be involved. Army Prosecuting Authority, Robert Key, the Tory deprosecuting authority had simply decided there was not the military equivalent of the European Court of Human fence spokesman, accused Crown Prosecution Service, Rights and "cause consider-Labour ministers of putting and Defence Ministry sources able embarrassment" to the enough evidence to press political spokes in the wheels Government. indicated that he would face a charges. "[Mr Reid] had no of justice". The Tories would The decision is said to have court martial. role whatsoever, nor had any raise the issue in the Com-However, officials said yesangered many in the Armed Forces who resent government other minister in the army's mons at Defence Questions handling of this issue," he terday that the authority had today, he said. The best things in life are FREE! FREE EXTERA 32MB SDRAM OR 56kb/s MODEM\* DELL DIMERSION" 125 D ENTEL PENTAGE S PROCE 22HB SPRAM SETTIA 32HB 36

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# House of cards collapses on luckless author

LIFE has suddenly dealt a bad hand to Michael Dobhs, the best-selling author of the House of Cards trilogy. The man who was tipped to be another Jeffrey Archer has financial problems and is selling his 17th-century

The former deputy chairman of the Conservative Party, who was promoted by Margaret Thatcher and John Major, has put his Dorset home in five acres of land on the market for £550,000. He conceived the character of Francis Urquhart, the machia-vellian anti-hero of his trilogy, in the study of the six-bedroom

Despite the international success of his books, Mr Dobbs has confessed that he has serious financial prob-lems. I am not facing bankruptcy but my cash-flow situation is chaotic." he said.

"I have decided to reorder my life, which will make me happy and my publishers happy. It will also make my bank manager happy. At the

moment he is unhappy.

"He knows, and I know, that I have spent too much unpaid time away from home on politics and not enough time writing books and earning money. I have written only

Politics has cost him his home and

money. Andrew Pierce on the fall

of the creator of Francis Urguhart

one book in the last three years. I have not had any income for the last two." Mr Dobbs, 49, is moving back to London. His wife, Amanda, who inspired him to write House of Cards, has gone to work at a Buddhist school in Wales. Their sons William, 10, and Michael, 8, are at private school in the West Country. He declined to say whether the 17-year marriage was over.

The transition from Saatchi & Saatchi executive to Tory strategist to novelist was an extraordinary success. House of Cards has been one of the best overseas earners for the BBC in recent years. The political trilogy House of Cards, To Play the King and The Final Cut were international bestsellers. Mr Dobbs

not complaining. I am proud what I have done in politics. But my experiences, like so many others' in politics, show that the perception which I unwittingly created through Francis Urquhart that politicians are in it only for themseives is not true at all." In the new year his seventh

vative Party.

novel, The Buddha of Brewer Street, will be published. In it, the Dalai Lama, the Buddhist icon, dies and is reborn in Soho. "My wife's experiences with Bhuddism were one of the reasons I wrote it," he said. He has high hopes of a television adaptation.

Jeffrey Archer. He is a

that has taken me from the beights of public joy to the

darkness of private despair.

Cost me a fortune and my

Mrs Dobbs changed her

name to O-Sel Nyima, which

means Clear Light of the Sun,

Buddhist lama, or teacher. Her husband said: "I will not

discuss my relationship. It is a

personal matter. But there

have been changes in my

private life because of my

involvement in politics for too many years. I have spent too

much time away from home."

which had been stretched to

the limit by the new party

leadership, had cost him dear

both personally and financial-

ly. "I have been living in hotels

for almost the last three years

and have not received a bean

in expenses from the Conser-

at least a six-figure sum. I'm

Politics must have cost me

Mr Dobbs said that his

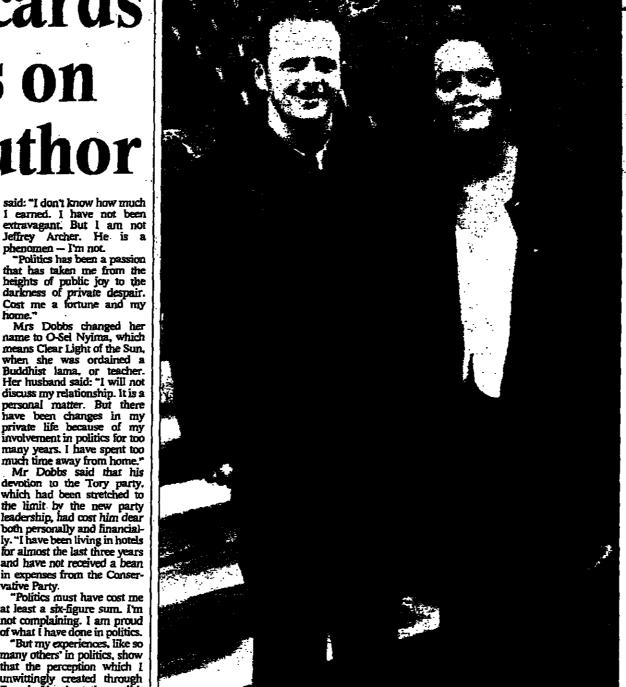
votion to the Tory party.

then she was ordained a

Politics has been a passion

phenomen — I'm not.

In the vast living-room of his house, near Bridport, statues of Buddha stand on pieces of furniture made by Dorset craftsmen. His study desk overlooks a splendid land-scape. "I will miss it terribly," he said. "It will be a wrench leaving the countryside to live



McLauchlan and Grant Ferrie, who were married yesterday, pictured last year

### Nurse held in Saudi prison weds boyfriend of five years

FROM MICHAEL THEODOULOU IN NICOSIA AND ADRIAN LEE

ONE of the two British nurses jailed in Saudi Arabia married her boyfriend yesterday. After the 20-minuté ceremony at Damman court house Lucille McLauchlan and Grant Ferrie drank "Saudi champagne"; a non alcoholic sparkling fruit

The bride was then returned to prison where she shared her wedding cake with Deborah Party, who also faced trial over the killing of their colleague Yvonne Gilford.

McLauchlan, 32, was the first foreign woman prisoner to have been allowed to marry in custody in Saudi Arabia. The service was conducted, under Saudi law, by a judge and McLauchlan, from Dundee, wore Western dothes.

The bride was given away by her brother, John. Her parents were not present and the only other guest was Lawson Ross, the British Consul, who took flowers. Two policemen stood by.

Parry, 39, was convicted of the murder of Australian nurse Ms Gilford, 55, and MacLauchlan, 32, of being her accomplice.

She was sentenced to eight years and 500 lashes, while the sentence on Parry, from Alton, Hampshire, has yet to be confirmed

The threat of a possible death sentence for Parry was lifted after the family of Miss Gilford waived their right to demand the death penalty. Salah al-Hejailan, a defence lawyer for Ms McLauchlan. said the fact that yesterday's unprecedented and unforgettable" ceremony was taking place showed Saudi officials could be flexible and

understanding.
The lawyer said visits would be allowed by her 30-year-old husband after the marriage, in line with Saudi practice, and these would take place within the women's jail where she is

He said that Parry had not attended yesterday's service because she was making the most of a prison visit by her own relatives.

Family friends have said the couple had planned to marry in June, and decided they did not want the year to go by without showing their commitment to each other. They had been engaged for five

McLauchlan's lawyer said: "Even under the nightmare when she was facing the death penalty they were adamant to get married and were seeking permission."

Lawyers for Parry and MacLauchlan are confident that, after the lengthy appeals process is completed, neither will serve more than four years and could be back in Britain sooner if King Fahd intercedes with a royal pardon.

It is thought the pair may even be allowed to serve part



THE UNIVER: ITY OF JORDAN

LIBRARY SERIALS IN

BY MICHAEL HORNSBY AGRICULTURE CORRESPONDENT

AFTER one of the mildest autumns in recent years, Britain is about to lurch into a cold spell with snow flurries, sleet and ice forecast tomorrow. As well as making life uncomfortable for humans, the sudden chill will cause further disruption to plants and animals already confused by a year of abrupt temperature changes.

In the West Country naturalists have made rare sightings of locusts, while gardeners fear frost will this week cut

down spring flowers tricked by the warmth into blooming weeks ahead of

The Met Office forecasts belowfreezing temperatures at night in much of Britain through this week, with snow in Scotland and possibly northeast England. The AA warned motorists to take extra care.

The cold weather comes after the second warmest November in 20 years in a year which saw an Easter heatwave followed by frosts in May and a variable summer that played havoc with fruit and cereal crops. William Hill and Ladbrokes were yesterday both offering odds of 6/1 on a

The locusts were spotted at two sites in Cornwall, the first on October 17 at Goldsithney, near Penzance, and the second only last week at Cremyll, near

the mouth of the Tamar. Chris Haes, a grasshopper expert who identified them, said: What makes them highly unusual is that they were both specimens of the solitary phase type of the migratory locust. There have probably not been more than seven or eight definite

records over the past 100 years. They could have come here from the Canary Islands, or even North Africa, on the strong, warm southerly winds that brought the recent freak thunderstorms." He said the insects would quickly be killed off by cold weather.

Meanwhile, camellias, which would normally not flower until the spring. are in full bloom in gardens near Trum in Cornwall, and the mild autumn has even triggered second flowerings in some plant species.

Forecast, page 26

#### Women at risk given emergency mobile link

Michael and Amanda Dobbs at their farmhouse

By Stewart Tendler CRIME CORRESPONDENT

WOMEN who fear being attacked by violent partners are being given mobile telephones linked directly to the

The scheme, developed by Hertfordshire police, was praised earlier this month in a Home Office report on good practice by police forces. It is now being studied by other

Each of the seven police divisions in the Hertfordshire force has been issued with the £250 telephones, which are available to women and witnesses who are in danger of attack or victims of repeat burglaries.

The phones will only make calls to the 999 or Vodafone operator and give a unique identification sign. If the call is interrupted the sign is still transmitted and police will respond. The telephones also take incoming calls to allow police to check if the user is

### Father of raped girl to appeal on abortion ruling

By AUDREY MAGEE

AN Irish father vowed yesterday to carry on the legal battle to prevent his 13-year-old pregnant daughter from travelling to England for an abortion.

The girl was given High Court permission on Friday to terminate the pregnancy, which resulting from an alleged rape in August. The father, who is a member of the travelling community, is appealing for public funds to appeal the Supreme Court to try to stop the girl. He said that if he failed he wanted the aborted foetus sent back to

Ireland for a funeral. He told trish radio yesterday: "We are Roman Catholics and I have sought an awful lot of medical advice on it and this can do very, very serious damage to our daughter."

The man originally wanted his daughter to have the abortion but changed his mind when Youth Defence, a militant anti-abortion group, offered finanical support if the term. The group said that they would not give the family money if the child has the abortion.

The family lives on the side of the road in squalid conditions in west Dublin. The father, who is entitled to legal aid, is looking for £10,000 from the 22,000 members of the travelling community to appeal to the Supreme Court. Youth Defence has backed

away from the case, fearing that further court action could further widen the parameters of when abortion is permissible in Ireland. At present, a woman or girl can have an abortion if her life is in danger. The High Court ruled that the 13-year-old, who is now 13 weeks pregnant, at the centre of this case was at risk of suicide.

Sources close to the case said that the father was trying to capitalise on his daughter's difficulty. A man in his twenties has been charged in

#### **Talented** swimmer, 13, dies after gala

By Adrian Lee

13-YEAR-OLD swimmer who was tipped to represent Britain at the Olympics col-lapsed and died after taking part in a gala. Laura Moss appeared to faint as she climbed out of the pool after a race in Weymouth, Dorset. As hundreds of pupils and parents watched, lifeguards tried unsuccessfully to revive her. She died shortly after

reaching hospital. The teen-ager, who had been selected to swim for England next month. was competing for Wey Valley School at Weymouth baths. Her coach, Phil Daniels, said: "We are all absolutely devastated. Laura was an extremely talented athlete, and was a future Olympic star for Britain." Miss Moss was

the youngest swimmer in Dor-

set to have been chosen for the national team and held county records in five disciplines. Dorset Police said there were no suspicious circumstances and the coroner had



### Robot vacuum runs into snag

Robin Young finds intelligent

cleaner is reluctant to perform

THE first intelligent vacu-um cleaner, claimed to be able to sweep the floor without the benefit of a human operator, will be introduced to a sceptical

world this morning. The bad news is that though the world's largest household appliance manufacturer has built and demonstrated its prototypes for the world's first robot vacuum deaner, there are no plans, yet to put it into

"We hope that the robot vacuum deaner will become a standard item in homes all over the world in future." Ian Symes, group marketing director for Electrolux, said. What could be more user

friendly than a vacuum that operates itself? But we have more market research and deviopment to do before we can go into production."

The robot vacuum is a smooth, round disc with an in-built navigational radar that enables it to vacuum its way around the room without bumping into furniture or other obstacles. Its microprocessor "brain" enables it to look for ways out

when it runs into a corner. The manufacturer's blurb claims: "When placed on the ground the robot vacuum cleaner automatically starts cleaning, It will clean a room of any size or shape without any human help. Its radar first finds the nearest wall



Robot vacuum cleaner attracts keen interest

the edge of the room. Then it will clean the rest of the room in irregular stretches, slowing down when approaching an obstacle and steering out of the way." Elizabeth Farmer, marketing manager on the project,

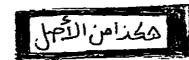
said that improvement in battery technology had been a key element in making the robt cleaner possible. "Com-pared to two years ago, we can now get twice the amount of energy from the same size batteries." The robots are sensitive,

prototype intended for car-pet-testing by The Times this week refused to perform after a BBC science correspondent had surreptitionsly raken a screwdriver for a quick peek under its cover. The machine made hesitant little jigging motions on the carpet, turning itself only fractionally and not getting any cleaning done at all.

though. One demonstration

That is the sort of probiem that has to be resolved," said Ms Farmer. "A production model should be able to have its lid lifted without





### Dropout students cost Britain £180m a year

THE cost of students who drop out of university has been put at £180 million a year by researchers for the Higher Education Funding Council for England. The huge bill represents public money spent on tuition, grants and univer-sity capital funding for the estimated 17 per cent of stu-dents who fail to finish their

A rethink of the transition from school to university is called for by the researchers. who found many dropouts were unhappy with the university they chose during "clearing", the frantic process to match students with spare places after A-level results are published.

The report, to be published later this month, suggests an induction period to make new undergraduates feel more at home, as well as changes to prospectuses to give students a better impression of the course

A summary of the report, seen by The Times, also contains a warning about the

Cash problems and clearing system are most to blame for unhappiness

institution prior to enrolment.

been advanced for a greater

period of time between the

publishing of A-level results

and entry to higher education,

and this study adds a little weight on the side of reform."

surveyed in the research at six

universities gave several rea-

sons for giving up. Top was the wrong choice of subject,

said to be a "considerable" or

Most of the 1,478 students

The argument has long

at university, reports David Charter

They added: The findings Government's introduction of indicate that the students who £1,000 tuition fees for students enter through the clearing from next autumn. Financial process tend to withdraw problems were found to be the because they are unhappy second biggest influence on with their institutions rather the decision to give up, menthan because they made a tioned by 39 per cent of those poor choice of programme. This suggests that they did not who dropped out in 1994-95. have time to investigate adequately the qualities of the

the year of the study.
The researchers said: The findings indicate that those working-class backgrounds are more likely than others to cite financial difficulties as a reason for withdrawal, and are less likely to reengage in higher education.

A close watch will need to be kept on the impact of the Government's funding decisions in respect of workingclass participation and retention in higher education, given the 'social justice' intentions of "moderate" influence on the decision by 40 per cent of the dropouts. Other major influences were financial prob-lems, lack of commitment, "course not what I expected", insufficient academic progress and the need for a break from

Two thirds of students who fail to complete their degrees drop out in the first year. If the money spent on completed years is assumed to be well spent, the annual amount wasted falls to £90 million. Tony Higgins, chief execu-tive of the Universities' and

Colleges' Admissions Service, disputed the clearing process findings. He said: "Work we have done with universities and colleges shows that there is no greater dropout rate among people who go in for

These people are making their decision a lot later and know more of what they want to do and what they are suited for. It underlines the need for a post-qualifications application



Harvey Atkinson advising a student yesterday. He urged parents not to mollycoddle their children

### Best advice for homesickness is to stick it out

By Our Education Correspondent

THE weeks leading up to Christmas are the peak time for dropping out from univer-sity and the busiest period for campus counsellors. Advisers say students most at risk are those who decline to seek help homesickness. second thoughts or health and work

problems. Harvey Arkinson, welfare officer at the University of Brighton, said: "When homesickness strikes, we try to encourage students to stick it out, stay at weekends and get involved with things. Once they have got into a studying routine, things start to nor-

malise and people get over it." If students were struggling with their course, they should see a welfare officer, personal tutor or counsellor to assess their options, he said. Mr Atkinson added: "Parents should understand their child is becoming an independent individual when they go to college and they don't need mollycoddling. One parent hour. was ringing every which was putting unbearable pressure on the student."

Peter Ross, past chairman of the Heads of University Counselling, said about 6 per cent of students sought counselling each year. At Reading University, his service saw about 600 students annually. "Parents can help before university by ensuring kids spend more of their time away from home, and widen their circle of friends and people they regard as parental substi-tutes," he said. "In effect, one

is inoculating them against homesickness He added: "The other thing that parents can do is encourage a year out. Not only does this give the kid a chance to make some money. but it also encourages them to get to know themselves a bit and build up resilience to the increasing pressures in uni-

Professor Gareth Williams, head of the Centre for Higher Education Studies at the Institute of Education in London, said there were huge varia-

different types of student and university. As many is 50 per cent of part-time students fail to complete their course, while some former polytechnics had overall dropout rates of 30 per cent, he said.

"Our system is getting much more like a European system with mass entry and rapidly deteriorating staff/student ratios. Therefore it is not surprising that dropout rates are rising. We are moving towards a French system where they have a 50 per cent dropout rate."

#### **REASONS FOR DROPPING OUT**

LAST-MINUTE PANIC Symptoms: grabbed place at last minute with no preparation and arrives disorientated, often with no accommodation: Solution: prepare for Clearing to visit the university, explore

Symptoms: many students t pangs of homesickne the first term and also going home for Christmas. Solution: in the year or two leading up to university parents should ensure students spend more time away from home.

LATE DEVELOPER ns: student went to university because parents a sumed they would go straight after school. their child for not knowing what

they want to do, perents should encourage from to develop a wider range of interests. FINANCIAL PRESSURE was many students fee they have to do part-time work to make ends meet, to the detriment of academic work

Solution: limit part-time emp-loyment (student union job clubs, recommend no more than 15 hours a week). Welfare advisers can help to reschedule

Symptoms: bereavement, parental divorce or splitting from tution: campus counsello and wettere advisers can he with emotional as well

### Refugees find school too easy

FAMILIES evacuated from Montserrat are so disappointed with standards in English schools that they are organising weekend les-sons for their children.

Saturday classes in London, Birmingham and Manchester have been set up for youngsters among the 3,000 refugees who fled their Caribbean island.

Islanders from the British dependency say they have found their children are years ahead of classmates and have been horrified by the indiscipline of other

Montserrat's education system was based on traditional whole-class teaching of the type given to British children before the introduction of child-centred classroom policies in the 1960s and 1970s, which

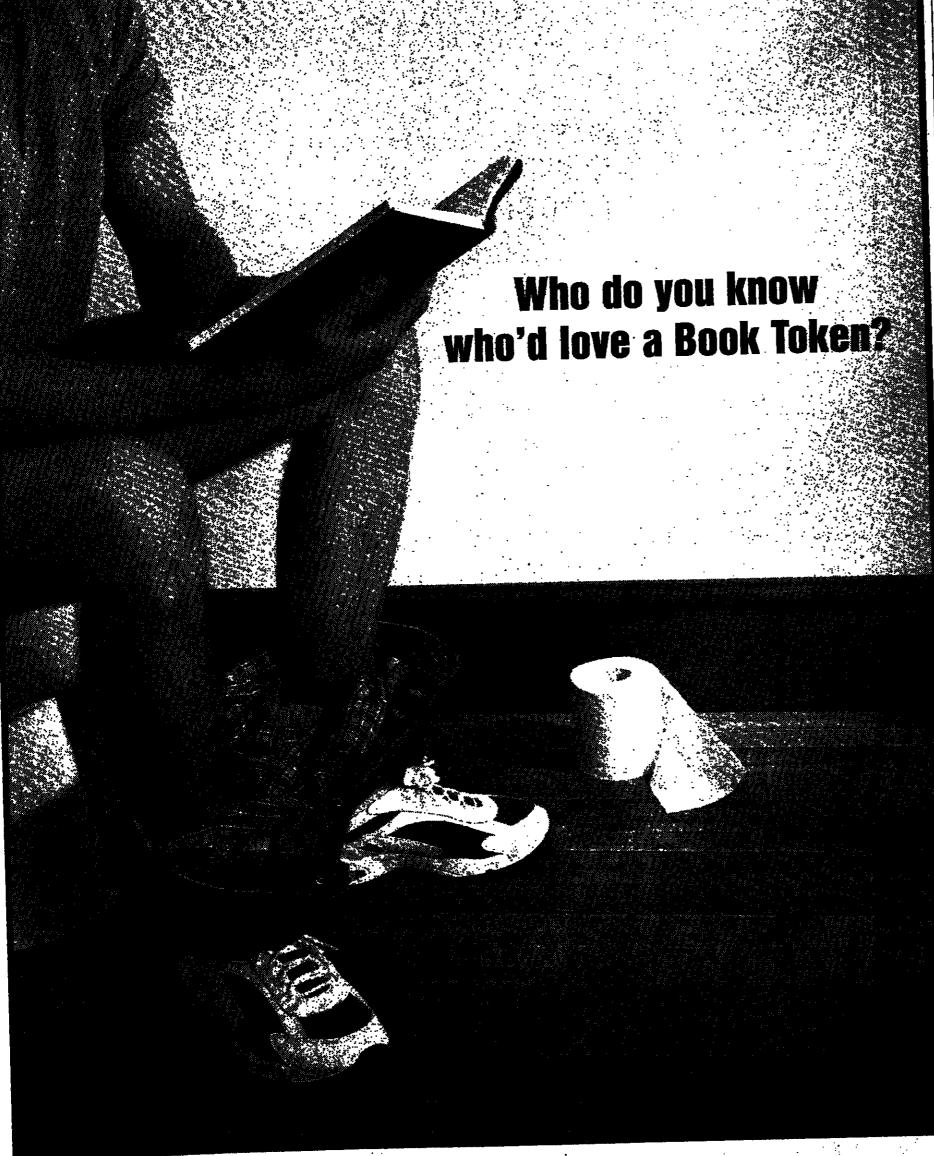
allowed pupils to see their Teachers on Montserrat are still able to use corporal punishment and a smack with a ruler is often used. Janice Panton, co-ordinator of the Montserrat Aid

Committee, said children were settling in well at English schools but parents were worried they were not being stretched. Certain parents mentioned to me that them

children are ahead in many subjects, and from what I understand it spans the age groups," she said. "It could be because we concentrate on the basics. We are talking to local

authorities and I am hoping that the issues parents and children here are facing are resolved at a local level.

Leading article, page 23



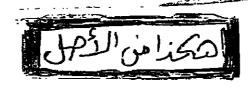


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THE GIFT OF READING





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# Tributes given for girl 'whose death touched thousands'

THE murder of Kate Bushell has touched thousands of people, the parents of the Exeter schoolgirl told a memorial service yesterday. About 800 people, including representatives from Devon and Cornwall Police, gathered for the service at St Thomas's High School in Exerer, where

the 14-year-old was a pupil. The dead girl's parents
Jeremy, 44, and Suzanne,
accompanied by their son.
Tim, 16, said in a statement "Kate's life touched hundreds of people, her death has touched thousands." As tributes were read, some of her friends were overcome by

A team of 120 detectives are hunting the killer who cut the teenager's throat in a field a few hundred yards from her home in Exwick, near Exerer. She had been walking a

neighbour's dog. In their statement Mr and Mrs Bushell said that their



Kate: murdered while walking neighbour's dog

daughter's death had "shaken the whole community but ripples of this horror can be turned to good. Either of us would prefer to have taken her place on November 15 but it was not to be. As a family we have no option but to live on, accepting the cruelty of this tragedy."

The foyer of the school was

filled with floral tributes and there were hand-made cards of condolence from pupils of

Exwick Middle School, which she had attended. Her last school timetable was also displayed, with examples of her embroidery and a book of condolence. Kate's life was shown in dozens of photographs from the family al-burn, illustrating her interest in music, canoeing, climbing, camping and swimming.

Before and after the service, some of her favourite music was played, including 3T, Eternal and the Lighthouse Family song Postcards from Heaven. Three of her tutor group read a poem and a school group played a piece for the clarinet — one of the instruments Kate played, together with the saxophone.

Four young girl members of the Isca Fellowship, the religious group to which Kate belonged, performed a dance in tribute to her.

Detectives have received more than 2,000 calls from the public about Kate's killing, a record for any murder inquiry in Devon and Cornwall.



Jeremy and Suzanne Bushell at their daughter's memorial service in Exeter yesterday: "Either of us would prefer to have taken her place"

#### Interpol hunt for lost Luxor mother

BY PAUL WHITTAKER

THE Foreign Office may ask overseas governments to exhume the bodies of victims of the Luxor massacre if there is no success in locating the remains of a British mother lost in an identification mix-

up.
The search for the remains of Karina Turner, 24, an air hostess, is taking place on four continents with a formal request sent through interpol that no funerals be held for overseas victims matching her description. It is not known how many of the 58 foreign tourists killed in the November 17 massacre have so far been buried.

A Foreign Office spokesman said authorities may look at the possibility of exhuming bodies overseas as a last resort, if all other efforts failed to trace Ms Turner's remains.

It was the second indignity suffered by the family after a coffin supposed to contain the body of Ms Turner's mother, Joan, 51, was found to contain that of a Swiss woman. The Foreign Office spokesman said it was hoped the body of Joan Turner - mistakenly sent to Switzerland - would be returned to Halifax, West Yorkshire, this week.

#### Surfers seek end to drive-by squirtings

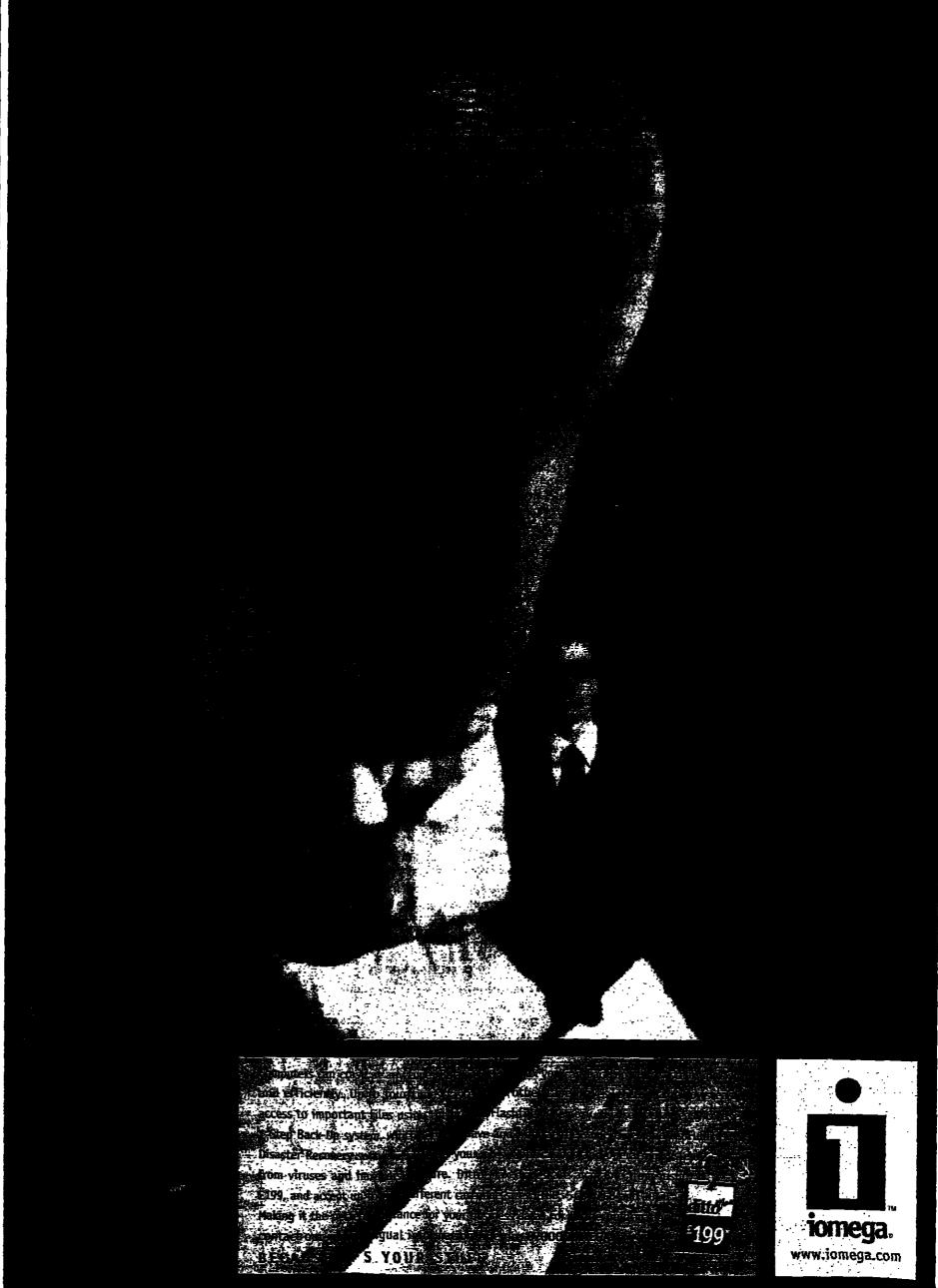
THE organisers of Britain's biggest surf festival have appealed for a ban on the sale of water guns after dozens of bystanders got caught in the crossfire last year.

Many of the 50,000 surfing and custom-car enthusiasts at the Run to the Sun event in Newquay, Cornwall, each spring bank holiday, engage in enormous water fights through the town, using pistols that fire powerful jets.

Police confiscated more than 100 of the pistols last year and there were many complaints by victims of the drive-by squirtings. Residents say they dare not venture out during the festival and that stols, which can cost u to £40 each, have been loaded with beer, paint, bleach and even urine.

The event's organisers last week took out a half-page advertisement in the local newspaper calling on shops not to stock the weapons. They are threatening to organise a boycott of shopkeepers who defy a voluntary ban.

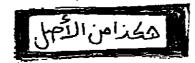
Organiser Christopheros is concerned that while the shopkeepers make the money, the festival gets the blame for the chaos.



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### Spencer 'determined to clear his name in court'

Earl wants to give evidence after allegations that he told his mistress

not to get fat, Joanna Bale reports

EARL Spencer is determined to continue with his divorce hearing this week, despite the threat of further allegations. Shelley-Anne Claircourt, his spokewoman, denied speculation that he might opt for an out-of-court settlement to avoid the media scrutiny that continues to surround the hearing in Cape Town.

"He wants to put the record straight and clear his name." she said yesterday. "There have been some sensational allegations made under the protection of the court and he would like to reply to them in

Dozens more British newspaper and television journal-ists arrived in Cape Town at the weekend for the second week of the hearing, which promises further allegations from key witnesses

Among those scheduled to

testify against Lord Spencer are Chantal Collopy, his for-mer mistress, and Countess Spencer's father, John Lockwood, a retired Civil Aviation Authority personnel manager who has never commented publicly on his daugh-

The earl is expected to give his side of the breakdown of the relationship later this week. The hearing is continuing to provide headline news in the South African media. Yesterday the South African Sunday Times, a respected broadsheet, carried a frontpage interview with the earl's current girlfriend, the fashion editor and former model Josie Borain. In it she criticised Lady Spencer and Mrs Collopy for their "bitter at-

tacks" on his character. Mrs Collopy yesterday said



Spencer: could face legal bill of £600,000

he told her that he would never accept her two children despite having proposed

Mrs Collopy, who is also expected to give evidence this week, said in a television interview yesterday that he her looks because he told her

She told Sky News: "Just before I got divorced he had a

was very confused.
"We had an argument and with the News of the World, said on television yesterday that she joined forces with he said: 'I must let you know I

will never accept your child-ren and I said that was the that she could help her to get a end of the relationship." larger divorce settlement. She said: "I said to her Mrs Collopy, 37, said she was devastated when the affair ended. She said: "I was [Lady Spencer]: 'whatever you do, do not get divorced in this country. She looked at me and now divorced with no one. I suddenly started feeling, as I had done before the relationsaid: 'I am trying not to'. I said that I would try to help

ship ended, very insecure about the way I looked and because we were both in a similar situation."

The earl has employed the British QC Nicholas Mostyn, started worrying about my weight because he had mentioned to me that I should not as well as the South African As the earl spent yesterday preparing to give evidence at the hearing at Cape Town's Supreme Court, legal experts Lady Spencer has employed Jeremy Gauntlett. South Africa's leading barrister, and the British QC Jeremy Posnasky.

case will exceed the £300,000 According to legal experts, each QC is estimated to be that he has offered Lady charging a £30,000 brief fee, If the court rules in favour of plus £2,000 a day for the hearing which could run into Lady Spencer's wishes, to get divorced in London, where a third week. Mr Mostyn and settlements are more generous, he will have to pay her legal costs and could be faced Mr Posnasky will also be with a total bill of about



Mrs Collopy alleged that Lord Spencer said he would never accept her children

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estimated that his costs for the

Spencer as a settlement.

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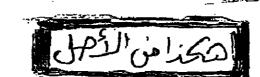
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### Blair supported tax challenge on Diana estate

By Andrew Pierce, political correspondent

THE Prince of Wales secured the backing of Tony Blair for a legal challenge to the £8 million inheritance tax bill on the legacy of Diana, Princess of Wales, it has emerged.

But the Prince, after consulting advisers, decided against supporting the tax avoidance scheme that was devised to try to protect the £20 million left to Princes William and Harry.

The Treasury was also un-happy, it was disclosed yesterday, about a legal challenge that it feared could be a public relations disaster for the

monarchy.

A Buckingham Palace Downing Street was not confirmed that if the Prince decided to go ahead he would Minister. Downing Street believed any presentational problems could be overcome.

The Treasury was more concerned about the proposed scheme but in the end it was the Prince in conjunction with the executors of the will, who decided not to go ahead with the idea.

The legacy of the Princess will be the subject of court proceedings within a month

when John Major, as guardian of the finances of the young Princes, seeks more powers to protect the intellectual copyright on the estate.

The action is designed to ensure that income from commercial spin-offs benefits the boys. Such sales include an 8 in plastic doll of the late Princess being sold by Harrods for £39.95. The doll. in a satin replica of her wedding dress, is sold in the store's trademark green box.

The models went on sale before her death, there are no plans to remove them and no proceeds are being given to the Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund. Last month Mohamed Al Fayed, the Harrods owner, whose son Dodi died with the Princess, banned the sale of Andrew which was described as profiteering.

Musical tributes to the late Princess will dominate the Christmas charts. Mr Major is demanding that proceeds from the CD Diana Princess of Wales - Tribute go to her sons. He regards the collection of 36 songs as the first target in moves to establish them as the owners of their mother's image.



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### Mandelson in attempt to head off pit closures

By Nicholas Wood and Alasdair Murray

MINISTERS were making strenuous efforts last night to draw up a rescue plan to head off a crisis in the coal industry.

Amid warnings that 5,000 jobs and at least five pits are at risk, Peter Mandelson, the Minister Without Portfolio, and Jonathan Powell, Tony Blair's chief of staff, are involved in the behind-theenes Whitehall operation. Mr Mandelson called in Mr Powell last week after witnessing a tense Commons debate

on the future of the industry. Three ministers - Richard Caborn, Minister for the Regions, John Battle, the Energy Minister, and Michael Mea-



cher, the Environment Minister — are taking part in talks aimed at averting job losses and pit closures.

gested that within a week ministers would be able to come up with proposals designed to avert a politically damaging round of cuts. They ruled out direct state subsidies for the privately-owned mining industry.

Curbs on opencast mining and the "dash for gas", bigger coal stockpiles at power stations and state support for "clean-coal technology" elec-tricity plants are believed to be among the measures being

Hundreds of angry miners are expected to besiege West-minster on Wednesday when the Commons Trade and Industry Select Committee begins an inquiry into the problems facing the privatised

To the anger of Labour MPs, Arthur Scargill, the President of the National Union of Mineworkers, is expected to boycott the hear-



Hatfield Colliery, near Doncaster, where more than 2,000 miners worked, now employs fewer than 100. It is one of the pits facing more job losses as mine owners meet

and representatives of the coal industry. Some sources said that Mr Scargill would not sit down with leaders of the breakaway Union of Democratic Miners. Others said that he was angry because he would not get more than 25 minutes before the committee.

The crisis has been trig-gered by RIB Mining, the private company that owns ministers are resisting its call for subsidies.

most of the nation's 23 pits. It has given a warning that its the mining area of Mansfield, yesterday attacked Richard failure to secure enough con-Budge the RJB chief executracts with the electricity gentive, accusing him of trying to "bludgeon" the Government erators National Power and Powergen threatens another into releasing subsidies by round of closures. The power threatening closures. companies say it is charging too much for its coal and

"He doesn't give a damn about the coalfield communities and is using them to extract more profits," Mr Meale said, pointing to RJB plans to invest in opencast mines in Australia and accusing it of failing to invest at home while making profits of

£200 million a year The board of RJB Mining is due to meet today to decide the future of up to five mines and 5,000 jobs. In a Commons debate. John Redwood, the Shadow Trade and Industry Secretary, will claim that govemment refusal to help the coal industry is putting 50,000 jobs at risk. RJB said its directors would

be reviewing all options at the meeting and that it would be "the start of the process" that might ultimately lead to job

The company yesterday begin a review of the electricity

market. Stuart Oliver, spokesman for RJB, said: "The odds are still stacked against coal." The company rejected accu-sations that it is using the threat of job losses to try to win government support. It came under renewed pressure yesterday when it was revealed

that a rival company, Mid-

lands Mining, will consider buying pits that RJB closes.

### Meeting sifts claims to Nazi gold

By MICHAEL BINYON DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

HISTORIANS, Holocaust survivors and politicians from more than 40 countries arrive in London today to begin three days of investigations into the murky secrets of Hitler's trade in gold.

On the eve of the meeting evidence has surfaced suggesting that long after the Second World War bankers and intelligence officers destroyed German documents relating to Nazi gold sales to neutral countries.

Microfilms of documents from the postwar forerunner of Germany's Bundesbank surfaced last week in Vienna. giving details of wartime gold transactions by the Reichsbank.

The files, turned over to the Bank der

Deutschen Länder by the Americans in 1948, mysteriously disappeared in the 1950s. Only some poor quality microfilms were found in America. But last week 22 good quality microfilms of more than 700 documents from the Reichsbank were discovered by German researchers. The documents are believed to show the scale of Nazi sales of gold to Switzerland and other neutral countries.

The conference starting tomorrow in Lancaster House will attempt a sober evaluation of this trade, as well as determining how much gold was looted from the vaults of occupied countries and how much was melted down from the teeth and jewellery of Holocaust victims. The spotlight will inevitably be on

Switzerland, which bought the bulk of German gold. But other neutral countries involved included Sweden, Spain, Portugal and Turkey. Since a Foreign Office report in September last year revived interest in the gold, the neutral countries have opened sealed archives and examined their wartime records.

Alan Meale, Labour MP for

Six organisations representing the main victims of the Nazi quest for gold are travelling to London. Five are from Jewish groups and one represents Euro-

Some E40 million of gold, stored in the Bank of England and America's Federal Reserve Bank, has still not been distributed. The governments of Britain, France and America, which make up the Tripartite Gold Commission, want the conference to endorse their plan to give the money directly to a fund to benefit Holocaust survivors.

### MPs join ex-PoWs' pay battle

Richard Duce on a £20m fight between the MoD and camp veterans

A LONG-running fight be-tween former British prisoners of war and the Defence Ministry over "lost pay" worth £20 million will be raised in parliament today.

Captured officers who spent time in Italian and German PoW camps during the Second World War say they have been cheated out of money that was docked from their salaries during their incarceration.

For 17 years campaigners representing more than 8,000 officers have attempted to

have the money returned, not to individuals but into a fund for needy ex-servicemen or forces widows. After a recent investigation the MoD has rejected their claim but Group Captain Alec Ingle, DFC, a former RAF pilot, is deter-

mined to fight on. He says he has cross party support and today two Con-servative MPs - Christopher Gill (Ludlow) and Nick Gibb (Bognor Regis and Lit-tlehampton) — have tabled questions on the issue. They will want to know why evidence from former PoWs was omitted by the ministry in rejecting the claim.

Group Captain Ingle, 81, who was held in Stalag Luft 3 in Silesia, said: "We didn"t give up during the Battle of Britain and we don't intend to give up now.

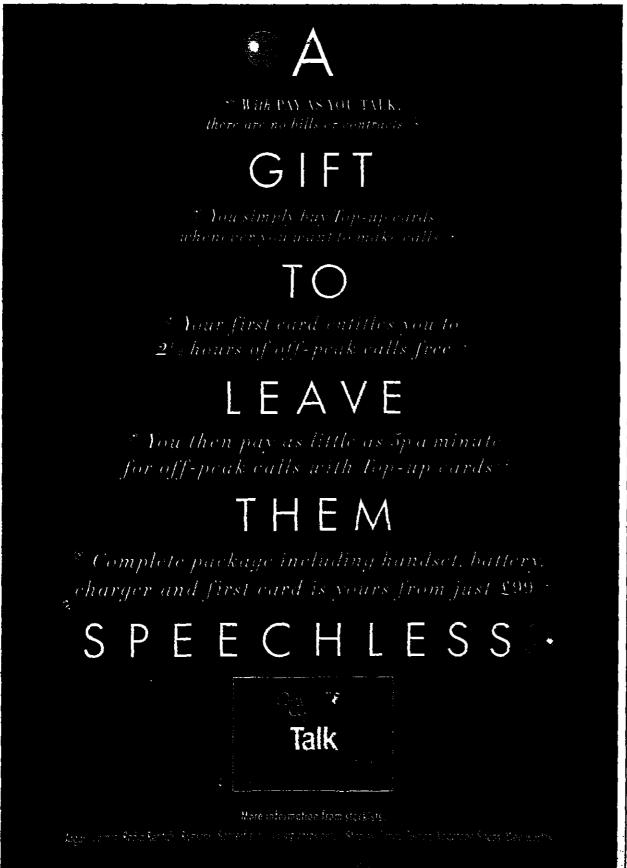
The lengthy dispute hinges on the Geneva Convention, under which officers were supposed to receive camp pay from their captors to cover the cost of food, cigarettes and purchases from camp shops. Campaigners say the sums

were wrongly deducted by the British Government.

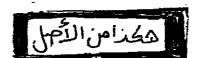
The MoD accepts it no longer has their pay records but its report rejecting the compensation claim said: The weight of the evidence that survives shows there to have been a proper pay policy and a system for the adjust-

ment of pay accounts."

The Queen Mother has attacked the sale of war memorials from former churches and chapels to antique dealers in Britain and America.







### Opera chiefs may bow out before MPs' bad review

By Valerie Elliott, whitehall editor

RESIGNATIONS from the Royal Opera House board and management were pre-dicted last night by MPs in advance of Wednesday's highly critical parliamentary report on the company.

The findings of the Select Committee on Culture, Media and Sport have been described as a "devastating critique", uncomfortable reading" and "radical" as MPs have sought to make sense of the worst financial crisis facing the Royal Opera House in its 51 years. Committee members have

been sworn to secrecy about the recommendations, which must first be published in Parliament, but one said last night: "It is pure Kaufman at his best" - referring to the forthright language used in the report by Gerald Kauf-

Lord Chadlington, chair-man of the Royal Opera

#### Bailiffs call for overdue rent cheque

BAILIFFS visited the Royal Opera House last week demanding immediate payment of overdue rent (Adrian Lee writes). A cheque, thought to be for tens of thousands of pounds, was handed over to prevent assets being seized from its offices at Covent Garden.

The opera house denied it was facing a new crisis. The cheque was several weeks late, admitted Keith Cooper. a spokesman for the opera house. "Whenever you have a financial scare, people are keen to get their money. I would imagine this was just a case of someone who was determined to get their money getting heavy."

He described it as an isolated incident. "Our cash flow has to be managed very

Peter Gummer, chairmanfounder of the public relations company Shandwick, was unavailable for comment last

He and other board members and management will be allowed to see the report tomorrow. They include Vivienne Duffield, daughter of the late tycoon Charles Clore, who is worth an estimated £40 million and one of the opera house's greatest patrons. In July she and Lord Sainsbury of Preston Candover donated £2 million to keep the com-

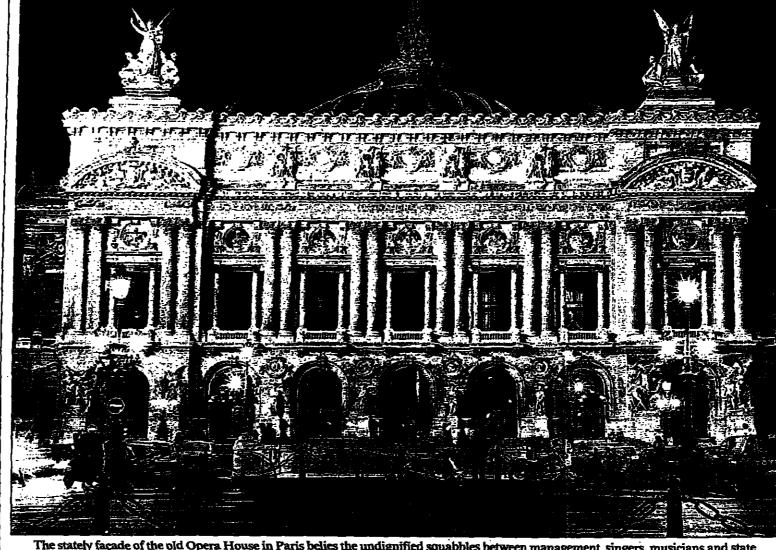
pany going.
Other directors are Michael Berkeley, the composer. Robert Gavron, chairman of the Guardian media group, and Carolyn Newbigging, chair-man of the Friends of Covent

Chris Smith, the Culture Secretary, may also be criti-cised for his handling of the opera house crisis and for approving the appointment of Mary Allen as the new chief executive at the request of Lord Chadlington instead of authorising an advertisement for the post.

There was speculation among MPs that individuals may decide to walk away from the opera house's finances before the report's publication. Mr Kaufman will hold a press conference on its findings on Wednesday morning.

During committee hearings he described the opera house finances as a shambles, told the management "You are running things incompetently" and added: "The Arts Council would be nuts to give you an extra penny until you have sorted yourselves out." The company has received

E78 million National Lottery money and an annual subsidy of more than £14.5 million but has an operating deficit of £4.5 million, which is expected to double by the end of 1999. Last month a second rescue package this year saved the



The stately facade of the old Opera House in Paris belies the undignified squabbles between management, singers, musicians and state

### French melody descends into discord

Adam Sage reports on dramatic

developments across the Channel

FRENCH opera, too, is in crisis, with its stars deserting amid histrionic rows, finances in the red and administrators accused of corruption.

The heavily subsidised opera houses, which have provided enough backstage melodrama in recent years to become a national joke, talk of an imminent catastrophe. They blame the Government, the judiciary and the public. They do not blame them-

French media last week reported that three directors of the National Opera in Lyons, almost the only house in France to enjoy a reputation for quality and financial responsibility, are under judi-

cial investigation. Louis Erlo. Jean-Pierre Brossman and Jacques Hédouin are accused of signing secret contracts giving them the rights to recordings made by the opera's musicians. The allegations surfaced in a report last year by the regional public accounts committee, which said the three men enjoyed £300,000 salaries and lavish expense accounts.

Olivier Ducatel, a musicians' union representative in Lyons, said: "We were always told our records sold badly, until we discovered that our bosses were getting the money from the sales."

The claims are damaging at a time when opera directors are pressing Catherine



The Bastille Opera House: scene of stormy rows

Trautmann, the culture minister, for more money. In an interview last month Hugues Gall, director of the Bastille and Garnier opera houses in Paris, said: "French society in

particular, don't take music seriously. We are heading for a catastrophe." He admitted that his two opera houses already received a state subsidy of £60 million a year but maintained that "my budget

is tight". That has not always been the case at the Bastille Opera House Built for £400 million on the orders of President Mitterrand, it ran up huge debts and became notorious for rows between stars and management.

Since M Gall took over in 1995 he has stopped the financial losses. largely with state aid. But the disputes go on. This month Patrick Dupond, a star of the Bastille ballet corps, was sacked for visiting the Cannes Film Fes-

tival during rehearsals. The French press said that other dancers were likely to leave because the Bastille's salaries of £60,000 a year are far less than those paid in other Western countries. Le Monde talked of a "haemotrhage of stars". M Gall replied: "I take people on. I get rid of them. I'm here to take

#### **NEWS IN BRIEF** Yates flies in asking for privacy

Paula Yates returned to Britain from Australia yesterday, asking to be left alone to grieve her rock star lover Michael Hutchence.

to mourn

Carrying their daughter. 16month-old Heavenly Hiraani Tiger Lily, she avoided pho-tographers at Heathrow Airport and was driven to a secret destination.

Her spokesman, Anthony Burton, said: "Ms Yates is resting and will not be returning to her home in the foresec-

#### Fatal pursuit

An investigation has begun after a motorist was killed during a police pursuit in Gateshead, Tyne & Wear. Geoffrey Bellamy, 59, was thrown from his Vauxhall Cavalier before it plunged into the River Derwent.

#### Thrust auction

An auction of spare parts, clothes and other items used in the Thrust world landspeed record raised £50,000. The sale, at Famborough, Hampshire, was held to help to meet huge debts incurred by the British team.

#### Vigil for Aids

Frank Dobson, Health Secretary, will read a message from Tony Blair at a vigil in London to mark the 10th World Aids Day. Tributes will be paid to Diana, Princess of Wales, patron of the National Aids Trust since 1991.

#### Warm welcome

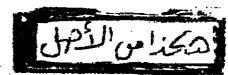
Thirty-seven WinterWatch shelters set up by Crisis, the charity for the homeless, open today to provide beds, food, medicine, advice and companionship until the end of March for up to 4,000 people who sleep on the streets.

#### Patagonia patter

A three-year project to teach Welsh in Patagonia has been approved by Ron Davies, the Welsh Secretary. The £40,000 scheme, run by the British Council, aims to double the number of learners attending







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# Ministers give their French a polish

### But Blair urged to stick to English in EU meetings

By VALERIE ELLIOTT, WHITEHALL EDITOR

TONY BLAIR may consider himself fluent in French but senior officials have told him that he should use English for European Union business. They told him: "Your French is good, but not that good." The directive has been is-

sued by civil servants and diplomats preparing for the British presidency of the European Union next month. Crash courses in French, and some improvement courses. are being given to ministers and civil servants. About 150 of them have already signed up with the language school

During EU meetings, Mr Blair and other ministers must use their mother tongue and have been told to avoid showing off linguistic skills. One senior source said: "There is absolutely no room for doubt on the clarity of mean-

ing in these meetings." The aim is to spare Britain any gaffes during the six months of the presidency. Officials will recall the embarrassment when President Kennedy ventured a few words in German. His audience collapsed in laughter because he had compared himself to a type of doughnut.

Officials are adamant that it is better for ministers to be decisions" than to worry about conversing in French. English and French are both working languages for EU business, although no formal meetings take place without an inter-preter. Outside official business, however, ministers and civil servants are being encouraged to use conversational French to help seal the entente cordiale.

The British must understand, for example, that EMU (European Monetary Union) for them is referred to as Loomy (L'UME) in French. It is important that ministers and officials can read a French text because minutes of meetings are usually first available in French.

Members of the Foreign Office are exempt from the lessons because diplomats are already expected to have sufficiently good French to be able to chair a meeting in the

Jack Cunningham, the Agriculture Minister, who has a busy European agenda, is one of those who have asked for help. Although the Englishonly directive applies to him, he said last week: "It is essential to speak French to communicate in Europe."

Probably the easiest lesson for him is that CAP (Common Agriculture Policy) is known



Patricia Le Ret, a French teacher with Linguarama, takes Jack Cunningham through his paces. About 150 have signed up with the school

Commune). But he will have his French to ensure that he to learn specialist agriculture phrases such as "set aside", which is la mise en jachère, and "subsidy", which is une

subvention. Tim Allan, a special adviser

can be of more use to Mr Blair. There are one or two verbs in French, however, that can cause difficulty for both English and French delegates. There are known as faux amis

produce some howlers of misinterpretation. Décevoir, for example, in French, means to be disappointed or sorry. But English speakers sometimes confuse it with the English to deceive and sometimes believe

them with unfounded allegations of deceit. Similarly prétendre means to assert or to maintain but some English speakers confuse it with the English to pretend or to fake.

example, the sentence: "Les

Britanniques prétendent que le boeuf est maintenant sain" - "the British claim beef is now safe to eat" - can easily be misconstrued as "the Brit-

trasts with growing qualms in the big EU states as they calculate the

huge costs and danger of "diluting"

cherished projects such as the

Common Agriculture Policy and

Mr Cook's team believe they

conveyed the message that Britain

is an alternative and equal partner

to Germany, the powerhouse that

dominates the economies of the

east. With skilful diplomacy, the

Government believes. Britain can shrug off the handicap of non-

membership of the euro and cast itself as the leader of a more

outward-looking Greater Europe.

regional aid.

#### Germans 'will win war with a single currency'

By Nicholas Wood

HOSTILITY towards Germany underpins much of the public opposition towards a European single currency, according to new research carried out for the Conservative Party.

We are different from them and we'd end up being ruled by Germany." was typical of the com-ments made by six focus groups totalling 60 voters. Antipathy to Germany was strongest among the older members of the groups - which were divided between the over-45s and the under-35s - but was also evident among

the young.

However there was a fatalistic belief that Britain would eventually be dragged into embracing the euro. One Tory aide said: There is a strong sense that, if all the other countries went in and it succeeded, we might be

forced to join it." The findings suggest that opposition to a single currency — 50 per cent against and 39 per cent in favour, according to the latest MORI poll for The Sun - is not deeply rooted. The majority of people dislike the idea and fear that it would destroy national identity but, at the same time, admit that they do not know enough about the venture — due to start in January 1999.

The furore over William Hague's decision to rule out the euro for ten years which led to a Shadow Cabinet resignation - has also failed to register with voters. Few people had a clear idea of Conservative

When they were told that "key decisions about the British economy would be taken by a new central bank in Germany", one member of the older group said: "That would mean they would get through a single currency what they could not get through the

### Journey to 'people's Europe' will begin at Waterloo

Prime Minister will use presidency to set his vision on track, writes **Charles Bremner** 

THE international rail terminal at Waterloo will star in the Government's latest burst of stage-managed symbolism this week when Tony Blair appears there to unveil his plans for forging a "people's Europe" during Britain's turn in the EU presidency.

The Prime Minister's imagemakers picked the high-tech terminus of the Eurostar service to embody the "Cool Britannia" that Mr Blair wants to project to the Continent as he seeks to "reconnect the peoples of Europe with the European Union". The site for Friday's media stunt was spurred

by the success of the Canary Wharf tower as the venue for last month's Anglo-French summit. Britain's new "people" rhetoric is

raising eyebrows in Continental governments, which long ago diagnosed and tried to repair the EU's image problem. However, there is widespread acknowledgment in Brussels, Paris and Bonn that the Blair crusade is proving popular in the unemployment-plagued states. gospel of "tough compassion" and spur reforms in the welfare-dependent states of the Continent. It is also aimed at limiting the damage from Britain's self-imposed exclusion from monetary union.

A big test on the monetary front comes in Brussels today when Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, tries to convince fellow ministers to limit the scope of a planned "Euro-council", which will group the states inside the single currency Mr Blair's aim is to spread the from 1999. Britain is fighting a rearguard action, along

Greece. Denmark and Sweden the other likely non-participants in monetary union - to stop the new council sidelining them from the EU's economic management.

Amid the razzmatazz at Waterloo on Friday, Mr Blair will explain how he aims put a British stamp on the union by focusing on employment, crime and the environment. He will also declare that a top priority for the British presidency will be to launch the negotiations to bring the former Soviet bloc states

into the Union. Mr Cook spent last week proclaiming Britain's good-will message in Budapest, Prague

London would do everything it could to speed the EU membership of these states, plus Slovenia and Estonia, after it starts the entry negotiations in March, he promised. "Britain will fight for the enlargement of the European Union." Mr Cook said. British enthusiasm for pushing

the EU's frontier eastward con-

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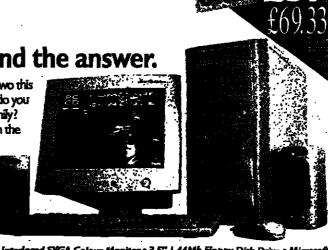
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but I didn't want to stay on at school. I found out about the CIB course and during my training it became clear the of my course i worked on the Second Severn Crossing, which at the biggest projects in Europe. Working as well as training, I learned my trade properly and got any NVQ qualifications which will help to build my future. The day the bridge was completed I felt a great sense of

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At sixteen I was finishing secondary school. At twenty I was finishing off this bridge.

# Clinic shut over allegations of infected sperm

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME

FERTILITY clinics in Italy were inundated with calls from patients at the weekend after the arrest of a gynae-cologist on charges of knowingly inseminating women with infected sperm.

Luca Mencaglia, 43, and his team at a clinic in Florence are also alleged to have used women prostitutes as egg donors, and to have "illegally traded in sperm and eggs" by paying donors.

Police shut the Centro Flor-

ence clinic, and raided 30 artificial insemination centres to which it regularly supplied sperm for test-tube conceptions. Six were closed immediately. Dr Mencaglia and three colleagues — a doctor, a biologist and an anaesthetist — have been charged with "knowingly attempting to cause an epidemic", fraud.

and "bodily injury". They deny the allegations.

Investigating magistrates said they were focusing in particular on one sperm donor who had been found to be suffering from hepatitis B, hepatitis C, herpes and other viruses. Hepatitis C can cause liver disease, and even death. Magistrates said the man had given 42 samples of sperm over a four-year period. The infected donor's sperm had supplied a thousand female patients, and there was a "high risk" that they had in turn transmitted infections to their children and husbands

or partners, magistrates said.

Police said the Florence sperm bank was first suspected when it advertised for donors in newspapers. The sperm donor at the centre of the allegations said he had

been told by officials at the Florence clinic to "deny everything", but had "confessed all"

There has been a boom in fertility clinics in Italy, where the birth rate is one of the lowest in the world, but many are not properly regulated. One woman who gave eggs to the clinic said she told doctors that she had cancer surgery, but this was brushed aside. Emma Cosentino, the public prosecutor in Florence, said that the "interests of public health were subordinated to the profit motive".

Dr Mencaglia said the

charges were a "nightmare".
"Why would we have continued to use a sick donor at the risk not only of harming our patients but also of compromising our entire business?" he said.



Vaclay Klaus, the outgoing Czech Prime Minister, appears at a window at his party headquarters to urge a crowd of slogan-chanting supporters to calm down

### Klaus resigns as scandal smashes Czech coalition

PROM EMMA MCCIUNI

VACLAY KLAUS, the former golden boy of the "Czech economic miracle", resigned as Prime Minister over the weekend after his three-party coalition. Government collapsed under the strain of a party funding scandal.

party funding scandal.

In a television speech yesterday, Mr Klaus denied all allegations of corruption and promised to belp President Havel with a speedy formation of a new administration. Although the former Prime Minister will not be included in the new Cabinet.

The resignation came in the wake of a string of ministerial resignations last week and a great deal of finger-pointing from former political allies.

By last Friday, several ministers — including key coalition partners — had resigned or threatened to pull the plug on the coalition after it emerged that a large invested company had donated huge sums to Mr Klaus's Civic Democratic Party (ODS) be-



Havel: holding talks to

fore last year's elections. Yesterday, Mr Havel was holding meetings with leading politicians to decide on a new government structure. Most likely, no new leader or Cabinet will emerge until the ODS holds a party conference later this month.

ence later this month.

The author of both the country's privatisation process and the 1993 split of Czechoslovakia said that he had nothing to apologise for.

Leading article, page

# 'Dumbing down' duo turned off

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

THE belching, grunting, giggling duo known as Beavis and Butt-head, who personified the gormlessness of Generation X, have ended their five-year run on American television to the great relief of parents across the nation.

During their shows on the MTV cable channel, the cartoon couch potatoes did little more than poke fun at rockmusic videos, declaring:

"That's cool" or "This sucks". Yet the teenage delinquents clearly expressed a deep and ugly truth about American youth that made them instant celebrities, not to say role models, among the high-school set. Their adolescent antics have already

TV morons: Beavis and Butt-head

spawned the movie Beavis and Butt-head Do America, three books and an assortment of clothing, toys, video games and other spin-offs.

spin-offs.
"There is something kind of liberating about complete losers too dumb to realise what losers they are," says their creator, Mike Judge, 34, who modelled the pair on his own "dateless" teenage years.

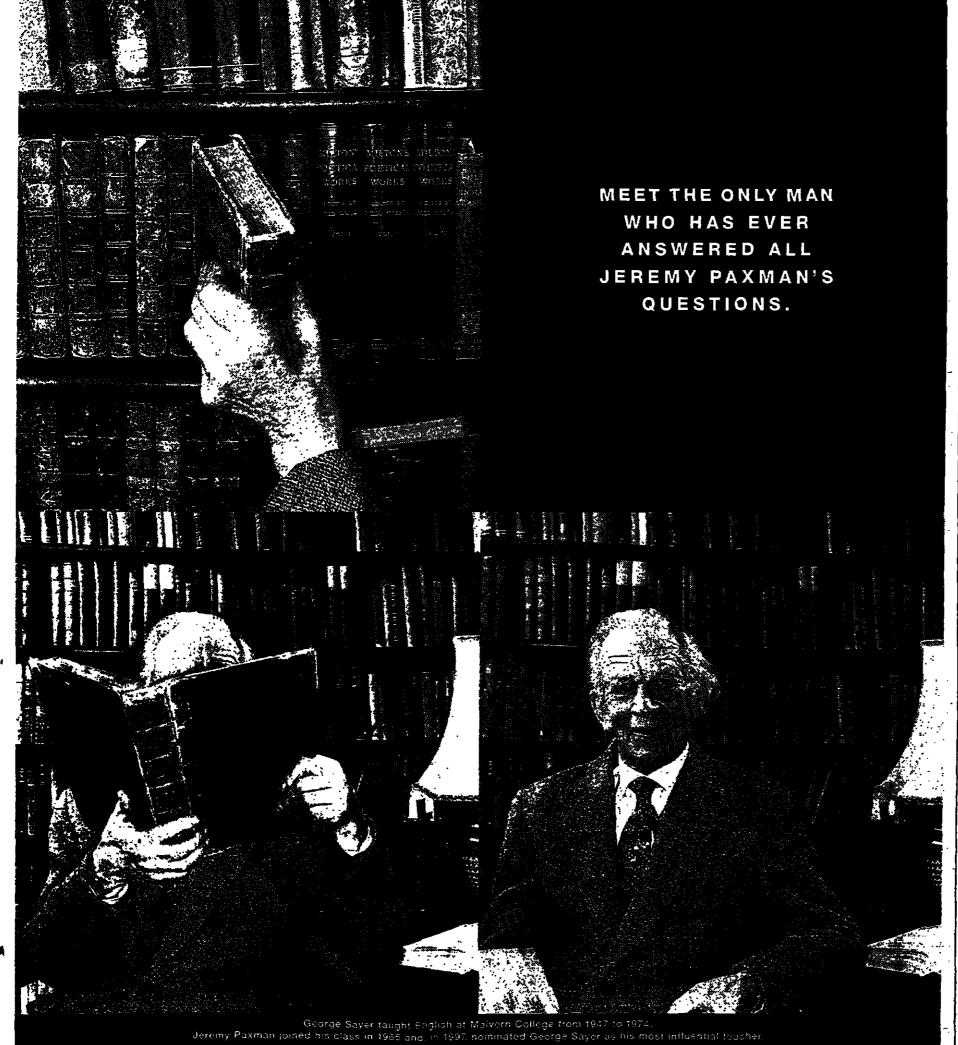
"They're just 14-year-old teenage metal heads who haven't much of a life."

The two made their first appearance on MTV in an animated short, Liquid Television, and in 220 episodes of their own show won fans as diverse as the conservative pundit Rush Limbaugh and the comedian David Letter-

man before wrapping up their television career.
The cultural studies departments of America's great universities will no doubt devote considerable energy to discern-

considerable energy to discerning the sociological significance of these unabashed morons. To some, their inarticulate ravings represent the

"dumbing down" of America. To others, their jokes about women's breasts express a wider backlash against political correctness. The main reason for their success must be that Beavis and Butt-head represent a large part of MTV's viewership, sex-crazed boys who mis-spend their youth by sitting around in front of the



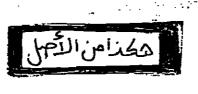
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# Crisis in Pakistan **increases** fears of army rule

FROM ZAHID HUSSAIN IN ISLAMABAD

held an emergency meeting yesterday, fuelling lears of a military takeover as worsening power struggles between the President and the Prime Minister have led to constitu-

tional and political paralysis.
In the most vitriolic attack yet, President Leghari accused Nawaz Sharif in a letter of orchestrating an assault on the Supreme Court last week and said that he would not tolerate what he called the rule of the jungle "Pakistan is not a property of any individual of those ruling it," he said.

The President said evidence suggested that the attack on the court was inspired by elements within the Government. He asked the Prime Minister to provide army protection to Sajjad Eli Shah, the Chief Justice, and other judges as the Government had failed to maintain law and order in

Thousands of Sharif supporters on Friday stormed the

PAKISTAN'S army generals Chief Justice Shah and other judges, who were hearing a contempt of court case against the Prime Minister, to flee.

In a letter to General Jahangir Karamad, the army Chief of Staff, the Chief Justice said he was compelled to seek his help as he had no trust in the police and other security agencies under the Government's

The crisis has further deep ened as Mr Chief Justice Shah yesterday accused the Prime Minister of engineering a split in the judiciary to prevent the Supreme Court from proceeding with his trial on contempt and corruption charges. Mr Sharif could be removed from

power if found guilty.

In a nationwide speech on television yesterday, the Prime Minister accused the President and the Chief Justice of undermining his Government. "They have done a great crime against the people ... I will not allow the people to become a victim to this con-



Atal Bihari Vajpayee, the former Indian Prime Minister and leader of the hardline Hindu Bharatiya Janata Party. holding strategy talks yesterday in Delhi with allies, aimed at forming a new coalition after the fall of Inder Kumar Guiral's administration

### Old partners seek new Delhi alliance

FROM CHRISTOPHER THOMAS IN DELHI

INDIA'S latest political shambles will force the country into its second general election in less than two years unless a new coalition government the fourth in 18 months, starts to energe from negotiations this week. The turmoil is a calamity for the economic reform management which is reform programme, which is now effectively halted. President Narayanan will decide whether any of the

claims tofform coalition gov-

criments are viable. He

began consultations yester-

hardline Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), feared by most Muslims for its associations with Hindu extremists. The party, which has attempted to improve its image, is becoming increasingly popular among mainstream Hindus. Officially the BJP favours new elections in the belief it

day, starting with the

will perform strongly, but unofficially it is approaching several parties for support, and hopes to convince the President it can assemble a credible coalition. The odds are against it, however. All but a few political organpariah for its past persecution of Muslims.

The discredited Congress party will have its turn today to demonstrate to the President that it can form a coalition. It brought down the outgoing Government on the pretext that it included a Tamil political party linked to the Tamil Tiger rebels in Sri Lanka and the 1991 assassination of Rajiv Gandhi, India's former Prime Minister.

The link has long been known: it was resurrected recently by the Jain Commission, which conducted an to the murder. That gave Congress the excuse it had been seeking to topple the administration.

The party may have miscalculated. It thought it would capture support from members of the defeated coalition. but so far only one small party has joined it — a measure of the contempt felt across the spectrum for the once-revered organisation that led India to independence. Its demise has left a vacuum that no party can fill. The rise of regional parties with a small number of MPs each makes it all but governments. The past 18 months have

seen unprecedented chaos: the administration of Atal Bihari Vajpayee lasted 13 days: H. D. Deve Gowda led the nation for ten months: Inder Kumar Gujral, who remains caretaker Prime Minister until the present mess is sorted out, was toppled within seven months. ☐ Bomb attack: Two people were killed and 58 were injured when two bombs exploded within minutes of each other near a Sikh temple in

**NEWS IN** BRIEF

#### UN to allow more Iraq oil sales

New York: The United Nations this week will renew the oil-for-food" deal that allows Iraq to sell limited amounts of crude for humanitarian supplies (James Bone writes). Kofi Annan, the UN Secretary-General, is expected to report today that the £1.25 billion from oil sales over the past six months was insufficient to feed 22 million Iragis.

#### Pre-poll clashes

Dhaka: Political unrest gripping Bangladesh left 14 people dead and about 100 injured over the weekend as violence threatened parliamentary democracy before local elections being held today.

#### Threat to Taiwan

Hong Kong The threat to Taiwan from mainland China was increased by the municipal election victory of the Democratic Progressive Party, which favours independence (Jonathan Mirsky writes).

#### Stage plight

Auckland: Michael Flatley. who collapsed on stage in Brisbane with bronchial asthma, has cancelled his Lord of the Dance Australian and New Zealand shows. He is to tour Britain in January. (AFP)

#### IMF helps Seoul

Seoul: South Korea reached a deal with the International-Monetary Fund on a loan to cope with a debt crisis. Seoul had asked for \$20 billion (£12.5 billion) (Reuters) Details, page 52,

#### Guerrillas killed

Paris: Backed by helicopter. gunships, Algerian troops killed 26 Muslim guerrillas at a rebel camp where 25 civilians had been slaughtered at a 🖰 roadblock, a national newspaper reported. (Reuters)

#### Family cell plan

Madrid: Couples and children under three will be allowed to live together in jail : under a Spanish plan to set up 72 "family cells" in Aranjuez, prison outside Madrid, El? Pais reports. (AFP)

### Israeli pullback gesture condemned as violating peace treaty

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

PALESTINIANS reacted angrity very validity and legitimacy of the i of Binyamin Netanyahu, the Israeli last night after the Israeli Cabinet, perior process, she told CNN.

Prime Minister, was burnt, approved in principle a conditional. The Israeli move came after the pullback from the occupied worst weekend of Arab Israeli process. abstentions by ministers from the

Hanan Ashrawi, the Ra Higher Education Minister

a clear violation of the peace treaty, a very transparent manoeuvre and

paper buiktings. In Ramallah,

46 hardline National Religious Party Religious and angry reaction by the Market Religious Was and the move was d to avoid treaty obligations

ered in 1967. Israeli media reports claimed that

ers to blow apart the wood and the amount of land being considered is between 6-8 per cent, as opposed to the 30 per cent demanded by Yassir Arafat, the Palestinian peared to temporarily reduce the chance of an anti-Netanyahu revolt

of no confidence. Yossi Beilin, a leading Labour dove, expressed the hope that extreme rightwingers might join with the Left to topple Mr Netanyahu, but the chances of a successful revolt appeared reduced. Yesterday's vote was taken after

right-wing protests against further pullbacks. On Saturday night nearly 1,000 rightwingers gathered outside Mr Netanyahu's residence in the first-demonstration of its kind since he was elected in May 1996.

tained yesterday outside the cabinet hardline Women in Green movement demonstrated under the slo-

Commentators said the cabinet move was an attempt to defuse recent heavy pressure from the Clinton Administration for Israeli concessions. But most were agreed that what was being offered was "too little and too late" to rescue the peace process.



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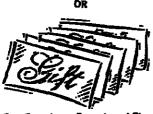
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### Dynamic duo enlisted to challenge Kohl

ollywood encour-ages the idea that men naturally bond, that relationships between buddies, however improbable, are the dynamo that drives the world: Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid, Laurel and Hardy, Batman and Robin. The truth resides elsewhere. Men do have best friends but rarely do they become partners in politics, where competitive

instincts dictate reserve. It would be difficult to make a Hollywood film out of Tony Blair and Gordon Brown, Bill Clinton and Al Gore. Yet the power of mythmaking is such that people assume the male duo to be part of the order of things.

Certainly, that was the calculation of the Social Democratic Party (SPD) as it **INSIDE GERMANY** 

BY ROGER BOYES

Helmut Kohl, the Chancellor. Over the past 15 years, the German leader has stolen so many SPD policies, and working-class voters, that little now divides the Government from the opposition. The budding election cam-paign barely mentions poli-cies; only "visions of the and personalities.

Herr Kohl is depicted as a man so past it that he has to consult his wife on the economy. But he is in situ. Opinion polls show that the SPD and the Greens could topple the Government but there is a long way to go to the election in September.

After Oskar Lafontaine flopped badly against Herr Kohl in 1990 — the worst SPD result since 1957 - it was deemed that no single man could win against such a formidable statesman.

In 1994 the Social Democrats came up with a troika: Rudolf Scharping, candidate for the chancellorship, Herr Schröder, the premier of Lower Saxony. They were filmed walking three abreast to the music of Elgar and the effect was ridiculous. Now a and Herr Schröder is supposed to do the trick. Posters show them looking together. into the horizon. This week the SPD will

confirm the "two heads are better than one" strategy. But it does so with reluctance. In the constituencies, party workers are calling for a clear candidate to challenge Herr Kohl. A straw poll of delegates about to attend the annual conference tomorrow indicated that Willy Brandt, the late Chancellor, was still

The present under-standing is that the rival to Herr Kohl will be chosen in March, as soon as the Lower Saxony elections are over. If Herr. joust with Herr Kohl. This is not a happy arrangement, since somebody will have to take second place.

At the moment Herr Lafontaine looks better placed. A party chairman, if he does his homework, can dominate the annual conference, he gives the keynote speech and winds up at the end. Herr Schröder is due to speak only on Thursday, at the fag end. The Left favours Herr Lafontaine and distrusts Herr Schröder. This matters more than it should. If the SPD makes common cause with the Greens, the influence of

the Left will grow. The party, however, needs Herr Schröder to capture the centre. This dependency is resented by delegates who have slipped out of the habit of thinking about voters.

elegates believe they have a choice be tween the Lionel Jospin route to power (represented by francophile Lafontaine) and the Tony Blair road (anglophile Schröder). Annual conferences hate strategic choices. And so, they will duck and weave this week, and leave it to the two

buddies to fight it out. There is however, another way. The voting system makes it almost impossible to change power at a general election. One possibility is thus that Herr Kohl has to form a coalition with Herr Lafontaine as Vice-Chancellor. must), there will be new elections — and the big chance for Herr Schröder.

## Heroin subsidy pushes addicts off the streets

FROM ROGER BOYES IN FRANKFURT

of continental Europe, many roads lead to oblivion.

You can shoot up behind a dustbin, you can curl up on a stairwell. Or you can walk past the shining glass headquarters of Germany's leading banks and enter a pleasant room with potted plants and, at state expense, pump yourself full of heroin.

Bernie is a junkie commuter. He takes the free minibus The Dream Bus." he calls it - from the railway station to the east of the city. At a large council-run house, he can inject himself. "You can stay a bit longer there. And it's got wall mirrors." He points to his neck, the only body part left where he can still stab his syringe. The halogen lights, the magnifying mirrors, make it easier to find the vein.

Been here before?" a social worker asks a man of 23 or 24. a debutant in the new regulated world of heroin addiction. There is a form to be signed, testifying that he is over 18, that he is not on a methadone cure, and that (this being Germany) he will obey the rules. Bernie, impatient for his fix, shifts from foot to foot waiting for the youth to be initiated. A plastic bowl is handed over, together with the ingredients of a fix: ascorbic acid, distilled water, part of a tampon to act as a filter, a spoon, a syringe and some cooking salt. Now it's Bernie's

Policy on hard drugs across Europe is on the cusp of a

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Because life's complicated enough.

IN Frankfurt, financial heart revolution. In Zurich, addicts are given heroin on prescription and injected on city-subsidised premises. A council employee stands by as the addict injects; doctors are on hand; the exact dose is monitored on a computer. In The Netherlands, from next May, city authorities in Amsterdam

> 6 Out of a sense of decorum and a concern for property prices. solid citizens foot the bill **9**

and Rotterdam will start giving heroin to addicts in a trial run. And in German cities such as Hamburg and Stuttgart, drug experts are pressing for similar schemes to that in Frankfurt no heroin handouts — not yet — but a controlled environment for hard-drug abusers. If there is a debate about marijuana in Germany, it centres on whether one should be allowed to smoke and drive. Hard-drug addiction is the problem, and so that is where solutions are being sought.
"We started in 1993," said

Regina Ernst, Frankfurt city's drug specialist. There are four consumption rooms and they are used for about 770 fixes a week. "There have been clear

giene, and in providing a stress-free, low-risk place to inject. We have also helped to take addicts off the streets, so this is welcomed by residents and shopkeepers." Frankfurt and Zurich are synonymous with wealth. Yet both are junkie cities, heroin dealers outnumbering share dealers. It is easy to deduce why city elders have been willing to experiment with hard-drug policy. Boutique owners do not like comatose addicts sprawled in their doorways; inner-city residents are tired of paying for private security companies to drag overdosing teenagers out of pedestrian precincts. Thus, out of a sense of decorum, a concern for property prices and turnover. solid burghers are supporting state-subsidised heroin rooms. The Forsa Institute found that 52 per cent of Germans favour the "consumption rooms", The approval rating in Switzer-

land is even higher, around 70



An addict in a Frankfurt clinic that provides "clean" fixes of heroin on the state. Residents and shopkeepers approve as junkies are no longer injecting in public

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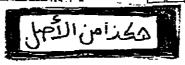
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# Spy scandals overshadow Moscow talks

man Chancellor, and President Yeltsin of Russia held talks at a hunting lodge outside Moscriw yesterday to seek to clarify the future of the relationship between the Kremlin, Paris and Bonn.

These delicate conversations Britain in particular is worried that the proposed troika will cut it out of diplomatic manoeuvring - were overshadowed by spy scandals that are souring Russo-German friendship.

Not since the end of the Cold War have so many espionage affairs cluttered the relationship hetween Moscow and a European Union state. The German Federal Prosecutor said at the weekend that he had arrested two Germans suspected of spying for Russia. One was an employee of a leading aerospace company who is said to have supplied details of a new transport plane to an intelligence officer working for the SVR, the successor to the KGB intelligence service. In the meantime, the Germans were expressing dismay that signals trailic from their consulate in Novosibirsk has been intercepted by the Russians. To add to this sudden car-

Espionage has put a strain on the Kohl-Yeltsin summit, writes

dling of relations, Munich prosecutors confirmed that three former German agents will soon go on trial for trying to sell complex Russian weaponry to Britain's MI6. The

**Roger Boyes** 



Yeltsin: hoping to boost Paris and Bonn links

### **President postpones** day of reckoning

FROM ROBIN LODGE IN MOSCOW

PRESIDENT YELTSIN has postponed a meeting withgovernment ministers who had been summoned to the Kremlin today to give account of their economic policies.

in a statement yesterday, Mr Yeltsin said the meeting had been put off to allow parliament time to debate ing had been expected to centre on a government pledge to pay all state-sector salary arrears by the end of the year. With a deht of some £2.5 billion outstanding. officials now admit that there

is no chance of achieving this. Much of the President's criticism is expected to be directed at Boris Nemtsov, a First Deputy Prime Minister, who is understood to have been responsible for setting the

salary arrears deadline. Mr Nemtsov, who has been praised lavishly in the past by energy, was untainted by the recent book scandal that toppied Anatoli Chubais in his role as Finance Minister, but nonetheless Mr Nemtsov lost his job as Fuel and Energy

attempted sale seems to have been an unauthorised offshoot of a joint American-German intelligence operation, known as Operation Giraffe, which fought after 1991 to scoop up as much information and technology as possible from the Soviet forces withdrawing from Germany.

Among the booty, according to a report in today's Der Spiegel, was the onboard computer of a MiG29 fighter, code books, personnel documents, information about morale and technical papers about lasersteered armoured weapons.

There is, however, a more fundamental problem in relations. The original point of the Kohl-Yeltsin, meeting was to mark the coming into force of the co-operation agreement between Russia and the EU. Mr Yeltsin was eager to use the occasion to develop a Franco-German-Russian triangle that would put Russia on a par with the Franco-German axis. Polanó has been developing a similar trilateral arrangement, known as the Weimar Triangle, with Paris and Bonn.

The Germans regard that arrangement as a useful way of offsetting criticism that they are turning Central Europe into their strategic and economic backyard. But to extend such an alignment to Russia would, indeed already has, aroused suspicion in Britain and other EU states. The Germans have thus been trying to persuade Russia to deal with the EU as a whole rather than just the Franco-German parmership.

Herr Kohl was hoping to use yesterday's summit to narrow the perceptual gap. instead, the distrust created by the spying activities has made both sides resort to the phraseology of the Cold War. ☐ Moscow: President Yeltsin day that the first annual summit between Russia, Germany and France would be held in the Urals town of Yekaterinburg in the first half of next year, Russian news





The Milosevic family, above from right, Slobodan, the Yugoslav President, his son Marko, and wife Mirjana Markovic, during a public appearance; right, Marko, whose acts of intimidation in small Serbian towns have started to attract criticism in previously timid media

### Milosevic's son: bully with bullets

FROM TOM WALKER IN KOSTOLAC

HE CAME into the smokefilled bar brandishing a Heckler & Kock machine pistol, silencing the music. The gunman told the handicapped boy and his friends to stand against the wall, and then produced another pistol, holding it to the boy's neck.

How many bullets do you

think this gun can put in your head?" he asked. The terrified youth was silent. "Nice scar." continued the gunman, noticing a blemish on the boy's neck. "You want another?"

With his bleached hair, the assailant was unmistakable and well-known to most of the patrons in Kostolac's Rock Café. The boy, now recovering at home with his parents, had just chosen the wrong night. In time he will go back to his low-paid job, digging coal in a nearby pit. As for the gunman

· Marko Milosevic, son of Slobodan Milosevic, the dictatorial Yugoslav President nothing will, or can, be done.

For the boy's family, terrified of being identified, life is hard enough in central Serbia. His father — whose police pension has slipped from 600 marks (£200) to 150 marks a month - has taken the portrait of a beaming Mr Milosevic down from the wall. The mother breaks down in tears as she recalls the attack

Pozarevac, where Marko - a 23-year-old discotheque owner and failed racing driver lives behind steel gates, the police line is simple: "I think there was no incident," said a

woman. The Interior Ministry official responsible for statements about Marko was not available for comment. The Rock Café regulars and the boy's family are in little doubt, however. Nor are Serbia's opposition parties, which have filed a civilian complaint about the latest incident in-

splashed on the front page of the weekly magazine Nin, and has been followed up by several other papers in a national media previously reluctant to criticise the Milosevic family.

Reconstructed counts in Kostolac, Marko Milosevic and his friends entered the cafe around midnight on November 4. Angered that he was being stared at by the boy, who has a sight defect, he went out to his car and returned with the gun. volving Marko. The story was

harmless, he pushed him into the lavatory and told him to count to 100.

"My son's only guilt was to look at someone famous," said the boy's father. "He was always the quietest in the neighbourhood, because of his disability. Now he's scared to

One regular at the cafe said: "We're not scared of him - he comes to places like this because he's nothing in Belgrade where the real gangsters are. What's the point of After realising the boy was showing off with guns here?"

### Internet appeal for Bosnian universities

Sarajevo: Blackwell's, the bookshop launches an Internet appeal today to restock Bosnia's destroyed and denuded university libraries (Tom Walker writes).

Under the programme, by which at least 1.000 key textbooks should be delivered to Bosnia, users of Blackwell's website will be invited to buy and donate

books for three universities — Saraievo. Banja Luka and Mostar - listed on an appeal page. They all suffered during the war, but while Banja Luka, the largest town in Bosnian Serb territory, was left largely unscathed by fighting. Mostar and Sarajevo saw their universities badly damaged. Banja Luka's university is af-

flicted more by the region's general poverty. The programme was thought up by Liz Macfarlanc, of Blackwell's on-line bookshop, who was shocked by the plight of students in Bosnia.

Blackwell's on-line bookshop and details of the appeal can be found at http://bookshop.blackwell.co.uk./



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# Tough US line threat to global warming talks

THE UNITED STATES is in danger of becoming the villain of the global warming talks opening today in Kyoto, as negotiators from 100 countries try to bridge the deep divisions between America and other industrialised countries. Japan, the conference host,

has made clear that America's refusal to compromise could torpedo the ten-day talks on a new international treaty to combat the threat of climate change. Hiroshi Oki, the chairman and Japan's Environment Minister, told Ryutaro Hashimoto, the Prime Minister, in a final briefing that the conference's success hung on whether the US surrendered some of its demands.

American officials hit back esterday at their critics, saying that they were prepared to negotiate but would not sign "unrealistic agreement". For others "to suggest that the US should be the only nation that must compromise is not really very realistic", one said. In private, US and European Union officials are scep-

Negotiators want America

to compromise, writes **Bronwen** 

#### Maddox

tical that there is much room for manoeuvre. Although President Clinton and Vice-President Al Gore are keen to secure a reputation for "green-ness", they face implacable opposition to higher energy taxes from industry and Congress, which fear the impact

on the economy.

The talks, which have brought 10,000 negotiators, environmentalists and jour-nalists to the temples and autumn foliage of one of Japan's least-polluted cities, will be a test of whether grandscale environmental talks are worth the effort. The likely slowdown in global economic growth after this month's

Asian financial crisis may have more success in curbing emissions than any targets drawn up by Kyoto, some officials suggest.

The row between the US

and other industrialised countries has deepened over the past three months. The EU claims that it has the moral high ground with its proposal to cut emissions of carbon dioxide by 15 per cent on 1990 levels by 2010. Weekend reports suggested the EU might soften this position to bring it closer to Japan's offer of S per cent cuts by 2010. But both the EU and Japan

remain on the other side of a chasm from the US, which will agree only to stabilise emissions by 2010. The US has also attacked the EU for selfindulgence in treating itself as a single bloc, inside which Spain and Portugal will be allowed to raise emissions. US officials argue that the EU's emissions have been curbed by the collapse of East German industry and recession. The second stumbling block

is America's insistence that



Yorikane Masumoto, Mayor of Kyoto, rides a bicycle through Japan's ancient capital yesterday in an appeal for environmental responsibility

Their greenhouse emissions will exceed those of developed countries within 20 to 30 years. But China and India have flatly refused to make curbs, saying they are not

gases already in the atmo-

Mark Mwandosya of Tanzania, chairman of the developing-country group at the talks, said: "Many of us are

Brazilian President sees Blair as his economic model

developing countries join in. responsible for greenhouse struggling to attain a decent greenhouse emissions gases already in the atmopeople, yet we are constantly told that we must share in the effort to reduce emissions so industrialised countries can continue to enjoy the benefits

of their wasteful lifestyle." Some developing countries have given cautious support to the US proposal for joint

able-permits" scheme to allow dirty countries to buy the right to pollute from cleaner ones.



Cardoso: feels affinity with Labour ministers

FERNANDO Henrique Cardoso, who arrives in Britain today for the first state visit by a Brazilian president in more than 20 years,

said he feels a special affinity with the Labour Government and will appeal for British investment in his reformed, market economy. The four-day trip, during which Senhor Cardoso and his wife, Ruth.

trast to the previous state visit. In 1976, General Ernesto Geisel had eggs and rotten tomatoes thrown at his car by London crowds in protest at the human rights violations committed during his military dictatorship. Brazil reverted to demo-

cratic rule in 1985. Senhor Cardoso, 66, who took power in 1994, is the architect of his country's recent economic recovery. His monetary policy, based on the indexing of prices with the backing of reserves, has brought inflation under con-trol. He has also launched a huge privatisation plan as part of a series of market reforms.

will spend three nights at Bucking-"I want to appeal to British industry to invest more in our freeham Palace, will be in marked conmarket economy, especially in the communications, gas and oil industries which we are selling off, and I know British expertise in this area is very strong," Senhor Cardoso said during an exclusive interview with The Times in Brasilia at the

The Cardoso Government is looking for investment from Britain, especially in the gas, oil and communications industries, Gabriella Gamini writes

weekend. Britain is among Brazil's five biggest investors.

Unlike most of his predecessors, Senhor Cardoso is regarded as a "Mr Clean" politician, untainted by the corruption that has characterised Brazilian politics for decades. A sociologist who taught at Harvard University and wrote books reflecting his social democrat convictions before he began a political career, the President has recently moved towards the Right and says he identifies with Tony Blair.

"I feel a special admiration for Mr Blair and see him as a model for what I am trying to do here in Brazil," Senhor Cardoso said. "The difference is that Britain had Mrs Thatcher beforehand to trim the ants in the past three years."

implement the brutal cutbacks at the same time as putting emphasis on social policies — we have 80 million poor people."

Senhor Cardoso says that be has

begun the task of modernising his country, but admits that much remains to be done before his mandate ends in 1999. "I have to focus on reducing the gaping gap between rich and poor. We have started by emphasising primary education and want to get all children into school before the end of next year," he said. "We have also begun land reform and settled more than 300,000 landless peasBrazil's richest 10 per cent own 90 per cent of the land; the tentative land reform efforts have begun to redress the imbalance.

However, he added that on health "the results have not been so good. The system is plagued by an enormous bureaucracy and corruption and, despite doubling our expenditure on public healthcare. the service is a nightmare."

On the destruction of the Amazon rainforest, Senbor Cardoso said: This is a serious problem, but to solve it I need more help from the international community. The Amazon is a vast area and we need financing to install an efficient system to patrol what is going on."

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# Lost treasures of the ancient world

The race is on to preserve one of Eastern Europe's most spectacular archaeological sites and keep the 'antiquities mafia' at bay. Anjana Ahuja reports

treasures to be found in a hidden world. Byzantine churches, Greek theatres and Roman ruins all testified to the wealth of human history that lay in Chersonesos, an ancient settlement lying on the edge of Sevastopol, in Ukraine (not to be confused with an ancient region of the same name comprising the modern Gallipoli peninsula in Turkey). Until the end of the Cold

War, no outsider had stepped inside this remarkable site. which, unusually, con-'Locals tained the remainders of a thriving pilfer rural community as well as a city. ruins The reason for secrecy was its stratto get egic location on the Black Sea — Sevasbuilding topol houses the headquarters of the material' Black Sea Fleet and a nuclear subma-

rine base. Finally. in 1992, armed with a warrant signed by both the Ukrainian Minister of Foreign Affairs and Commander of the Black Sea Fleet, Professor Joseph Carter from the Institute of Classical Archaeology at the University of Texas became the first Westerner to join excavations at Chersonesos (the Greek word for peninsula). "It was so exciting," he recalls. "I had thought about this place for 20 years and finally I was there.

The historical riches within surpassed his expectations, but excitement quickly gave way to concern.

Although Ukrainian and Russian colleagues had done an admirable job trying to protect the town, word was emerging of several threats to

or 80 years, archaeol-ogists in the West had heard of the fabulous of an "antiquities mafia" thriv-ing on the spoils gleaned from raiding ancient tombs. Locals ing on the spoils gleaned from raiding ancient tombs. Locals had been pilifering ruins to find building materials.

Perhaps most worrying of all, the Ukrainian Orthodox Church had stepped forward to lay claim to the land and, therefore, the ancient site. The land belonged to it before the Russian Revolution; Vladimir, the first Christian King of Russia, had been baptised there. The site has belonged to the Archaeology Museum of Chersonesos since 1920. Now

the Church, encouraged by a powerful patriarchy in Moscow, wants it back. The dispute has taken a bitter turn - the Church is said to have referred to the director of the museum as "a devil". Profesthat the Church's plan was to pull down all paganist monuments" and

allow vast, private development. Every relic constructed in pre-Christian times would be at risk. And with evidence of settlement stretching back to the 5th century BC, a major chunk of this spectacular ar-chaeological site would be in peril. Since then, Professor Carter has waged a crusade to turn Chersonesos into a worldclass heritage site to rival such destinations as Pompeii. Why should Chersonesos be

so revered in archaeological circles? According to Professor Carter, it contains important dues about how rural society operated under the Greeks, who arrived in the region in the 5th century BC. There is nowhere like it in the Greek and Roman world," he says.
"It gives us an idea of life



The ruins of Chersonesos, the ancient settlement lying on the edge of Sevastopol, in Ukraine, where Greek, Roman and Byzantine empires flourished

Excavations revealed 400 farm plots each of 60 acres. The lines are still discernible today. The farms grew grapes and grain, and supplied Athens with their produce. Professor Carter says the neat, equal divisions seem to point to an egalitarian society, although others disagree. He says: When the Greeks started out here in the fifth century BC, this community may well have been egalitarian. However, history tells us that people become greedy. Who knows, the community could have

been run by slaves." The edges of this rural swath are dotted with fortresses. Excavations at the site of one such building by Professor Carter reveal that the fortresses were square, had moats and ramparts, and housed barracks. Contrary to popular thought, he says, rural communities were not poor or socially disadvantaged compared to city-dwellers.

Amid what used to be green fields lies the ancient city, which once contained temples, and a mix of luxurious houses and small huts. Layer upon layer of history lies there -Byzantine churches, which once boasted decorative mosaics and painted plasterwork. are built upon Roman ruins perched atop Greek foundations. It records a complicated history — the Greeks were joined by the Romans in the 1st century AD, who built up an army there. The Romans drew back when the Goths and Barbarians flooded in from the Baltic region. All the while the colony remained fairly independent. It even minted its own coins, before the mint

was turned into a fortress. The independence ended in 1399, when the Mongols launched a violent assault and turned Chersonesos into part of the Golden Horde, an outpost of the Mongol Empire.

Ancient civilisations rose and fell, leaving a record of how rural life developed over thousands of years.

ixed with the artefacts are grim reminders of the region's bloodiest chapter in recent history the Charge of the Light Brigade, during the Crimean War. More recently, bullets and holsters dating back to the Second World War have been

From his many pilgrimages to the site, Professor Carter has built up a fascinating picture of the estimated 10,000-20,000 people who made up this most northern Greek colony around the 5th century BC. "From engravings on tombs, we know they cared for their physical appearance," he says. The women had perfume bottles."

It was a literate and educated society, with doctors and other professionals. There is evidence from the names appearing on gravestones of multiculturalism, with non-Greeks living in relative harmony alongside the Greeks.

Professor Carter and other experts rate Chersonesos as the best preserved Greek colonial territory. The settlement also sheds light on how people Professor Carter says, it must be done. He says: "We can't just dig and abandon it. These spread throughout the world in ancient times. For these reasons, the site is now one of are treasures that people are going to be interested in for 100 at-risk monuments listed by the World Monuments Fund in New York (Pompeii years to come. We need to stop the deterioration from weather and the Taj Mahai also feaand vandalism. We need to ture). Conservation work, educate the local people so they do not take the stones which is also being carried out by Columbia University, is bankrolled by private dona-

away to build their houses. "It is an infinite project that will still be continuing when I breathe my last breath. There is so much to do and to find. There is an incredible story to tell, and, as archaeologists, it is our duty to tell it."

Williams syndrome □ Tsetse flies □ Diagnosis of lung disease

### **Fairytales** come true

FAIRIES, pixies and elves seldom find their way into scientific literature. being more at home in folklore and children's stories. But a Californian professor believes that the "little people" owe their origins to a rare hereditary syndrome that affects one

birth in every 20,000.

There are striking similarities between children with Williams syndrome and the "little people". Williams children are known for their unusual faces. They have full cheeks, large eyes, small upturned noses, wide mouths, tiny chins and oval cars. They grow slowly and many remain small.

The condition is caused by a missing stretch of chromosome seven, comprising about 15 genes. The result is children of distinctive appearance who have difficulties in some areas of

learning, but are gifted in others. Professor Howard Lenhoff, of the University of California, decided to investigate. From more than 200 stories and anthologies, he drew up tables of the qualities shared by the fictional characters. He found that they were often depicted as kind, gentle souls, matching behavioural traits in Williams children.

There is anecdotal evidence that

mand of language, and often tellers.

The little people of legend are also depicted as enchanting storytellers and musicians. "Legends are often based on real life," says Professor Lenhoff. "And parents of Williams children can see the similarities."

Brain-imaging techniques have begun to reveal details. Some parts of the brain are smaller in Williams children, while others, such as the limbic system and

the neocerebellum, are larger. The limbic system is thought to be the seat of emotion, which could help to explain the empathy displayed by Williams children, while there is evidence that the neocerebellum is



BRIEFING

Nigel

Hawkes

Tonbridge, Kent, says some parents might be offended by the theory in the December issue of Scientific American. "I can understand the sensitivity, but many parents

linked to fluency of Professor Lenhoff,

condition, is conducting a study designed to establish whether Williams people do outshine the rest in musical ability. Of his daughter Gloria, now 42, he says: "We always thought her ability was unusual. She can sing in 25 languages and can memorise a passage of music in half an hour." The Williams Syn-

drome Foundation, in

are delighted that our children may have stimulated such lovely stories." Professor Lenhoff says.



use sensitive hairs on their legs to detect the uric acid and amino acids in human sweat, a Dutch team has shown. This finding could

for killing the flies, which

#### Hair-curling lure for a fly

gle-cell organisms responsible for sleeping sickness.

The existence of the hairs be used to make better traps has been known about for more than 70 years, but in the spread trypanosomes, the sintsetse fly were thought to be

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used only when male and Dr Wynand van der Goes van Naters of Groningen Univer-sity released flies in a glass jar

containing a sheet of paper treated with various substances and heated to imitate human skin. The flies bit most eagerly on a surface covered with the amino acids valine and leucine. A touch of uric acid made them bite for twice

The conclusion is that the flies use the scents as a way of finding flesh, and therefore blood. Field trials in Zimba bwe showed that flies would spend twice as long on an insecticide trap baited with uric acid, greatly increasing the chance of killing them.

#### A nose for trouble

A NEW technique for diag-nosing lung disease uses the least regarded of the senses, smell.

An electronic nose developed at the University of Pennsylvania Medical Centre in Philadelphia has identified nine patients who were suffering from pneumonia, distinguishing them from another ten

The device is the brainchild of Dr William Hanson, head of anaesthesia and criticalcare medicine, who described

it at a meeting of the American Society of Anaesthesiologists in San Diego. The samples were analysed

in the device's odour detectors. The analysis takes the form of two-dimensional patterns of dots, representing the volatile materials in the breath and distinguishing those with lung infections. The technique has several advantages, says Dr Hanson.

Rather than waiting two to three days for the results of a

chest X-rays that may be inaccurate, doctors can alate their patients for infection," he says. He be-lieves that the nose may be able to detect other diseases.

bacterial culture, or relying on



tions. Other major organ-isations, such as the World

Bank and the United Nations,

site will cost millions but,

The task of preserving the

have also been approached.



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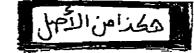
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# The Labour luvvies' handbook

Fitting into Labour's new Britain means wearing M&S suits, carrying a pager and being tall, writes Siôn Simon

nvitations are now going out for the first new Labour wedding. The new year will see the splicing of Gordon Brown's adviser Ed Balls with Yvette Cooper, the twentysomething MP for Pontefract and Castleford and equally fervent Brown acolyte. Never before have two such pure new Labourites been joined in matrimony. The occasion will be a celebration of everything it means to be new Labour, a delicious backdrop for the most rampant preening rituals of the young new Labour boys and girls. For there is no doubt that new Labour are a breed apart with a set of mores and style of their own.

Any British person can tell Tory; you just mince about in an efferminate haircut and a

double-breasted Savile Row suit having dinner at Le Caprice and being excessively polite. And old Labour types are equally has long easy to spot, with their cloth caps, pi-geons and thick been new northern accents. Labour's

As Britons, we are instinctively in tune with the metaphysical truth which lies beneath

these stereotypes. Par from being the silliness they might seem, such crude portraits are crucial reference points for us all. But with new Labour comes a new species that we must get to know. New Labour having triumphed, new Britain belongs to the new Britons. And if you want to fit in, there are one or two things you ought to know.

First, you have to be tall. 10 Downing Street is now stuffed with the vertically gifted. Tony Blair is a fraction of an inch under, but his press secretary Alastair Campbell, private secretary Jonathan Powell. lead policy wonk David Miliband, and other staffers by the armful, all gangle

happily over 6ft. They are so uniformly tall they even subdivide into two types: the spin-doctors tend towards a well-proportioned bigness in the manner of cowboys or professional goalkeepers; while the intellectual types share the old-fashioned. not-very-good-at-sport-butembarrassingly-keen lanki-

ı

ness which suggests that limb length is inversely proportional to motor skill.

Unfortunately, for the more compact Wannabe new Britons (WNBs) among us, tallness is not optional. It is a minimum entry requirement and an important emblem of the political mission. The underlying assumption is that short persons are simply tall people who did not make the effort. Just as not trying hard enough at school means you don't get to go to Balliol with the new Britons, so failure to pay sufficient attention to your growth results in what is perceived as a distasteful height deficiency.

On the other hand, you will not have to spend a fortune on clothes, particularly if you are a man. More than almost any

other area of life, it is in clothing that new Labour men reveal Technothe asceticism which characgadgetry their

confidence, and to some extent their style, that you would never guess their suits and weakness shirts came from

> that Gordon Brown had a Tim Everest suit made for his first Budget speech (the press were briefed accordingly). But it is still true that a higher percentage of new Labour men have more St Michael labels pressed against their necks than any similarly aged and salaried group in Britain.

As ever, there is a reason for this preference. It is important for the new Briton to look smart and professional at all times. But new Labour is also a serious, indeed quasi-intellectual, project, and the new Britons are a serious, quasiintellectual bunch. The expenditure of more than minimal time, effort or money on clothing would be frivolous.

Male WNBs should buy their suits discreetly from M&S, but walk as if they came from Brooks Brothers, the sophisticated transatlantic cousin - American role models are important to new Labour. Women should avoid Marks & Spencer unless they wish to go into Parliament (in which case poorly fitting





New Labour wedding: Brown acolytes Yvette Cooper and Ed Balls





Badly fitting, brightly coloured Marks & Spencer suits are must-haves for women MPs. Right, Tony Blair, who is a fraction under the new Briton requisite 6ft

brightly coloured M&S suits are de rigueur). Otherwise, they should invest in a couple of outfits from an obscure local designer no one has heard of.

ut the most important purchase for the Wannabe new Briton is the pager. This is by far and away the ultimate new Labour accessory. Techno-gadgetry has long been a new Labour weakness. It first the intensive campaign to secure support for John Smith's one member one vote plans at Labour's 1993 conference in Brighton.

Admittedly, this was pre-Blair, but it was a new Labour watershed nevertheless. During the frantic process of negotiation, persuasion and coercion, the leader's team began to appear with headsets and tiny microphones, very much after the fashion of the traditional American secretservice agent.

Since then, the techno-fest has become a staple of new Labour life. Downing Street policy wonk James Purnell had his Apple Newton up and running and was whipping it out of his trousers at the slightest provocation almost before they were even invented. And that Prince Hal of Spin, young Tim Allan, seems to have discreet little earphones permanently appended to his ears, the better to monitor some arcane news

broadcast or other. But the last word in electronic apparatus is undoubtedly the humble message pager. Without exception, every new Briton has one. It you should ever come across someone claiming to be a new vibrating companion clipped to their waistband, you will know you have encountered an impostor.

Pagers are the perfect communications device for new Britons because they keep them in contact at all times while allowing them to make the decision as to whether a paged message merits elevation to the status of conversation. Communication is priceless, of course, but time is also precious to this Stakhanovite

new breed. The real purpose of the naver cleaves even more deeply to the heart of new Britons. It enables them, on receipt of that silently vibrating signal. seamlessly to detach the little limpet and, while still apparently in conversation, silently digest the message it bears.

As the pager returns to its holster in a gesture which is Gary Cooper smooth, the real import of the communication whatever the actual words on the screen may have been — is always obvious and always the same. One look at the knowing expression on the new Briton's face will tell you

what it is, and why the pager is such a daily source of succour; it means that they know something you don't, and something pretty interesting

Left, Brown and PR paramour Sarah Macaulay. Right, a tall Campbell with his PM

and important at that. Which, of course, only fuels your frenzied desire to join the club. As to which club, it will almost certainly be Soho House, the private boozing and gobbling club on the corner of Greek Street and Old

Compton Street. Before the election a notable new Briton now in Downing Street (not Tony Blair) notoriously remarked that the most ideological choice a new Briton should

ever have to make is whether

to join Soho House or the Groucho. But he was wrong. The Groucho is far too decadent and frivolous a place for respectable new Britons. Even Soĥo House is a club to which new Britons go, rather than

A few notable new Britons are members: young Prince Allan (qv) from Downing Street: Brian Wilson, the former spin-doctor who is now a Minister of State at the Scottish Office; News Internation-

al's political fixer Alison Clark: and a surfeit of journalists led by Patrick Wintour of The Observer.

The normal procedure is to slipstream in behind a member, rather than actually join. Thus Gordon Brown is seen at Soho House discreetly dining with his PR paramour Sarah Macaulay. But it is she who is the member. Personal lack of membership can never hamper a true new Briton's evening aspirations, though because any group of five or more new Britons will always contain at least one member of Soho House. It's just one of those things.

The reason they do not join is simple. New Britons do not follow trends; they set them. new Labour is about redefining politics and rebuilding the nation anew, after all. So, by the time most of them realised they really ought to be members of Soho House, it was far too late for them to be seen to be joining. In which appalling paradox lie the seeds of Soho House's destruction as new Labour's secret bothic. Sooner or later the new Britons are bound to find somewhere else to go, where they can all join in the fun. But you can't

The author is associate editor of

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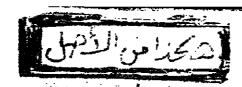
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# Past catches up with the Diabolical Lovers

The extravagant lifestyle of a glamorous young couple hid a dark secret. Barry Wigmore reports

the bronzed and the Beach, Peter Schmidt and Aurore Martin had everything: youth, good looks, fast cars, a luxurious home, and always plenty of money. Perhaps, at 27 and 28, they were a little young for such success, especially as no one really knew what the couple with the exotic French accents actually did to make

But in this sun-kissed Shangri-La of ostentations houses and secret drug deals, few questions are asked, so for five years. Peter and Aurore slipped easily into the world of millionaires and

movie stars. Every Wednes-Aurore day night, week in, week out, Martin threw treated friends to a caviare dinner at parties, the Forge, one of the most expensive bragging restaurants on Miami Beach, where about the locals such as Madonna and Sylvesmurder' ter Stallone dine egularly.

Their 17th-floor heachfront condominium was luxuriously furnished, albeit Martin told different versions questionable taste. A £12.000 suite in soft, white leather took up most of the main living room, with its spectacular views of the ocean. Every room had a big-screen

Across the street was the couple's olft yacht, The Tempest, movined at its private dock. Their daytime runabout was a powerful speedboat, and in the garage beneath the apartment block sat their Jaguar sports car.

No one knew that in their native Belgium, Peter and Aurore were known as les Amants Diaboliques - the Diabolical Lovers - that their il million fortune allegedly had been amassed by life insurance fraud, and that they were wanted by Interpol. For

Not content to work like most people. les Amants Diaboliques collected spouses, then killed them for the life insurance, it was alleged when the two shuffled into a US federal court in handcuffs and leg-irons last week.

Schmidt married first, in 1992. His bride was Ursula Deschamps, 22. Five months after the wedding, she drowned when her car plunged into a canal as her husband taught her to drive. Schmidt collected about £300,000 in life insurance, but at that stage nobody was

suspicious. The Diabolical Lovers disappeared to Florida, but with their tastes and Miami's expensive toys and attractions, the money did not last.

In 1995 Martin returned to Belgium, where she soon met a homely account-

ant, Marc Van Beers. A few months later, they married. Van Beers did not make it past the honeymoon. They went to Corsica, where their car ran off a died. His bride sus-

"After the incident, Aurore of what transpired," Assistant US District Attorney Hugo Black told the Miami court.

"The Belgian police became suspicious and during their investigation, they learnt that Martin was the beneficiary of several life insurance policies on her husband; at least one of these was obtained without his knowledge.

Martin's behavior convinced Belgian detectives that a crime had been committed. She was hardly subtle, throwing lavish parties and bragging about the killing. Eventually her stepmother

called police to tell them that while Martin was recovering in hospital, she had boasted that she was going to be reunited with Schmidt as soon as possible. Police later learnt that Schmidt had been in Corsica during the ill-fated honeymoon.

The Belgians pushed for Martin to be charged with murder, but the Corsican au-

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thorities ruled that the crash was an accident and the grieving widow collected 24 million francs (£500,000), and

disappeared again to Florida. In Belgium, Van Beers's family demanded a more thorough inquiry. In October 1996, his body was exhumed and, it is claimed, a post-mortem examination showed that he had died before the car crash.

An anonymous caller earlier this year helped the investigation. The caller told police that Martin and Schmidt acted together in the murder, and that Schmidt's wife had died in a car crash... just as Van Beers had.

Backtracking over the Corsi-ca "accident," Belgian police concluded that Martin staged it by telling her husband to stop the car because she was feeling ill. When Van Beers stopped, it is claimed that Schmidt and three accomplices ambushed him and beat him to death with baseball

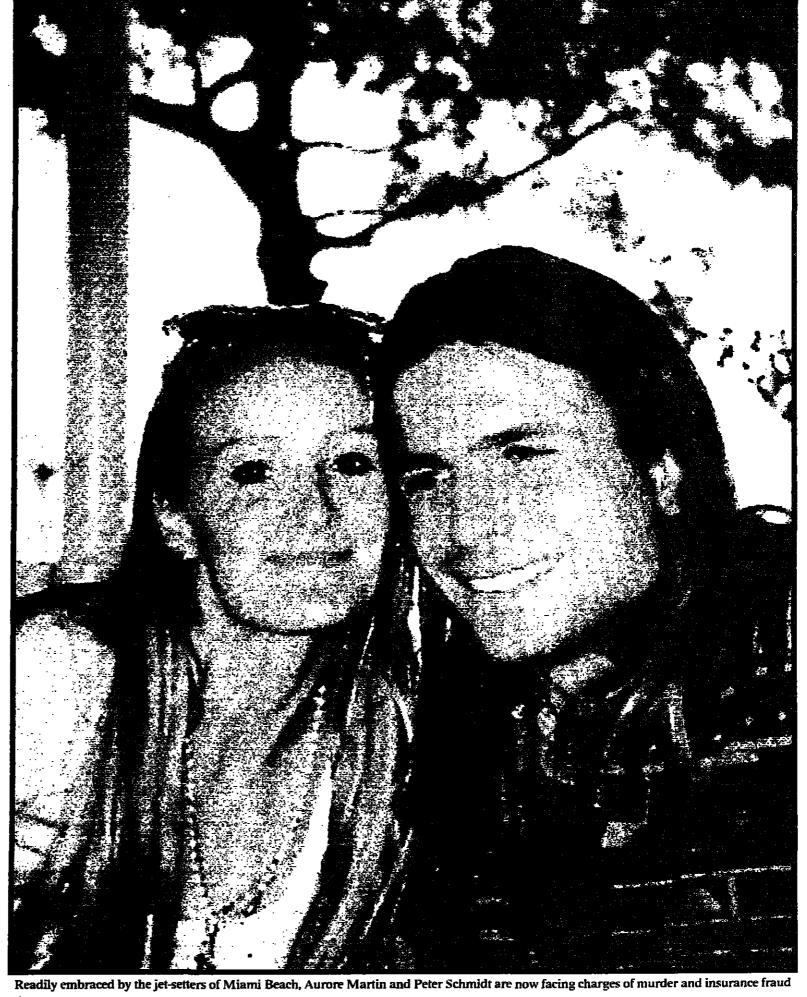
Then they piled his body behind the wheel of the car and, with Martin tightly strapped in the passenger seat,

The Belgian detectives then looked into Deschamps' death. They now believe that the 22year-old newlywed was already dead before the accident; Schmidt had drowned her in the bath before taking her out in the car.

ast May a Belgian court ruled that both "accidents" were murder, and that the lovers were fugitives from justice. US prosecutors say Martin admitted both crimes to Belgian informants. Miami court papers allege one informant told the police: "Aurore Martin stated This time Peter and I made a better deal than with Peter's wife, when we received not so much'.

As the months dragged by with no arrest, Belgian officials became impatient. The FB1 and every police department in Florida were tied up by a far more high-profile case; the murder of Gianni Versace.

Etienne Van Mol, a police liaison officer at the Belgian



Embassy in Washington, said: I had to explain to my people that Florida is four times bigger than Belgium. They could not comprehend how many places there are to hide in Fort Lauderdale, Miami

and Palm Beach."
In America. US marshals are responsible for tracking down fugitives — as they did in the film The Fugitive. Slowly their net closed on the Diabolical Lovers.

Martin and Schmidt tried to dismantle their lavish lifestyle. At the end of the summer they moved from their condo to a nondescript apartment in the working-class Kendall neigh-borhood, a suburban sprawl southwest of Miami.

Finally, deputy marshal Mike Moran and his parmer. Fort Lauderdale detective Jorge Benitez, zeroed in on Schmidt as he talked on a payphone near Miami International Airport. Instead of the Jaguar, he was driving a rented Saturn, an inexpensive family car. In it, the detectives found \$47,000 in cash and a

.357 Magnum pistol. Although Schmidt would not reveal Martin's whereabouts, several hours later she was found at the hideaway. She, too, was carrying \$47,000 in cash, and wept for nearly two hours after her arrest.

n a brief court appearance, the "deadly lovers" remained silent. Both wore standard blue prison uniforms. Martin appeared pale with no make-up, while Schmidt had shaved off a dark, full beard he had when he was arrested.

The couple's lawyers say they will fight extradition, and it could take a year to go through the Florida courts.

Belgium can wait, Van Mol. their Interpol man, said: "We are very, very happy. This case was a hot potato. Belgium is a small country, and it has shocked the nation. The Belgian people were in a rage. I am almost 60 years old, and in my 30 years of service. I have never seen a case like it."

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A Birmingham gallery has made some stunning purchases. Richard Cork reports

# Three snips for the Barber Long live Britpop

paciously hung in a handsome gallery at Birmingham Univer-sity is the choicest small collection of paintings in Britain, property of the Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Now, 65 years after it was founded, the Barber is basking in an annus mirabilis. With only limited funds at his disposal, its director, Richard Verdi, has made three outstanding acquisitions. They amount to a triple ace, ensuring that a visit to the Barber is even more rewarding than it was before. The most surprising purchase is an

extraordinary art-historical discovery. When the youthful André Derain visited London in 1905 and again the following year. his eruptive views of the Thames and Hyde Park helped to change the course of modern painting. Bold, energetic and biazing with clangorous colour contrasts, they can be ranked among the most radiant achievements of the Fauves, the "wild beasts" of early 20th-century art.

Until now, no portraits by Derain were thought to have survived from his London sojourns. But a painting of Bartolomeo Savona has just emerged from a private collection in Sicily. Quietly owned by Savona's family ever since 1906, it has been bought for £400,000 by the Barber with the aid of £300,000 from the Heritage Lottery Fund and a National Art Collections Fund grant of £50,000.

The portrait was produced as a thank-you present. When Derain stayed in lodgings at Mrs Bradley's Holland Park house during the early months of 1906, he made friends with Savona. Luckily, the young Italian was a language teacher from Palermo who was studying English in London. So when Derain found himself plagued by toothache, Savona acted as his interpreter during a visit to the local dentist. Hugely grateful, Derain painted his Sicilian saviour in three brief headlong sessions, each lasting a mere 20

ike all of Derain's finest 1906 pictures, it is a bravura performance. Savona's alert, companionable features are incisively defined. Despite the formality of his crisp wing-collar and waist-coat, his spirited temperament is conveyed with engaging panache. The jacket seems to surge and buckle with energy, while the sitter's restless locks of hair are enlivened by startling strokes of blue and red.

Derain was proud enough of the portrait to sign it, very prominently, in vehement orange. And his exuberance bursts out even more forcefully on the wall behind, where London's cold winter light is replaced by a lemonyellow warmth redolent of Savona's Mediterranean home.

The Derain portrait is especially welcome at the Barber, where 20th-century art is hard to find. Before 1967, the institute's trust deed did not allow the gallery to acquire pictures painted after 1899. So the Derain's arrival plays a vital role in the current attempt to painting.

Older periods are far more comprehensively represented in the collection. But even there, gaps remain. Hitherto, the Barber possessed only one still-life painting. Now, with the purchase of a resplendent canvas by Evaristo Baschenis, it has secured a masterpiece by Italy's most outstanding 17thcentury still-life artist. Bought from a Swiss-based trust for £1.2 million, the painting has been obtained entirely with the Barber's own funds. The price will be paid in instalments over the next four years, but Baschenis's imposing image is well worth the sacrifice.



Andre Derain's Portrait of Bartolomeo Savona, painted in 1906: an "extraordinary art-historical discovery

Little-known in Britain, where no other museum owns his work, he excelled at painting musical instruments. The Barber canvas, executed around 1660, brings together a violin, a Spanish guitar, a lute and a spinettino bearing the artist's signature. They are all depicted with consummate precision and a feeling for essential form that appeals directly to sensibilities shaped by abstract art today.

But it is also a meditation on transience. The strangely metallic folds of the curtain look as if they might be released at any moment and fall heavily across the objects. An orange rests next to the violin, symbolising pleasure yet in danger of falling from its perch. And the futility of pleasure is reinforced by the violin's broken

As for the layer of dust painted so persuasively on the lute, it refers to passing time and the inevitability of decay. Still life becomes, in Baschenis's virtuoso picture, a presentiment of death. But its grandeur remains immensely satisfying, and the artist's loving familiarity with the instruments, made in his native Lombardy by Antonio Stradivari and others, turns the painting into a musical

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celebration as well.

The third and most expensive of the Barber's prizes is also bound up with music. Anthony Van Dyck's portrait of François Langlois was bought by private treaty from Viscount Cowdray. Acquired jointly with the National Gallery in London, it cost £4.9 million. Once again, the Heritage Lottery Fund played a decisive part, paying just over £1.8 million of the Barber's half-share.

The price reflects the immense attractiveness of the painting. Van Dvck could often be aloof or melancholy, particularly in his male portraits. But here, his close friendship with the art dealer Langiois encoured him to indulge in irresistib vivacity.

holiday mood prevails. Rejoicing in his subject's skill as an amateur musician, Van Dyck paints Langlois as a Savoyard, a wandering Arcadian shepherd with hound in attendance. Clutching a small bagpipe called a musette, he stops playing for an instant. Something has diverted his attention. Van Dyck catches the spontaneity of Langlois's smile, as he twists his head towards the invisible source of amuse-

The result is the opposite of a stiff,

posed portrait. It reveals a streak of mischief in a man who, among other occupations, purchased paintings for Charles I. Negotiating on behalf of such a voracious, competitive collector must have called for cunning as well as charm, and Van Dyck's painting shows Langlois at his most engaging. He seems capable of assuming many guises, and the portrait's theatricality helps to explain his success as a much-travelled go-between in the courts of

But Van Dyck's skilful brush also ensures that Langlois' musicianship is more than a pose. His fingers close on the musette's pipe with dexterity and precision. In a second or two, he will surely resume playing his instrument and dance off into the freshness of the countryside beyond.

Although the three acquisitions can now be seen at the Barber, both the Baschenis and the Derain will travel to London in January for the Royal Academy's major exhibition The Art Treasures of England: the Regional Collections. But they belong to Birmingham, and the city has every reason to be proud.

● The Barber Institute at the University of Birmingham (0121-414 7333) is open Mon-Sat (10am-5pm), Sun (2-5pm)

# Britpop's dead.

A.H. THE irony of it all! Just as the obituaries for Britpop are being written and mourners are muttering under their breath how they never liked it much anyway, one of its foremost figurebeads swoops into town and plays such a blinder that the golden goose appears to be anything but

And yet it's more complex than that. Under the guidance of guitarist Graham Coxon. Blur themselves were ostens bly the first to switch roles from flagwavers to palibear-ers. Absconding to Iceland, they recorded the distinctly un-British Blur album, and they released as the lead-off single a tongue in-check Beatles pastiche that was seen by some as a none too subtle swipe at Oasis's fixation with things Lennon and McCartney. The music and tabloid press, who used to wet their Union Jack boxer shorts every time the Blur/Oasis ebate reared its tiresome little head, became resentful of Albarn, Coxon and Co for daring to deviate from, and mock, the nation's glorious

But the media have been made to eat their sour grapes. The previously sceptical Americans were converted with the seminal punk-pop stomp, Song 2. And having recently finished a highly successful tour of Australia and South-East Asia, Blur are about to weave their way once again through the big arenas of their native land. To judge by this preface in Dublin, it will be a victory march. Girls and Boys and Song 2

cultural lineage.

are greatly exaggerated; in fact, they've never sounded

NICK KELLY

This is a Low was the band's pre-encore climax and had the

undience stridently stamping their approval on the tempo-

rary tiered seating around the

Point. For their own safety as much as anything else, the

band returned for an extend-

ed encore that included the

enigmatic horn-driven Theme

From Retro and the trippy

I'm Just a Killer For Your

Love as well as older, more

commercially manicured ma-

terial such as Parklife, which

came and went in a dizzying

"let's get this karaoke

No longer a band in denial.

the set as a whole sees Blur

acknowledge every stage of

their career: early pop nug-gets like She's So High and There's No Other Way rub

shoulders with more obscure

songs like Colin Zeal from

Albarn's Cheshire-cat-like

grin and trademark Olympian roof-reaching leaps con-trast with bassist Alex James's

statuesque cool - the dan-

gling cigarette, the legs defiantly apart - while Coxon's

guitar kicks out the jams with

So reports of Blur's death

Modern Life is Rubbish.

singalong out of the way

abrasive abandon.

### Happy mundane

THERE have been various hospital visits, personnel changes and other colourful dramas since Black Grape played their first London gig two and a half years ago. But the air of loutish anarchy that surrounds the group is deceptive, and aithough their show last Thursday bore the usual outward marks of impromptu bonhomie, it was actually a disciplined and tightly scripted affair.

Wearing a thick, black puffa coat which he kept buttoned up from start to finish, Shaun Ryder looked more like a window cleaner than a pop star. Whether standing with one hand in his pocket or sitting on the monitor speakers in front of the drams, he was flanked at all times by his partners in rap, Paul "Kermit" Leveridge and Carl "Psycho" McCarthy, Like characters hanging around on a street corner or in a pub the three of them batted lines of patter back and forth with a goofy nonchalance belied only by the sheafs of lyric sheets at

Ryder's feet. Behind them, the group's four instrumentalists worked in a contrastingly anonymous yet fiercely diligent manner. At the musical heart of the matter was the wonderfully fluent bass playing of Danny Williams and the meaty drumming of Ged Lynch. It

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was their efforts every bit as much as the front line's

rabble-rousing vocalese that were responsible for the outbreaks of massed pogoing among the overwhelmingly male audience, particularly on the upbeat grooves of Squeaky and Tell Me Something. But the image of rogueish abandon could not entirely disguise the slightly routine

feel of this performance. They

certainly missed the presence of Bez, their bug-eyed dancer and cheerleader who has left the group, apparently to become a man of letters. And. despite the undoubted dancefloor appeal of Rubber Band, Marbles and Get Higher. e new numbers offered little in the way of advancement or variation on the group's original one-dimensional blueprint. Initial sales of Black

Grape's new album, Stupid, Stupid, Stupid have been surprisingly disappointing and, as Ryder found to his cost with Happy Mondays, a nonstop party can be a great idea to begin with, but is a difficult beast to maintain in the medium to long term.

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Fibodied tun v

#### t was good to see David Lean's films so well represented in the American Film Institute's recent top hundred. It is interesting to speculate whether a talent such

as his would emerge in the 1990s. He left school at 16 for a job in a film cutting room where he swept the floor and tidied up and hoped for the best. Always acutely conscious of his lack of formal education, he clawed his way up by slow degrees until he became a film editor, or "cutter" as he preferred to call himself. His stroke of luck - you need at least one - was so to impress Noël Coward with his cutting skills that the great all-rounder took him on as co-director for In Which We Serve. Coward then gave him Brief Encounter, and a great career was

Nowadays I doubt if Lean would get into a film cutting room at any age, or have the opportunity to sweep the floor, take the leavings and hang on. He would be permanently underqualified. Television vacuums up talent and often

### Lean times on a writer's voyage to mutiny

The worlds of commercials and videos are full of talent zipping up the fast lane. A young Lean would feel like a gump and slide away. (Incidentally, the old Lean, seeing British commercials for the first time as he had not been a television watcher until old age. was mightily struck by their story-telling skill and visual flair.)

There was a romantic innocence about Lean - even as a man of 70, which was when I met him which seems to have gone underground here in the past few decades, and that is another reason why he would not have been given the start. Far too oldfashioned, with his portrayals of pluck in Oliver Twist and Great Expectations: youthful heroism in Lawrence; complex, manly heroism in Kwai and Zhivago. We all pretend to be too sophisticated

gives it too much leeway too soon. now; or too cynical; or too defensive.

I met Lean when he asked me to work with him on a script for Mutiny on the Bounty. Robert Bolt and he had been toiling on it for about 18 months until a heart attack laid Bolt low. I was asked to take up what had become the outrageous notion not only of doing the remake of the story famously filmed twice, but a remake in two two-hour parts.

I had written film scripts about ten years earlier and some of them had even been made, but writing novels and working in arts TV seemed much more my cup of tea and I had veered away from the big screen. Lean, though, could not be denied. It would be at least an education, I thought -- and it was. His fundamental, undeviating view was that everything had to be in the script. The dialogue, of



course, and the drama - but also the positioning of the actors, the precise lighting, the precise cut-ting, the pauses from music every single detail. The explanation he gave was that filming was such a and fuss and distraction, so many accidents of weather and temperament, so many delays and glitches. that there was no time at all to think of the film. The film was in the script and the script was the Bible. He loved it when people complimented him on a shot or a cut or a line and he could say: "It's all in the script."

There was though, I think, another reason for his compulsive holding to the script.
Given his worry about what others might say about his lack of education (at root, of course, he had enormous confidence in his own talent) he wanted no argu-ments. He disliked them intensely and became peppery. He liked things to be worked out carefully beforehand. Carefully? Laboriously, painfully, painstakingly - and

messy business, so much activity that was how the imagined blueprint was fixed.

When I worked with him he was best at listening to a short scene it took some getting used to, to read aloud to him — and then setting to work on it. He would twist and turn the lines, there would be long pauses while he "saw" it, sometimes a little acting out, going over it again and again and again until finally it was locked home and appeared to be secured. It would be in the script, and thus it would be shot

I found it exhausting. Peggy Ramsay, a friend of Bolt's, publicly accused Lean of driving Bolt to his heart attack by his relentless working method, and prophesied the same fate for me. Now and then I feared she could be right. You must add to Lean's grinding method the usual operatic difficulties of raising film finance (for two

equal feature films) and later the threatening to change producers, the impounding of the beautifully reconstructed Bounty as a ward of court in New Zealand, and Lean still deep in shock after the critical drubbing he had taken for Ryan's Daughter, which had caused him to flee to the South Seas and disappear from celluloid for years. Stir this together and it was indeed exhausting, sometimes screamingly boring and yet, now and then, immensely satisfying because you had contributed to the Script.

We worked in his suite at the top of the Berkeley Hotel in Knightsbridge. He did not like the furniture and, although not a hugely rich man, he and his young wifeto-be went to Harrods and got their own stuff. We were incarcerated in splendour for eight hours a day. I would walk across Hyde Park afterwards feeling mentally dehydrated.

And then there was the Fletcher Christian problem. We fell out badly over Fletcher Christian. which needs a column of its own.

THEATRE: Peter Brook's production does Beckett's metaphorical masterpiece proud; plus a compelling nose arrives in the West End

# Cock-eyed optimist

aiting for Godot, Endgame and several of his other plays were written and staged in French before Beckett translated them into English: but with Happy Days the process was the opposite. Only after the play had been performed and, on the whole, grudgingly received in New York and London did the Gallic version hit Paris. Oh Les Beaux Jours — a title Beckett lifted from a nostalgic poem by Verlaine - was described by Le Figaro as a disgusting "festival d'abjection", but just about everyone admired the subtlety and depth of Madeleine Renaud as the entombed Winnie.

In the 35 years since then the play has undergone a familiar transformation in Britain. America and France. In the minds of most critics and much of the theatregoing public it has evolved from a boringly pretentious piece of despairing nonsense into a tat is not the usual pile of sand,

Riverside Studios

masterpiece of metaphoric daring. Winnie spends the first act buried up to her waist and the second up to her neck: but most of the time she remains cheerily oblivious to the awfulness of her predicament. If you have a smattering of French and want to see an example of human resilience as its most endearingly pointless — a mummy trying to convince itself it is really a tapdancer, or (more to the point) you and me pretending that our lives have meaning - you should catch Jours either at Riverside or on the brief visit it is making to Glasgow's Tram-

way later this month. Peter Brook directs with his trademark clarity: Winnie is Natasha Parry; and her habibut a large rocky mound covered with bits of scraggy grass and isolated in a grainy desert with blank grey sky beyond. In the second half, when her prison engulis her, she gives the impression of something pink and vaguely fungoid sprouting from the stone, scrub and moss; yet even then a certain residual fineness clings to her. She is not just a silly suburbanite babbling about the "great mercies" of a cruel Universe; but a woman with gravity and

grace as well as mad myopia

in her make-up.

Does this sentimentalise the play? I don't think so. Rather. it makes it clearer than some performances I've seen that Winnie is everywoman, and that everywoman is a category which embraces all classes and intelligences. Indeed, Parry persistently gives the impression that at some level she knows that her life is a meaningless interlude be-

not-too-distant death. Again and again she repeats the phrase "et maintenant" as her incessant chatter reaches a full stop: and the growing vulnerability, grief and panic she injects into it suggests that she must keep talking to avoid facing who and where she is.

The play is not quite a monologue. Much of the time Winnie talks to herself or to the invisible powers beyond; but she does also hanker for the attention of her husband Willy, here played by Jean-Claude Perrin. Though he is required to cut a kind of decrepit dash at the end, his main task is to grunt, snort and make loveless animal noises in his lair behind her head. I can't remember hearing this challenge more robustly met. Overall, I can't recall a finer production of Beckett's tragi-comic attack on the triteness of optimism.

> BENEDICT **NIGHTINGALE**

### Full-bodied fun with a fruity nose

fter two months of hard touring on the road the A most famous snout in the business has pitched up in the West End, rudely attached to the sweaty, bug-eyed figure natural romantic. With his receding hair-line, gypsy beard, saggy pants and chewed-looking jerkin, there is no mistaking him for Rudolph Valentino. Yet he turns in one of the most compelling Cyranos in recent years.

Greg Doran's production of Edmond Rostand's 100-yearold gem has entertainment tattooed all over it. Cyrano's Gascon Cadets are here a provincial Dirty Dozen brimful of football chants, half a

blown chorus line. Ken Bones puts in a wonderful performance as the calculating Comte de Guiche, looking rather like Captain Hook con Cadets for cannon fodder

at the siege of Arras. Cyrano skewers authority on his sword as if it were a ham. He makes his entrance via a llying chandelier, gets embroiled in a duel over nasal insults, and establishes his deadly credentials in a running battle in the streets with thugs hired to kill him. But when it comes to love and Roxanne, Sher's Cyrano is full of a schoolboy's vulnerability. It is the "algebra that ap-



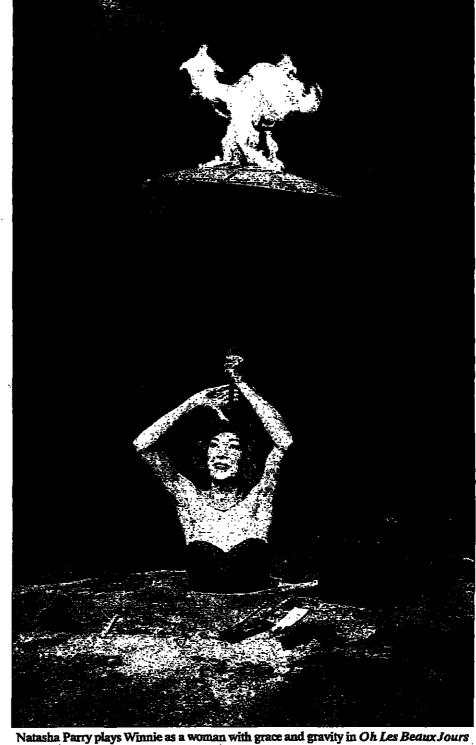
peals" to him when he decides to help his good-looking rival, Christian, to Roxanne's heart. 'My wit and your looks" serve their mutual infatuation. Yet the calculation proves lopsid-

ed. Alexandra Gilbreath's mesmerising Roxanne exudes a strange, almost kinky fascination with words and letters. She exercises that most underused of Roxannish weapons: a drawling, decadent wit. Being a coquette is not enough. She wants her love embroidered.

which it duly is in Anthony Burgess's quite brilliant verse translation and Sher's heartfelt delivery.
Raymond Coulthard plays

Christian with all the panache But it is Roxanne's reaction to the dying Cyrano in the last act that unlocks the play. Her fury at his heroic 15-year silence makes Cyrano's grand passion look like the foolhardy piece of sentimental self-obsessed nonsense it finally is. What Doran's production ultimately reveals is why this folly has the endless capacity to shred the heartstrings.

> **JAMES** CHRISTOPHER



#### In the mood for romance

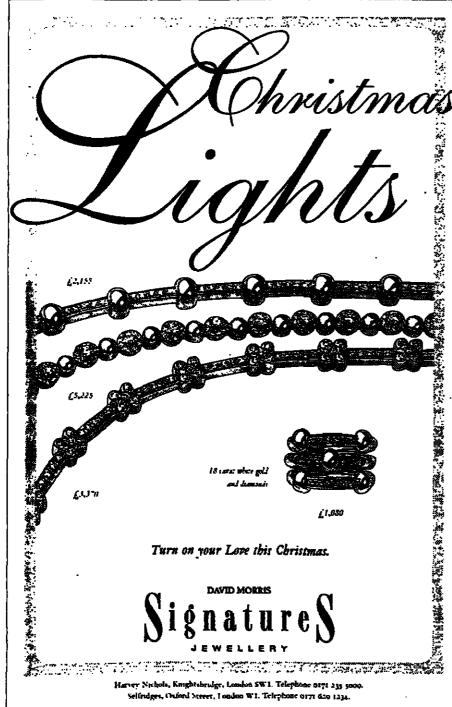
AS SCHUBERT year ends, so does Graham Johnson's eightrecital Wigmore Hall series, Schubert: Rückblick und Wohin?, which has traced so imaginatively the whence and the whither of the composer in his heritage and inheritance. In the last recital, time was telescoped. None of the songs of Schubert and Schumann was created more than 30

### RECITAL

years apart from each other. And, in a typically cunning programme, Johnson devised pairings which revealed not so much the obvious influences as the more elusive shared responses to their common Romantic culture

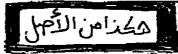
The image of a solitary figure in a landscape was central to the Romantic imagination. Here, Schubert's ubiouitous Wanderer met Schumann's exile In der Fremde, the first eloquently voiced by the baritone Olaf Bar, the second strangely poignant in the soprano of Juliane Banse. Most revealing of all the pairings was Schumann's Der schwere Abend (The oppressive evening) and Schubert's Ihr Bild (Her picture). Here, echoes and threads of association intertwined to point prophetically beyond the Romantic Zeitgeist to its natural harvest in the psychology of the subconscious. Schumann's song rings from the abyss with echoes of his own. earlier song of dream and weeping from Dichterliebe. And these musical figures resonate chillingly from Schu-bert's late, dark Heine setting.

HILARY FINCH









### An amazing journey — or just a hoax?

David Abulafia on the tall

tale of an ancient traveller

Trumpeted by its pub-lishers as "one of the most important manu-scripts ever discovered", The City of Light purports to be the travel diary of a Jewish Italian merchant, Jacob d'Ancona, who in 1270 — some four years before Marco Polo — reached the southern shores of China. Incomparably more vivid than the surprisingly tedious, and possibly tendentious, text of Marco Polo, it conjures up images of 13th-century lowlife and high ideals. But is it a

David Selbourne, the histo-rian and political philosopher, who has translated and edited the text, claims that the manuscript was secretly handed to him, wrapped in a swathe of 17th-century silk, by a citizen of Urbino. Having spent several years translating and editing it, he hotly defends its authenticity. But, unless a medieval manuscript can be produced, the text must be judged on internal evidence. And, though enormously entertaining, it contains egregious historical errors.

Most people who have expressed a view have been experts on China. My own perspective is that of someone who has written about the Adriatic port of Ancona itself, about the Jews of Italy and about the great Levant trade that linked Italy to the Middle East and tapped into the spice trade coming from the East Indies. From this angle, the long-suffering Rabbi Jacob is not a credible figure.

Ancona had pretensions to becoming a trading rival of its far greater neighbour Venice: indeed, Venice suppressed voyages from Ancona to the rich ports of the East, just at the time when Jacob is supposed to have travelled there. In the end Venice faced Ancona and its ally, Genoa, in open war on the streets of the great crusader city of Acre, in mod-

The result was that the Genoese were forced out of Acre, which Venetians flattened to make sure they would not return. It is, therefore, incredible that Jacob reports on Acre in exactly the opposite terms to what is known to have happened, so that the city teems with the merchants of Genoa and Ancona just when they were being kept out. Such errors, of the sort a

contemporary could not possibly make, abound. Forging ahead through the Middle East, Jacob mentions merchants from Italy in Iraq and Aden, at a time when journeys by merchants to these destinations were out of the question. The glory days of the Jewish spice traders based in Yemen, acting as intermediaries between Egypt and the Indies, were long past. The Muslims ensured that only Muslim merchants (and certainly not Rabbi Jacob) could pass through the Red Sea.

Jacob tells, too, of finely fitted galleys with agreeable staterooms setting out on the Indian Ocean, owned by a certain Arron of Barcelona, the "great Jew of Aragon". Such a figure can easily be shown to be a figment of the imagination, following nonexistent trade routes on impos-

The oddest feature of the text, however, is the descrip-

both by Jacob himself and by Pitaco, a conservative digni-tary of the Chinese city of Zaitun. We should read this as an invective against 20th-cen-tury habits (indeed, Selbourne tells us that Pitaco's discussion influenced his own book on The Principle of Duty). Zaitun is given over to uncontrolled sexual freedom. We are repeatedly told that young women walk around in immodest, revealing clothes (among them many lesbians),

engaging liberally in sexual intercourse. "Some women give their bodies freely to all, believing that she who has had more men is more pleasing than the rest." Homosexual acts are presented as entirely normal, equal to heterosexual love, an attitude that Pitaco deplores. Transvestites Single mothers are a com-

mon feature of society; slimming has become a craze among young women. Older women are obsessed with preserving the appearance of youth, "applying costly salves each day to their skin so that it may remain tender and soft". The streets of Zaitun have

become dangerous because they are full of drug addicts and muggers. Fashions in music have changed for the worse, and all one hears is raucous sounds from Hell. Euthanasia is freely practised. and no one mourns at funerals. Children are allowed to do as they please, and the view is taken by supporters of the new order that they should be free to pursue their education at whatever speed they wish.

'aitun even has its own equivalent of pop stars
and supermodels: "So deprayed are the citizens of Zaitun that the most beautiful of the harlots are considered as goddesses by both men and women, who follow them as they go, while the young seek to copy not only the manner of their clothes or the colours with which they adorn their faces, but the very sound of their voices when they speak

It is a picture of a society teetering on the brink of the abyss, ignoring the terrible fate that awaits it (the Mongols are only a little way over the horizon), while it immerses itself in hedonism. Yet it also contains an account of our own society, deeply hostile to modern trends.

The highly coloured account of Jacob's exploration of this new Sodom and Gomorrah culminates when he unwillingly finds himself watching a live sex show. Nonetheless, he still describes it in exhaustive detail. Jacob also looks at one point to the future, offering an unmistakable prophecy of a Holocaust and the return of the Jews to their ancestral land. But the greatest warning this unclaimed prophet of Israel is making seems to be directed at the social condition of the West around 2000. It seems that David Selbourne has provided the world not with a Jewish Marco Polo, but

David Abulafia is Reader in Mediterranean History at Cambridge University and a Fellow of Gonville and Caius

with a Jewish Gulliver.

#### When high-minded moralists are in full cry with the law to support them, let the liberal take cover

We have no right to The ocean bed of history is littered with the wreckage of moral Armadas. On August 28, 1643, quite early in the Civil War. Parliament passed "an ordinance of the Lords and the Commons assembhound huntsmen led, for the utter demolishing, removing and taking away of all monuments of superstition or idola-try". In May of the following year, this was extended to include church this was extended to include church organs and their "frames or cases".

which now makes far greater profits-out of drugs than it ever did from

In each of these cases, high-minded people used the criminal law to impose their morality on those who disagreed with them; in each case the attempt failed, but not before it had done great damage. The Parliament of 1643 failed to prevent people singing in church or praying to Mary; the Puritans of Massachusetts failed to stamp out adultery, which to this day is not unknown in Boston; the Criminal Law Amendment Act failed to stamp out homosexual conduct; the Eighteenth Amendment failed to stop people drinking. Yet the statues and the stained glass were destroyed, the farmer's wife who slept with the handyman was hanged, Wilde did suffer in Reading Gaol and the Mafia did get to organise American crime.

separate arguments. The first argument was on the moral question itself and the second on the appropriate legal response. The Puritans were entitled to argue that statues of saints could encourage superstition, or even forbidden in the Ten Commandments. These were serious issues for them. Yet even if they had been right, they would not have been justified in passing a law to destroy works of great beauty, or in creating a criminal offence, punishable by imprisonment, of using the Book of Common

homosexuality and alcohol. People are entitled to have their own moral iews, where they go wrong is when they make actions criminal because

they disapprove of them.

This is the mistake of the 411 Members of the House of Commons who voted to make hunting with hounds a criminal offence. There are two possible views of the morality of hunting, which were put with great force by two splendidly independent-minded women, Kate Hoey and Ann Widdecombe, each speaking against

# William Rees-Mogg

the majority of opinion in her own party. The moral case against hunting is straightforward — it is that it involves avoidable cruelty to animals. The moral defence is that it involves less cruelty and less danger of leaving animals crippled but alive than the alternative methods of culling - the gun, the trap or poison. Hounds bad, guns good, is a hard case for the 411 to argue. One weakness of the anti-hunting case in the debate was that its proponents. were not prepared to universalise it. Other field sports, shooting and

fishing are morally more objection-able. Foxes are wild animals, predators on the farm stock, whose numbers have to be reduced by some means or another. Pheasants and some fish are bred to be killed for sport; there is no need to cull them, as they would not be there if the sport did not call them into existence. If it is cruel to shoot a pheasant - and it is - it is wrong to breed a pheasant in order to shoot it. From the moral point of view it is absurd to distinguish killing on horseback from

killing in gumboots, or killing with

dogs from killing with fishhooks. I doubt whether any of us who are not vegetarians can logically distinguish our own conduct from that of foxhunters. Anyone who enjoys a plate of spring lamb, with peas, new potatoes and mint sauce, has taken the moral responsibility for the chain of events that took the lamb out of the field and put it on the plate. An abattoir lies behind the chef, even in the best of restaurants. I respect the absolutist argument that the human species should never willingly cause suffering to animals, but I do not accept the argument that hunting with hounds is a unique form of causing suffering which should be made criminal, while shooting and fishing are still acceptable, and eating meat is unquestioned.

Only two Labour MPs, Llin Golding and Kate Hoey, voted against the Bill. That raises the suspicion that fishing, are just as cruel but are not to new Labour may prove as authoritar-be prohibited. Indeed, shooting and ian as old Labour, though it has

changed the subjects it is authoritarian about. The Liberal Democrat was was more interesting; they split 27 to 14 in favour of the Bill. This naturally reflects the communities they represent. Liberals from the deep country-side tended to vote against the Bill, while urban and suburban Liberals tended to voted for it. It also partly reflected the split in Liberal Democratic ideology; some Liberals are little "I" liberals, but most of them

nowadays are not. The core of historic liberalism is that adults should not be enerced in making moral choices. This was the central belief of the founder of liberal philosophy, John Locke. One finds it whether he is writing about education or psychology, political rights or

oral choices are for the individual, not for the State, provided that they do not damage other members of society. This was the doctrine Thomas Jefferson put into the Declaration of Independence, it is the doctrine of John Stuart Mills's essay on "Liberty". A liberal respects the consciences of other people. An authoritarian, of Left or Right, imposes his conscience

on other people.

This rule must itself be subject to the need to protect children as well as to protect the interests of other adults. For a liberal, the difficulty of the abortion issue lies in the conflict between the right to choose of the mother and the right to life of the baby. We do not live in a society which accepts an absolute right to life to all animals, though the Jains do so in India.

Given that our public morality is both partial and inconsistent, we should not impose it on citizens through the criminal law. It would be as monstrous to imprison Camilla Parker Bowles for hunting with the Beaufort as it was to send Oscar

# You aren't listening, Mr Hague

The Tories are

The result was the wholesale "strip-

ping of the altars" in which stained

glass windows were broken, statues

defaced or destroyed, wooden carv-ings burnt, crucifixes torn down and

church music and the Book of

Common Prayer outlawed. To this

day Britain suffers from the loss of

the treasure of medieval art. Yet this

vandalism did express the will of

Parliament and the dominant Puri-

tan mood of the country.

The first Puritan colonists of New

England had no medieval statues to

destroy, but they applied an equally

authoritarian morality to private life.

Massachusetts enacted a statute making adultery a capital offence. The 17th-century historian of the

colony, Cotton Mather, recorded the

names and circumstances of the men and women who were hanged.
In May 1895, Oscar Wilde was

sentenced to two years' penal servi-tude with hard labour under the

recently passed Criminal Law Amendment Act, which made homo-

sexual conduct illegal. The Act's

prohibitions were not repealed until

the 1960s and thousands of other men

were exposed to blackmail or sent to

prison. In 1919 the United States

ratified the Eighteenth Amendment

to the Constitution which prohibited

"the manufacture, sale or transporta-

tion of intoxicating liquors". Prohibi-tion was a failure and was repealed in

1933; people could not be coerced by

the criminal law into becoming

teetotallers. An entrenched system of

organised crime was left behind

still ignoring the

message of

the voters, says

Peter Riddell

The House of Commons came alive on Friday for the first time since the election. The chamber was packed for five hours, several memorable speeches were made and, at the end, 85 per cent of MPs voted. How different from the normal lacklustre days at Westminster. Of course, hunting provokes fierce passions, but Friday was exceptional primarily because it had little to do with the conventional party battle, which is largely lifeless since the May I convulsion. The Government retains an authority, and the Opposition a lack of credibility, because of what voters decided seven months ago.

The Government has not yet really been put under pressure. Until the rumblings over single-parent benefits, new Labour MPs have been noted mainly for naive zealotry, as some of their toadying questions to Tony Blair show. Most ministers are still revelling in their exercise of power and their realisation how little Westminster matters compared with interest groups, the media, and so on. Moreover, the switch to holding Prime Minister's Questions once a week has meant that Mr Blair has seemed more distant. Admittedly, he spends time in the House on Wednesday afternoons. But he has not voted once since the Commons returned five weeks ago.

Government has had its own way is the feebleness of the Opposition — or. to be precise, the Tories, since the expanded band of Liberal Democrats have been quite effective. The current Tory performance is the worst I have ever seen, worse even than that of Labour under Michael Foot, who at



least had several heavyweights such as Denis Healey on the front bench. William Hague is more victim than cause of this malaise. Of course, he is inexperienced, has a mixed bag of close advisers, and has made some big errors, notably over Europe, which have both further threatened the party's long-term electoral

chances. But he has been a confident public performer. Mr Hague has also been bold and right in his proposed shake-up of the Tory organisation. But the real reason that the But his poll ratings are abysmal. This can be put down to his unfamiliarity, but the Tories have a real problem in getting the public to know, like and respect Mr Hague.

The Tories' main difficulty is that they remain tarnished in most voters' minds. The Blackpool conference failed to draw a line under the past.

Every time Michael Howard, Sir Brian Mawhinney and other former ministers speak, people think of the last Government. Sir Brian was more convincing on Friday in putting the libertarian case against a ban on hunting than he has ever been talking about crime. Some spokes-men, such as John Maples and Francis Maude, who were not in the last Parliament, have been more convincing.

The absence of such past associations is not enough. Iain Duncan Smith had no part in the last administration. Promoted straight to the Shadow Cabinet, he is for ever seizing on press reports of ministerial splits and the like to claim in strident

terms that the Government is in chaos or has made another U-turn. But that is adolescent politics. Mr Duncan Smith, a man of charm and intelligence, should think more be-

John Redwood tends to be singled out as one of the few Shadow Cabinet successes. He is certainly energetic and has landed some punches. At times, his wide range of activities makes it seem as if he is still running for the leadership. But not only can his public appearances often appear gauche, as at last week's Spectator awards, but his daily, even hourly, comments often lack much sense of

context, or proportion. The party is also handicapped by having so few MPs, the relative inactivity of some veteran backbenchers and former ministers, and

The latter includes several bright and promising MPs, but some, particuarly from safe seats in the South, are still displaying the cocky bumptiousness that so put off voters in May.

The Tories tone is wrong. It is

shrill, and seems like opposition for the sake of it, when the public is still giving the Government the benefit of the doubt. Of course, the Tories should criticise flaws in Labour's approach. But they will be persuasive only when they show signs of realising what went wrong, as is recognised by some shrewder strate-gists involved in the policy review.

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or instance, one reason why the Tories lost is that the failed to offer policies to deal with the social dislocation and insecurities created by globalisation, privatisation and the ters in the Major Government never understood that talking about the "enterprise centre of Europe" was not enough. Social cohesion also matters. Maintaining the right balance will be one of the hardest tasks for governments over the next decade, as President Clinton's recent rebuff on trade negotiations shows.

The Tories should also be more positive over constitutional reform. They have understandable worries about the implications of Labour's plans in destabilising current arrangements. But that should be an opportunity to revive the eminently Tory theme of "checks and balances" to limit the power of the executive and Whitehall, as both Robert Alexander and Chris Patten have recently urged. After so many years of neglect. Sir Norman Fowler has initiated a review of local government. The Tories should be challenging Labour in the debate, rather than reacting.

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The passage of time, and disenchantment with the Government, will give the Opposition its opportunity. But the Tories will only seize it if they recognise - as the Blairites did in the early 1990s - that merely acting like an Opposition is not enough. Reinventing themselves as a potential party of government is

### Fowled up

you might assume he is defending the countryside against roads and houses. It is hard to tell. He farms out responsibility for both issues to his deputies, Tim Yeo and Chris Chope — to the chagrin of some of his constituents in Sutton Coldfield. The first toll motorway, the Birmingham northern relief road, is about to cut a grim swath through the area. Swampy and fellow "eco-warriors" are already sharpening their trowels, but Sir Norman does not

speak up on the issue. It was last raised at Environment Questions in the Commons on July 29 - and Sir Norman stayed silent.

Sir Norman says he does not speak as a Shadow minister because of his directorship of Aggregate Industries, which makes money from roads. "I can still speak in my role as MP, I just choose not to. The issue has already been decided by a public inquiry Nor does he pipe up on the Government's plans to build more than four million new homes. This, he says, is not because he is a chairman of the National House Building Council, a consumer protection body set up by the construction industry, but because the issue falls naturally within Tim Yeo's

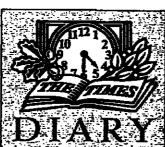
Green types are alarmed. Jona-than Dimbleby, former president of the Council for the Protection of



Shhhh - Fowler, Muppet Dave

Rural England, says: "It is important that the debate is not restricted" But, more alarmingly, Swampy and his followers are cross. One, a Mr Muppet Dave, says: "This road will wreak havoc. Where does Sir Norman stand?"

• New Tories, new naughtiness. One of the stalls at the Conservative Women's Conference last week included a fetching array of novelties, including bottom soap (pink).

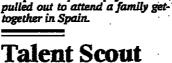


rude pasta and "grow your own willies", whatever they may be.

#### Reignited

POOR Tessa Jowell's torture is far from complete. Tomorrow the Health Minister will again be made scapegoat for the Government's tobacco U-turn, when she defends the move before the European Standing Committee B. Every Member can join this parliamenta-ry firing squad, and the Tories are preparing their ammunition. Said one salivating Tory: "The whips are urging everyone to attend. It should be quite an ambush."

● MICHAEL PORTILLO'S political comeback is temporarily on hold. The Tories leader-in-exile was to give various television inter-



views last weekend to set out his

new political philosophy - but he

#### JOHN MAJOR's old Scout troop is

facing closure. So the 1st Old Maldens, where he bob-a-jobbed in his youth, has asked the former Prime Minister to whip out his woggle

The sound of dyb-dyb-dybbing has echoed around the hot since the



"We have formulated our response to global warming

1940s, but Scout leader John Eggit wants to hang up his baggy khaki shorts after 25 years. For the past couple of years he has searched. without joy, for a replacement - so

without joy, for a replacement — so he is calling out to Mr Major, once a keen young Cub in the group. "I am hoping for a miracle," he says. "I had thought someone would come forward from the ranks of our former Scouts."

Major is out of the country, and has yet to hear the cries of help, but his family sympathises. "John will be very sad," says his sister, Pat Dessoy, who remembers the young Major grabbing his cap and scur-rying off to Akela. "I blame political correctness." Terry Major-Ball is less nostalgic. "I didn't join a Scout group, but then John was always allowed out more than me."

#### Cat calls

FIRST fat cats, now big cats. The Government has been asked to investigate a mysterious four-legged beast seen prowling the Norfolk

Keith Simpson, the Conservative Member for Norfolk Mid, is so con-cerned by reports of a "large cat" stalking local wildlife he is tabling a question to Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, asking: "What responsibility does the Government



A James Bond suit worn by Sean Connery in Diamonds are Forever, above, will be sold at Christie's next week. With Pierce Brosnan showing the wimpish face of modern Bond in Tomorrow Never Dies, the latest in the saga, this navy blue, single-breasted number from the golden age of 007 is expected to fetch about £8,000. Buyers note: prepare to be stirred by the suit's rather outré satin lapels.

have for monitoring sightings of

big cats?"
I thought it was an old wives tale, but there have been numerous sightings of a very big cat," says Mr Sunpson, himself rather obscure. So what exactly is Norfolk's answer to the Beast of Bodmin? "It might be some kind of puma," guesses the former Sandhurst lecturer, who is used to dealing

with fierce animals - he advised

Tom King when he was Defence

 Warming news reaches me from the Commons, where the Non-Profit Making Members' Clubs Group has just held its AGM. Dennis Turner, treasurer, proudly announced a successful year. It made more than E1,000 profit.

JASPER GERARD





#### NO FAULT OR FLAW

Lord Irvine's hauteur does not invalidate his strategy

The office of Lord Chancellor is the most curious in the Cabinet. He is at once the head of the judiciary, the peer who presides over the upper chamber in the legislature and, as the Cabinet minister responsible for law reform, at the heart of the executive. He sits at the centre of the British constitution as an historic exception to the democratic doctrine of the separation of powers. The Lord Chancellor's position was an ermined anomaly when Montesquieu drew up the dividing lines for a rational constitution, and for a modernising Government his office might seem riper for reform than other lesscobwebbed corners of the State.

This Government's Lord Chancellor, however, far from shedding responsibilities, has been stuffing his Woolsack with new portfolios. Lord Irvine of Lairg's ambitions and reach have unsettled some, including Cabinet colleagues and the press, but as our legal correspondent reports today he is nothing abashed. Lord Irvine has mounted a spirited defence of his responsibilities in tandem with a call for other colleagues to become less possessive about their departmental privileges. His stance may seem, at first sight an arrogant one for a politician who owes his position to patronage rather than election but Lord Irvine's arguments are in this case powerfully made and, for the most part, persuasive.

Lord Irvine is not a man burdened with false humility. His comparison of his own position to Thomas Wolsey's, his declaration that the Lord Chancellor is "once again one of the principal advisers of the political leader of the country" and his judicious verdict that "I think this is as it should be" indicate that, whatever the meek may have inherited in New Britain, it does not include

the Woolsack. Lord Irvine's detractors may hear in these words an echo of Iolanthe when another Lord Chancellor defended the dignities of his office: "The Law is the True embodiment, Of everything that's excellent, It has no kind of fault or flaw, And I, my Lords, embody the Law." Yet, although the comparison to Cardinal Wolsey suggests Lord Irvine has something still to learn about hubris, the thrust of his case deserves to be heeded. The strong meat of his message does not need to

be so richly sauced. The concentration of powers which the Lord Chancellor enjoys can make govern-ment better co-ordinated. It is only the constitutional quietism of Lord Hallsham of St Marylebone, and the concentration on legal reform of Lord Mackay of Clashfern, which have created the impression that the post is a Gothic outhouse of government rather an engine for administrative efficiency. Defending his chairmanship of the "Star Chamber", Lord Irvine points out that the holder of his office is well-suited to arbitrate between colleagues because he himself has no further political ambitions. That distance from the greasy pole is powerful justification for the range of responsibilities he currently enjoys. The intellectual self-confidence he also enjoys ensures that he can challenge bad arguments within the Government better than others with an eye on advancement.

The range of powers he deploys, as Lord Irvine points out, has a "logical coherence". The Lord Chancellor is the obvious figure to be this administration's "constitution czar" as well as conduit between judiciary and government. Some aspects of the Government's constitutional reform programme are potentially destructive of this country's balanced settlement. Some of Lord Irvine's own thoughts on press regulation are positively dangerous. But this particular reform that Lord Irvine argues for on our front page is plain Scots common sense.

The Lord Chancellor wants to end the "turf wars" between civil service departments. The practice Lord Irvine identifies of ministerial briefs marked "not to be disclosed" to Cabinet colleagues smacks of insecurity, a need to use secrecy and surprise to advance a case rather than candid merit. The willingness of some ministers to argue for the vested interests of their departmental bureaucracy impedes the coherent dispatch of government business and Lord Irvine is right to want to knock heads together. He must just take care that his own does not grow too big in the process.

#### THE CZECH THATCHER

Vaclav Klaus's policies deserve to outlast his political eclipse

The free-market convictions of Vaclav Klaus have dominated the Czech political agenda ever since the Communist Party succumbed, almost precisely eight years ago, to the Velvet Revolution. On the international scene. Mr Klaus may have been the "other Vaclay, a second fiddle to President Vaclay Havel's silky violin. But at home, first as Finance Minister and since 1992 as postcommunist Europe's longest-serving Prime Minister, his decisions have been those that counted. His shoes will be hard to fill.

His unwilling departure yesterday from political life comes at the end of a year in which his grip over the fractious government coalition has clearly been weakening. The country has serious economic troubles. many of them attributable to policy failures that this supremely self-confident man took too long to acknowledge and remedy. Because Czechs believed Mr Klaus's premature boast, back in the boom year of 1995, that the country had come through the pain of transition and was now a "normal" market economy, rising unemployment and a return to austerity budgets have had a shattering effect on public confidence both in politics and in capitalism itself. Trade unions protesting against cuts led this month's anti-Government demonstrations in Prague, the largest since 1989.

Like Margaret Thatcher, whose steely Central European equivalent he is, Mr Klaus made as many enemies inside his party as outside it as he frogmarched the Czech Republic towards a market economy. Like her, he fell victim to a palace coup, engineered by close colleagues with the open support of the President himself. But unlike Baroness Thatcher, the immediate cause of his departure was a political funding scandal to which Mr Klaus insists that he was not privy, but which is explosive because the donor, a businessman, won the privatisation tender for a Czech steelworks.

To many Czechs this affair, relatively minor in itself, symbolises the mismanement insider dealm and white-cous crime that have flawed the controversial mass privatisation strategy pushed through by Mr Klaus between 1992 and 1994. In theory, this transferred state assets to individual shareholders. But in practice, bank-controlled investment funds rapidly established control over them. In many cases, they exploited lax regulation to strip assets; outright fraud robbed 750,000 people 7 per cent of Czechs — of their savings.

Mr Klaus was too slow to see that free markets need rules. This year, bad loans piled up as growth faltered, partly because steep wage rises had priced the country out of international markets. But it was only after foreign confidence in the Czech economy and currency collapsed in May that his Government started remedial action.

Having demanded and obtained the resignation of the entire Government, President Havel is attempting to form a new one from the existing centre-right coalition. That would be better by far than bringing forward the 2000 elections, which could be won by an unpalatable coalition of Socialists and the ultra-Right. The most promising next Prime Minister would be Ivan Pilip, the young Finance Minister who clearly understands that to surmount its current difficulties the Czech Republic needs more, not less, fiscal, welfare and free-market reforms. Mr Klaus's errors have been those of implementation, not of strategy; in rejecting his acerbic leadership, the country's politicians must not depart from the modernising message he has so formidably struggled to instil.

#### DR ARNOLD'S DISCIPLES

Montserratian children can teach English schools a lesson

Duty, devotion and discipline, the stern Victorian values that once were strictly enforced by plume-hatted governors on millions of Britain's colonial subjects, live on in the little island societies where the Union Flag still flies. To the astonishment of teachers, parents and red-faced education officials, the children who fled with their families from the volcano-stricken island of Montserrat have brought with them to school in England a set of old-fashioned virtues and attitudes that have long disappeared from Britain's inner cities.

They are attentive, respectful and hardworking. Scrubbed and neatly dressed, they arrive at school on time, are properly grounded in the three Rs and respond to traditional teaching methods. In short, their extraordinary attitude has made them an educational problem. Most are at least a year ahead of their British classmates, and distraught teachers are unable to hold them back, It is all so unexpected. The Caribbean. as every jetsetter knows, is a lazy paradise where holiday sun and indolence mix in equal measure. It is the last place a Briton would look to find an old-fashioned work ethic or the lingering influence of Dr Arnold.

Such British myopia, sadly, is one reason why this country has responded so hamfistedly to the volcanic catastrophe on Montserrat. The island may be a tourist hideaway: but it is also a close-knit, God-fearing, traditional society. Schools teach reading, writing and maths, enter pupils for GCE O levels rather than the easier GCSE, ban smoking and whack miscreants firmly on the palm with a ruler. These staunch people have been not a little offended to be branded in their hour of need as greedy layabouts by snidely patronising officials in London.

What should now be done with these scholarly little refugees? They could, of course, be exposed to the full range of extracurricular activities in Britain's inner cities. in the certainty that this would soon pull them back to the level of their classmates. They could be encouraged as role models, with native pupils urged to follow and learn from overseas example, a quaint reversal of the colonial experience. Or they could simply be allowed to rise to the top of the form - or indeed of the form above - and presented with old-fashioned prizes. A golden elephant each, perhaps, and a handshake from Clare Short?

### TERS TO THE EDITOR

Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

#### Preserving life at all costs or simply prolonging dying?

From Mr Joe Ashton, MP for Bassetlaw (Labour)

Sir, Cardinal Basil Hume ("The death of trust", November 27) says "the advocates of euthanasia are on the march" and strongly condemns my Doctor Assisted Dying Bill, which I will introduce in Parliament on December 10.

My Bill is not about euthanasia. Euthanasia is mercy killing. My Bill-simply gives the right to terminally ill patients to shorten their life by choice. Nobody can kill them, but they would, by law, be able to die with dignity when they could no longer bear the suffering or distress.

Two requests would have to be made and agreed by both the doctor and a specialist consultant in that illness. The request could be withdrawn at any time.

No doctor who is a relative of the patient or a business partner would be allowed to prescribe. No doctor could be compelled to accede to the request. but would have to transfer the patient to another doctor if asked to do so.

The coroner's office would impose safeguards. The Department of Health would draw up a code of practice, and penalties for not complying with the law would constitute a criminal offence, liable to imprisonment not exceeding 14 years.

The current legislation regarding the administration of pain-killing drugs which may shorten life is full of uncertainty. The patient has no say in the decision. All he can hope for is a sympathetic doctor who may or may not be prepared to accede to a request for a merciful, dignified end, when the patient chooses.

Both doctor and patient need to know what the law is. Annie Lindsell's heartrending attempt to get the High Court to define the law (report, October 29) showed that it lacked clarity

and was ambiguous. Cardinal Hume states: "Clearly, life

need not be preserved at all costs when a person is already dying." Why then should a terminally ill patient not. have the right to choose?

Very few merciful voters would deny them that right.

JOE ASHTON, House of Commons. November 28.

From the General Secretary of the Voluntary Euthanasia Society

Sir, Cardinel Hume is training his fire on those who campaign for the right of terminally ill patients to die with dignity. However, he is doomed to failure because the wishes of the general public — 82 per cent according to British Social Attitudes, 1996 (see also When there is life without hope". Law, December 10, 1996) - will ultimately prevail.

The reason for public support is not difficult to discover. Anodyne words that no one need die in distress because of palliative hospice care do not accord with their experience. Neither do they subscribe to the Pope's edict that suffering is part of God's saving

A BMA News Review survey (September 4, 1996) of more than 750 doctors showed a small majority of those who responded supporting a change in the law. A survey in the medical journal Pulse (November 1) showed that out of 200 doctors who had replied 93 had eased a patient's death and just under half felt that to do so would be right. By helping patients to die these doctors are placing their careers and liberty at risk. But these unregulated acts are open to abuse. .

Yours faithfully, JOHN OLIVER, General Secretary, The Voluntary Euthanasia Society, 13 Prince of Wales Terrace, W8. November 27.

From the Reverend Dr John Searle

Sir, Cardinal Hume is right to point out that the experience of cuthanasia in Holland should warn us against making voluntary euthanasia lawful and that the experience of hospices in the United Kingdom should remind us that there is a better way of caring

What began in Holland as the end-ing of life because people considered their suffering intolerable has become the ending of their lives without request because others consider their quality of life intolerable.

Palliative care services are poorly

developed in Holland. In contrast, over the last five years the Exeter Hospice has looked after over 3,000 terminally ill people at home and as in-patients. None have asked for their lives to be ended.

It cannot be in a person's best interests for doctors to use drugs or other methods to prolong dying. When it is clear that that is happening it is surely right to withdraw them, even though death will occur sooner than it would have done if they were continued.

It was this principle which the courts applied to Tony Bland, who was in a permanent vegetative state after the injuries he received in the Hillsborough football disaster.

Cardinal Hume is, I think, mistaken to suggest that this was passive euthanasia. Rather, it was recognising that the essential "humanness" of Tony Bland had been destroyed and medical treatment was prolonging his

Such an approach neither undermines Christian belief in the sanctity of life nor supports the case for making voluntary euthanasia lawful.

Yours faithfully, JOHN SEARLE (Consultant anaesthetist and Anglican priest), 8 Thornton Hill, Exeter, Devon. November 27.

#### Action imperative on climate change

From the Director of the WWF-UK and others

Sir. In a statement released on November 24 more than 600 leading European climate scientists urged agreement at the forthcoming climate change summit in Kyoto on substantive and immediate action for curbing greenhouse gas emissions.
They list the "irreversible risks to

society and nature" arising from sealevel rise, crop losses, forest destruc-tion and the expanded range of pests and pathogens, and they call for nations "to set limits on the increase in global temperatures due to human

interference".

The scientists are right. If we listen to the arguments of the fossil fuel lobby, as is happening in the US, and allow greenhouse gas emissions to continue unchecked, we impose an irretrievable burden upon future gen-

The European Union has shown admirable leadership by calling for a 15 per cent cut in emissions by 2010; the scientists endorse this as a "posi-tive first step, consistent with long-term climate protection". In the face of blandishments from the US, the EU must stand firm. The efforts of singleinterest groups, such as the US-based fossil fuel lobby, must not be allowed

to derail the Kyoto negotiations. Yours faithfully, ROBIN PELLEW, Director, WWF-UK. SIMON LYSTER (The Wildlife Trusts). PETER MADDEN (Green Alliance), PETER MELCHETT (Greenpeace), CHARLES SECRETT (Friends of the Earth). BARBARA YOUNG (RSPB). Panda House, Weyside Park, Catteshall Lane, Godalming, Surrey.

#### A future for hunting?

From Field Marshal Sir John Stanier

Sir. From Friday's Commons vote on the hunting Bill (reports, November 29) it seems tolerably certain that Par-liament will soon make the sport ille-

gal, despite the wishes of many.

I have spent much of my life in Germany where, ironically, the hunting of wild animals with hounds was largely made illegal before the war by the Nazis. When the British Army became subject to German law we had a pack of bloodhounds.

A British tabloid newspaper soon heard that arrogant British officers were hunting down their own soldiers and sent a reporter to investigate. Hidden in a hedge with his camera. he was soon rewarded with the sight of a wretched man panting past him, clearly running for his life. Soon after he heard the fearful sound of a pack of bloodhounds in full cry and watched as the great beasts came by, giving tongue from their slavering jaws. Close behind galloped a great body of

At great risk to himself, the reporter, dragging himself through hedges and fences, was in at the kill. To his astonishment, he found the runner to be a young officer, while at least half of the riders were mounted troopers. Hounds meanwhile were covering their quarry with friendly licks. Bloodhounds have, of course, no killing instinct but will follow a single scent with undivided attention.

Herein perhaps lies the future of hunting and, who knows, perhaps the hunt saboteurs, who clearly enjoy a day in the country, may volunteer to run the lines to make it as difficult as possible for the horsemen. Then perhaps we can all live happily ever after.

Yours faithfully, JOHN STANIÉR, As from: The Cavalry and Guards Club, 127 Piccadilly, Wl. 29 November.

#### Victims of crime From Mr H. W. Haslam

Sir, Does not the suggestion that vic-tims of crime are to have a say on sentences (In brief, November 25) confuse the purposes of the civil and criminal

aspects of the law? The views and interests of victims have their place in consideration of compensation. The sentencing of an offender, however, should be concerned with the public interest the discouragement of crime, the protection of society and the punishment and rehabilitation of the offender.

The individual views of the victim, be they vindictive or forgiving, should not influence the setting of an appropriate sentence in accordance with these objectives, except insofar as the victim may be particularly at risk from a repeat offence.

Yours faithfully, HENRY HASLAM, Stanton Lodge Extension, Thurlby Lane. Stanton on the Wolds, Nottingham. November 26.

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for publication should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -0171-782 5046. e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

Letters that are intended

#### Concern over Labour's plans for out-of-school childcare

From the Director of the Family Education Trust

Sir, We often hear it said that as a nation we pride ourselves in giving priority to the needs of children. It is therefore remarkable that the Government has announced the setting up of 30,000 out-of-school clubs at the cost of £300 million, to be manned by. among others, 50,000 young people recruited under the Welfare to Work scheme (reports, November 26).

Some serious questions need to be asked in the light of recent contr versy over the wisdom of charging young, uncommitted people with the care of children. Who is to select these young people? Who will train them and for how long? Who will supervise them? At what age are children to be put into their charge?

Children who already have no fathers will effectively also have their mothers removed from them by these quick-fix proposals -- proposals which coincide with increasing evidence that parental supervision is the most important factor in preventing crime in later life and in promoting educational achievement.

The changes which they are designed to bring about must come from giving the necessary support to marriage and the family, not from hounding single mothers out to work, thereby virtually orphaning their children.

Yours faithfully, VALERIE RICHES, Director, Family Education Trust, 322 Woodstock Road, Oxford. November 26.

A true disorder

From Mrs Elisabeth Hoodless Sir, The concerns of young people raised in research by the Industrial Society (News in brief, November 25) emphasises the need for a nationwide "Citizens' Service" for all young people in the UK. If every young person were to be offered the opportunity to invest 1,000

hours or up to a year to the benefit of their local community - helping to raise literacy levels in schools, caring for people with disabilities, providing friendship and company for those in hospital - they would have the opportunity to enjoy the out-of-school learning opportunities which they clearly

Citizens' Service would offer young people the chance to develop skills which would prepare them for "the real world". It would instil the sense of community which is lacking in the lives of young people, and which leads to the exclusion and disenfranchisement they feel so strongly.

Yours sincerely, ELISABETH HOODLESS (Executive Director), CSV (Community Service Volunteers). 237 Pentonville Road, NI. November 25.

From Dr Fiona Cornish

emense?

Sir, When is this Government going to make childcare a tax-deductible

I am a GP with four children, a busband on an academic salary, and a nanny. I pay about one third of my post-tax pay on my nanny, who does an excellent job. Her salary is subject to tax and NI, some of which I pay; so the Inland Revenue has done very nicely so far.

Why don't I stay at home and look after my children? Because I enjoy my job. I have been trained as a doctor at vast expense to the taxpayer, and we could not possibly bring up our family on a single academic salary. After-school clubs are great news. Could all childcare be made tax-deductible, please?

Yours faithfully, FIONA CORNISH. 151 Huntingdon Road, Cambridge. November 26.

From Professor Emeritus C. W. McCombie

Sir. It is sad that the compassion posed cut in benefits for single parents ... is showing signs of being set to rest by the promised Welfare to Work

This scheme may well bring about an average improvement in the lot of single parents. But that average improvement will bring little comfort to single parents with no realistic prospect of doing anything other than struggle on with considerably reduced

Compassion is for individuals, not for averages.

Yours faithfully, C. W. McCOMBIE, Flat 4, Talbot House, 55 Castle Street, Reading, Berkshire.

From Mr T. H. Hughes-Davies

Sir. We have advanced since the Victorians: women who once earned a precarious living by taking in one another's washing now take in one another's children

Yours sincerely. T. H. HUGHES-DAVIES, Slades Cottage, Breamore, Fordingbridge, Hampshire. November 20.

From the Chief Executive of the National Autistic Society

Sir, Contrary to your report "Ameri-cans' mental problems mainly in the minds of their psychiatrists" (Nov-ember 27), what it calls Asperger's disorder isn't a "bombastic label for shyness", nor is it a mental illness. It is a form of autism, a disability which affects the way a person communicates.

Far from being one of the disorders made up by psychiatrists as the authors of a new guide suggest, it is a clearly defined condition, with a considerable body of research, affecting more than 200,000 people in the UK. As with autism, the causes of Asperg-er syndrome are still being investigated, but it results from a variety of conditions which affect brain develop ment. There is no cure.

Yours faithfully, PAUL CANN. Chief Executive, The National Autistic Society. 393 City Road, ECL November 27.

#### Proceed with care

From Miss Gene McDowell Sir, instructions once noted on a jamper label: "Pierce lid with a pin, then push off" (letters, November 11, 13, 18;

Yours faithfully, GENE McDOWELL Lynton Cottage, Eastington, Stonehouse. Gloncestershire. November 28.

#### Long road home

From the Reverend David H. van Daalen

Sir, The stories abour far-travelling letters and postcodes (November 20. 25, 28) are quite entertaining. I never know which is more amazing, the ingenuity displayed by some correspon-dents in concocting idiatic addresses. or the ability of the Post Office to

deliver their letters.

I have received mail with garbled addresses, the letters PE of the postcode being the only indication to where I like. I recently received one that costained no hint where I might heskind. It took the Post Office only g days to find me. .

ours faithfully, D. H. van DAALEN, 10 Sandwich Road, St Neots, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire.

From Mrs A. G. Lynne

Sir, Mr William Fisher (letter, November 25) in suggesting the use only of house number and postcode, would deprive us of one of the last written

idiosyncracies of our heritage. In the face of ever-lengthening numbers and Morse code e-mail references, the poetry of Ditchingford-inthe Marsh, Lower Codswallop and the neat prepositions of "by" and "near" portray everything of our delightful English countryside.

Yours faithfully, A. G. LYNNE. Dedham House, Dedham, or Colchester, Essex. November 26.

#### Winston's Austin 10

From Mr Andrew G. Simpson

Sir, Your Motoring Editor's description of Winston Churchill's Austin 10's performance (report, November 22) was slightly unjust. The engine in fact developed 32 brake horse power and the road tests of the day gave a top

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speed of over 60mph. I fear, however, that then, as now, a political leader's decisions on motoring matters, whether appropriate personal transport or Formula One grand prix racing, may not relate solely to technical considerations.

Yours faithfully, ANDREW G. SIMPSON, Blacklaws, Nr Longridge, Bathgate, West Lothian November 22.

#### All pally at the Palace

From Mr Philip Ray Sir. The new cosiness between Downing Street and Buckingham Palace appears to have spread to your Court Circular.

When our new Prime Minister took office in May, the Circular referred to him as "The Rt Hon Anthony Blair". However, I notice in today's edition. that this has now changed to the more informal "Tony". I wonder who took this momentous decision?

Yours faithfully, PHILIP RAY, . 6 Cleve Terrace. Lewes, East Sussex philip ray@btinternet.com November 27.



#### **COURT CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE November 29: The Princess Royal accompanied by Captain Timothy Laurence, RN, today carried out the following engage gota, Colombia.

Her Royal Highness this morning visited Colsubsidio Children's The Princess Royal later visited La Casa Drug Rehabilitation

Her Royal Highness afterwards visited Ben Posta Home for Street Children.

The Princess Royal was enter-tained to Luncheon by The President of the Republic of Colombia at the Presidential Palace. Her Royal Highness this after-

noon visited the Institute of Im-munology, San Juan de Dios The Princess Royal, President, Save the Children Fund, later visited Eco Park.

Her Royal Highness afterwards

visited the National Police The Princess Royal this evening attended a Reception give by Her Majesty's Ambassador to the of Colombia (His Excellency Sir Leycester Coltman) at

KENSINGTON PALACE November 29: The Princess Margaret Countess of Snowdon, President, the Guide Association, today visited York and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of North Yorkshire (Sir Marcdus

Her Royal Highness attended a Luncheon given by the North East England Guide Association at

Worsley, Bt).

#### Birthdays today

Mr John Aldridge, orthopaedic surgeon, 55; Mr Woody Allen, actor and director, 62; Professor Sir Norman Browse, former Professor of Surgery, St Thomas Hospital Medical School, 66: Mr Anthony Coe, Chief Constable, Suffolk, 56; Mr Gordon Crosse, composer, 60: Mr Mike Denness cricketer, 57; Mr Stephen Edell. former Personal Investment Authority Ombudsman, 65; Miss Eva Evdokimova, prima ballerina, 49; Lord Glenconner, 71; Dame Alicia Markova, prima ballerina, 87; Mr Keith Michell, actor, 69; Miss Bette Midler, singer and actress. 52: Mr Stephen Poliakoff, playwright, 45; Mr Richard Pryor, actor, 57: Major-General Sir Des mond Rice 73: Dame Mildred Riddelsdell, civil servant, 84; Mr Andy Ripley, rugby player, 50; Lord Roll of Ipsden, 90; the Right Rev Peter Selby, Bishop of Worcester, 56; Mr Lee Trevino, golfer, 58; Baroness Willoughby de Eresby.

The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon this afternoon attended the Association's Advent Service in York Minster.

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** November 30: The Princess Royal, accompanied by Captain Timothy ice, RN, today carried out the following engagements in Cali, Cohmhia Her Royal Highness this morn-

ing visited the Caminos Drug Rehabilitation Project. The Princess Royal later visited Colombo-Britanico College. Her Royal Highness amended luncheon given by the Mayor of Cali at the Cali Country

The Princess Royal this afternoon visited the Hospital Infantil Club Noel and opened the new operating theatre

Her Royal Highness, Patron, Jersey Wildlife Prervation Trust, afterwards visited Cali Zoo and opened the new aquarium.

The Princess Royal this evening attended a Dinner given by Her Majesty's Ambassador to the Republic of Colombia (His Excellency Sir Leyouster Coltman) at the Embassy. Bogotá.

KENSINGTON PALACE November 30: The Duchess of Gloucester, Patron, Scottish Opera, this evening attended a Con-cert at the Palace of Holyroodhouse and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant o the City of Edinburgh (Mr Eric Milligan, the Rt Hon the Lord

#### Today's royal engagements

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh will attend the Royal Variety Performance, Victoria Palace Theatre, London SWI, at 7. Princess Margaret, as Patron, Youth Clubs Scotland, will attend the finals of the BP/Youth Clubs Scotland Grizzly Challenge and Gruff Kids Projects at Murrayfield Stadium Conference Centre, at 2.

#### Memorial service 38 Group RAF

A service in memory of the Air Crew of 38 Group RAF, including RAF pilots who were seconded to the Glider Pilot Regiment and died on March 24, 1945. Operation Varsity — the Rhine Crossing, was held yesterday at St Clement Danes, Strand. The Rev David MacKenzie officiated. Air Chief Marshal Sir David Parry-Evans



The Bishop of Winchester, the Right Rev Michael Scott-Joynt, ascends on a crane platform for the dedication on Saturday of a new statue of St Luke, patron saint of Epsom College in Surrey. The original had become badly worn

#### Appointments in the Forces

Royal Air Force GROUP CAPTAIN: L J Burrell to MoD, 2.12.97: A Campbell to RAF Odiham, 5.12.97.

AIR COMMODORE: M C Rudd, 3.12.97. GROUP CAPTAIN: T R Jones, 3.11.97; M J Steer, 2.12.97; D G Hawkins, 3.12.97; S J Morris, 3.12.97.

#### Legal appointments

Mr Justice Potts to be Chairman of the Special Immigration Appeals Commission, the appointment to take effect when the Special Im-migration Appeals Commission Bill is granted the Royal Assent. Judge Reginald Lockett to be Serior Circuit Judge at Preston Combined Court Centre. Malcolm Swift, QC, to be leader of the North Eastern Circuit from January I in succession to Stephen Williamson, QC.

#### Service reunion

RAF Tempsford Association The 50th and final annua Tempsford reunion (138 and 161 Squadrons) was held on Saturday at the Stewart Memorial Hall Tempsford, Bedfordshire. Air Chief Marshal Sir Lewis Hodges

#### University news

Mr Giles Dove to be Stirling University's first Director of Public Relations, from January I, 1998

#### Service dinners

Frinton Society Captain John Harvey-Samuel RN, presided at the annual dinner of the Frinton Society of former Russian interpreters held on Sat-urday at HMS Collingwood.

35th (South Midland) Signal Regiment (V) The Deputy Lord Mayor of Birmingham was the principal guest at the annual dinner of the 35th (South Midland) Signal Regiment (Volunteers) on Saturday at the Council House. Lieutenant-Colo-nel R.M. Thurston, Royal Signals, presided. Brigadier I.A. Sim, Honorary Colonel, also spoke.

Airborue TA Airborne TA officers held a dinner night at Aldershot on Saturday. Lieutenant-Colonel E.I. Kohn, REME, presided.

#### Dinners

The Old Latymerian Association The Annual OLA Dinner was held at Latymer Upper School, W6, on Friday, November 28, with Nigel Orton, JP, in the Chair. Principal evests included the Headmaster. Mr C. Diggory, and Mr Keith Vaz, MP, who proposed the toast to the School and the Association. Tonbridge School Centenary

A dinner was held at Tonbridge School on Saturday, to celebrate the centenary of the Dale Me-morial Rackets Court. The President of the Old Tonbridgian Squash and Rackets Club, Mr R.M.K. Gracey, was in the chair. Mr J.R. Thompson, Lord Cowdrey of Tonbridge and Mr R.J. Crosby

### Piping centre chief wins top award

BY ANGUS NICOL

THE Glenfiddich Championship, the 24th since it was established by William Grant & Son Ltd in 1974, has taken place in the Great Hall of Blair Castle, at Blair Atholl. The Fear an tighe was Dr John Smith.

Ten pipers competed for the substantial prizes, each having to play both ceol mor and ceol beag. The pipers are given their tunes the evening before the event. This year, by coincidence, three of those competing had the same tunes as they had played in the London competitions a week earlier.

The first prize for cecl mor, which includes the Highland Society of London's Trophy, was won by Roderick MacLeod, director of piping at the new Piping Centre in Glasgow, and winner of the Glenfiddich Championship in the Viscount of Dundee, as he had in London. Last year's winner, Alasdair Gillies, came second, playing The Lament for Donald Duaghal MacKay. In third place, Mike Cusack, from Texas, played The Lament for the Children, with which he won the Bratach Gorm in London. Fourth was Angus MacColl, with The Lament for Patrick Og MacCrimmon. Wil-liam MacCallum took fifth place

with Rory MacLoude's Lament. The other tunes heard, still excellent even if they won no prize, included The Lament for the Earl

of Amrim, played by Pipe-Sergeant Gordon Walker, James Murray played I got a kiss of the King's Hand, Robert Wallace The Park Piobaireachd (No 2), and Dr Angus MacDonald The Lament for MacSwan of Roaig, with which he has won the gold at Oben.

Several present rather hoped that Duncan MacGillivray would be given The Menzies Salute, with which he won the gold medal af Inverness this year, since it is a line time which is rarely heard. However, he played Ronald MacDonald of Morar's Lament.

The winner of the ceol baeg part of the championship, and the PML Redfearn Trophy, was Angus MacColi. He played, appro-priately, Mrs John MacColl (who was his great-great-aunt). John Roy Stewart and The Rejected Suitor. William MacCallum took second prize. Third was Roderick MacLeod, fourth Pipe-Sergeant Gordon Walker, and Alasdair Gillies took fifth in spite of a note error in his reel.

The overall winner of the championship, awarded to the competitor who does best in both sections. With ceol mor taking precedence in the case of equality was Roderick MacLeod. Second overall was Angus MacColl, and third Alasdair Gillies.

The Balvenie Medal, awarded to a person whose services to piping have been outstanding, went this year to Donald MacPherson.

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marriages Mr P.A. Greenw

Forthcoming

and Miss L.C. Whithurn The engagement is announced between Paul, younger son of Mrs Gall Timmis and stepson of Mr John Timmis of Wistaston, Cheshire, and Lucy, only daughter of His Honour Judge Guy Whitburn, QC, and Mrs Whitburn, of Cotherstone, Co Durham. Mr O.V.H. Howeli and Miss H.A.H. Lefever

The engagement is announced between Oliver, son of Mr and Mrs Michael Howell, of Partridge Green, West Sussex, and Helen, daughter of Colonel and Mrs Paul

Lefever, of Mariborough,

Mr B.R. Kent

and Miss V.K. Goodfellow The engagement is announced between Ben, son of Mr and Mrs 'Peter Kent, of Greenwich, and Venetia, daughter of Mr and Mrs Mark Goodfellow, of Putney. Mr G.D. Murray Smith and Miss R. Lloyd-Willia

The engagement is announced between George, son of the late Mr and Mrs William Fyle Murray Smith, of Auchterarder, Perthshire, and Rosalind, only daughter of Dr and Mrs David Lloyd-Williams, of Maidenhead.

Mr J.W.R. Perceval-Maxwell

and Miss L.C. Manners Price The engagement is announced between William, son of Mr and Mrs Gavin Perceval-Maxwell, of Godshning Surrey, and Loveday, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Derek Manners Price, of South Wirtal, Cheshire.

Mr R.H. Soames and Mrs J. Hailes

The engagement is announced between Robin Soames, TD, DL. and Minker, widow of Lieutenant Colonel Jack Hailes, DSO. The marriage has been arranged to take place in London, quiety, on Wednesday, January 7.

#### Marriages

and Miss C.V. Peaney The marriage took place on Sat-urday at Christ Church, Chelses, of Mr Gareth Ardern, younger on of Mr and Mrs Derek Ardern, of ineringham, Norfolk, to Miss Claire Penney, elder danginer of Claire Penney, elder daughter of the Hon Martin and Mrs Penney, of Dulwich London, The Rev Christopher Kevill-Davies

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was at-sended by Alice Farmilee, Camilla Pughe, Rosie Coleman and Hogo Coleman. Mr Patrick de Soissons

was best man. A reception was held at Skin-ners Hall and the honeymoon will be spent in Madeira and Italy. Mr E.C.B. Mocatta

and Mrs D.B.C. Midgen The marriage took place yesterday in London between Mr Edward Mocatta and Mrs Disha Midgen

Mr N.S.C. Rice and Countess Ulla Mörner The marriage took place on Nov-ember 29, 1997, in Sweden, between Noel Rice and Ulla Morner.

Lieutenant Comm and Miss P. Lyon

The marriage took place on Pri-day, in The Queens Chapel, St James's Palace, London, between Lieutenant Commander Toby Williamson, younger son of Mr and Mrs John Williamson, of Canterbury, Kent, and Miss Pol Lyon, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Christopher Lyon, of Teibury. Gloucestershire, and Denbigh, Denbighshire. The Rev Willie Booth officiated.

A reception was held at St James's Palace.

#### **Anniversaries** BIRTHS: Alexandra, Queen Consurt of King Edward VII, Copen-

hagen, 1844. DEATHS: St Edmund Campion. Jesuit martyr, executed, 1581.

#### Nature notes

fares, boldly marked chestnut and grey thrushes that have come here for the winter from the far North. they they high, in flocks of up to 80 or 100, then swoop down on a hedge laden with hawthorn berries, making loud chuckling calls. Pied wagtails feed round the hooves of horses, picking up insents that have been disturbed in the owner. They offer find in recipion.

the grass. They often feed in pairs: the male can be distinguished by his black back, whereas the female's back is greyer. Some blackthe middle of hedges, a thin, rambling song with only traces of the rich summer song in it. These winter performances, which take place only in mild weather, are

place only in muo weamer, are thought to be practice sessions. Young birch trees still have a crown of yellow leaves. The lightest wind sends the last dry

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dandelion flowers in sheltered places may survive the winter, and here and there automnal hawkbit, which is a small, wiry dandelion, can still be found in bloom. The small white flowers of chickweed continue to open. On muddy roadside verges, next year's ferntike cow parsley leaves and aromatic ground ivy leaves are already growing sturdy.

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### Let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, to the house of the God of Jacob, that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths. Isadah 2:3.

BIRTHS COOPER - On November 20th to Fiona (Hayes) and David a gorgeous daughter Amy Elizabeth Millicent. Himsbern Musicent.

RWMN - On 15th November, in

Hong Kong, in Firma (née

Barbour) and Simon, a

drughter, Alazandra Sophie

Gence, a sister for Netasha. MORGAR - On 23rd November, to Alice (née Reid) and Daniel, a son, Arthur Martin Richard, a brother for Frederick

PHOGHT - On 18th Novembe 1997, to Andrea (née Lloyd and John, a daughter Mindelsine Elizabeth.

PLATINUM ANNIVERSARIES

On December 1st 172, Mary's Alverstoke Lieutenant S.E. de Cource Lieutenant S.E. de Cource Lieutemant S.R. de Councy-treland R.N. youngest son of The Revd and Mrs. E.S. de Councy-Ireland to Eath only daughter of the late Captain Harry Jones. R.N. and Mrs. Harry Jones. R.N. and Mrs. Harry Jones. Present address: Little Garth, Tibbhwell, Painswick, Glos. GL6 67A.

ATKINSON - John Storey (Major n'd) died peacefully on November 27th 1997, aged 84. Beloved husband of Anna, and much loved father of Susan, Jame and Etchard, and campitather of Bustan. of Sussen, Jame and Bichard, and granditather of Bunna, Vinginis and Jody, Funezal at St James Church, Birdham at 11 am, Thursday 4th December: Family flowers only please, donations if desired, to The Terrys Cross Trust, Brighton Ed, Hendield, Sussex BNS 98X, or c/o Edward White, 5 South Pallant, Chichester PO19 15Y, (01243 782136).

ANELL - (Major rtd) Roger aged 72 beloved husband of aged 72 beloved husbund of Mangaret, much loved father of Robin, Hugh and Felicity, grandfather of Hugh, Christopher and Zoe. Peacefully on 27th November, Funeral at St Mary's Church, Redlynch, Wilns at 3.00pm Wednesdry 3rd December followed by private cremation. No flowins please Donations to NSFCC and Doctor Bernedos.

HAY - Esthura Rochfort, 25th November 1997, peacatuly at home. Private cremation. Thanksgiving Service 2.30pm Thursday 4th December at 8 Mary and 8 Melor Parish Church, Amesbury. No flowers. Densitions to The Amesbury Bell Esstoration Paud. Enquiries to Gerald W. Burden (01980) 622262. father of Anne, ratt and Marie and Gear husband of Pat, died 25th November 1997, in St. Joseph's Hospice, Mare Street, Rackney. The family, requests that densitions be made to the Macmillan Cancer Relief Fund - no flowers. There will be a very and family funeral on

DEATHS

MARTINEZ - Dr. Joan (née Watts) on 27th November in Spain following a short illness. Funeral 1st

MAY - Ivan, peacefully on the 27th November, beloved husband of Betty. Family funeral service at Guilsborough Church on Thursday 4th December at 230pm. No flowers pisses.

ove of his 80th birthday, after a long illness. Schoolmaster at Branston for over 50 years. Geerly loved husband and friend et joan for 56 years. Dear father of David, Roger, jonathen and Sussen. Much beloved by his 11 grandchildren who gave him so much happinees. Service at St Nicholas's Church, Datweston on Thursday 4th December at 230 pm. No flowers but donations if wished to the Friends of Blandford Hospital c'o Colin J. Close (01258) 453133. There will be a Memorial Service in the spring.

SELIGIMAN - On Thursday, 27th November, 1997, Merri Adelaide, widow of her beloved Geoffrey, dear mother of Jil, Charles and David, storing gamdmother, twin sister to Claire. Funeral at 11am on Tuesday, 2nd December 1997 at Goldens Green Crematorium. Hoop

SHERLOCK - Margaret Manda (note Bary) M.B.E. perceivally on 28th November 1997. Widow of Niall Patrick Sherlock and mother of Charles and John, grandsmother to James, Bellads, Patrick and Fancis Today you will be with me in pandise? Fomeni and private crember. No flowers - domations to the Save the Children Fund cio Fixe the Roses, High Street,

LAITHWAITE - Eric Roberts suddanly on November 27th. A loving husband to Shella and a wonderful father to Martin, Helen, Louise and Dem, grandfather to Peter, Jonathan and Emma. Professor Emeritus of Imparial College London and visiting Professor of Sussex University. Funeral at Chichester Crematorium, West Sussex at 4 pm Wednesday 3rd Documber. Family flowers only. Donations if desired to The Home Farm Trust clo Mrs. Grace Owston, 17 The Byways, Surbiton ET6 SHT.

WHILLIAMS - John of Canterbury died peacefully at home on 28th November. Funeral Thursday 4th December at noon at St. Dunstan's Church Garden flowers only. Donations to Fligrims Hospices, 56 London Road, Canterbury.

OUNG - Patricia Helena (Pat) at St Wilfrid's Hospice, 22nd aged 75. A medical journalist, author, former editor of Nursing Mirne. She who did so much to inform and help sufferers from cancer fell victim to it herself. Our much loved friend and loving comparion is desply missed. Funeral at Easthourne Cosmatorium at 12 noon Piddey Decumber 5th. Howest or if preferred dountions in her memory to 5t Wilfrid's Hoysice do Seaford & Newharen Funeral Service, 22 Sutton Road, Seaford, BR25 1EU, tel: (01323) 893889.

SERVICES

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STANLEY - Major Harry Stanley, died peacefully at home at Craigdarroch, Montaive, Dunafriesshire on Thursday 27th November. Beloved heaband of Grisel and greatly loved and respected by all his tandly and many friends around the world. Service private in the Craigdarroch Chapel at 11.30am Wednesday 3rd December. Family burkal at Sweetheart Abbey, Dumfriesshire. Family flowers only, donations to Grundder Guards Welfars Fund, Welfington Barracks, London, SWIE GEQ. Fansal Directors John Pagan & Sons, Dumfries.

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#### JON SILKIN

Jon Silkin, poet, critic and editor, died in Newcastle upon Tyne on November 25 aged 66. He vas born in London on December 2, 1930.

on Silkin was a distinctive poet and a dedicated and selfless literary professional. For more than forty years he edited the little magazine Stand, which he founded in 1952 and turned into an innovative, influential and remarkably durable presence on the contemporary poetry scene. In the magazine's pages, in his teaching, in his own substantial body of verse, and in his anthologies and critical editions of other poets (both contemporary and, notably, of the First World War), Silkin upheld a passionate, complex belief in the social importance of poetry.
An only child, Jon Silkin

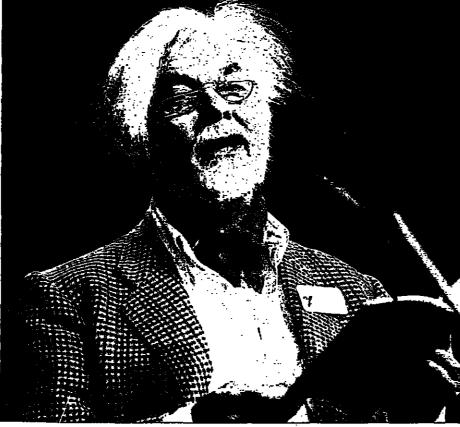
came from a Jewish family which had produced a number of noted lawyers and politi-cians. His sense of Jewishness, he liked to emphasise, gave him a rather special access to his mother tongue. Writing of the poet Isaac Rosenberg, who was killed in the trenches, he speaks of a plastic and somehow sculptural use of language; elsewhere he describes thought as being in some important sense a physical activity. His own poetry demonstrates an intense linguistic energy.

In 1939 he moved from London to Swansea, where his maternal grandparents lived. As a child and adolescent during the war, he remained largely unaware of the full extent of Nazi atrocities, but he experienced his share of arti-Semitism, as well as of kindness.

His Jewishness, and his foreignness in Wales, may have reinforced his sense of being an outsider, something on which he would later draw repeatedly in order to criticise social injustice and the direr inhumanities of world war, the Holocau st and man's mistreatment of his fellow crea-

He w as always scrupulous in acce sunting for these distant but 'significant and forming exp eriences. The basic probler n for him was how to live respected by his peers while also retaining self-respect. Questions of proper action, social responsibility and authentic selfhood run through his life and work.

After his return to London from Wales, his schooling was crowned by expulsion from Dulwich College. At some point he had been excused the school's chanel services and regular scripture lessons and



had gone off conscientiously to read the Old Testament instead. This was to help to shape his poetic style when. having realised that he was not 'going to make it as a corriposer - he could not read music for a start - he s'aumbled towards being a

The decade after the war was difficult for him. He taught English to foreign students and worked as a labourer, among many shortterm jobs in London, partly with an idea that a middleclass writer needed to have a broader experience of life. National Service took him into the Army in 1948 and he became a sergeant in the Education Corps.

Returning to civilian life armed only with the School Certificate, he was soon moving from one bedsit to another. But in the early Fifties he began writing in earnest and made literary friendships, for example with Emanuel Litvinoff, Bernard Bergonzi and Alan Brownjohn.

Cynthia, the woman with whom he was then living, gave birth to Adam, the subject of his first major and still perhaps best-known poem, Death of A Son. He had arrived in the hospital room with Cynthia at the moment when their one-year-old died. and the last line immediately came into his mind: And out of his eyes two great tears rolled, like stones, and he died. The poem was included in

The Peaceable Kingdom (1954) and was well-timed to find recognition for a new and individual voice, coming as it before the influential "Movement" anthology, New Lines (1956), and the flurry of acclaim for Ted Hughes and Sylvia Plath. Silkin's first collection displayed a striking vision and ambition; it sought, in effect, to heal the shattering turmoils of the war.

From growing mercy and a Great love for the human animal occurs. And your love grows. Your

great love grows and grows. Silkin consolidated his reputation with another volume. The Two Freedoms, in 1958 "Among the youngest generation of poets no one shows higher promise," wrote The Times reviewer), and ended the decade with a move north, to a Gregory Poetry Fellow-ship at Leeds University. He stayed on there to take a degree in English in 1962, and to do postgraduate work on the poets of the First World

War. Those studies provided the foundation for a number of important books and critical anthologies, such as Out of Battle. The Penguin Book of First World War Poetry, The Penguin Book of First World War Prose, and an edition of

Wilfred Owen's Collected Poems. Silkin felt that full understanding of the litera-ture of the First World War was hampered by an undue emphasis on its lyrical romantic melancholy; his own approach, eloquently argued in

his introductory essays and

reflected in his selection of

writers and texts, valued pas-

sion, consistency and commitment. A mature student is often a good adult educator, and Silkin's long and effective career as a freelance teacher in higher education began in Leeds. There was something particularly full about the attention he gave both to the text and to his pupils, a whole-

which valued his interlocutor in a very special way as a fellow "creature" (a word much used in his writing. together with such variants as "creaturely"). The early Sixties were also a heady period for literary and political life in Leeds, and

Silkin became a forceful figure

in a milieu that included

Geoffrey Hill and Peter

hearted earnest courtesy

Redgrove. He was the first to publish Tony Harrison. Silkin then moved to Newcastle upon Tyne, where he was to spend the rest of his life. Refusing to be diverted by fashion, he continued to develop his distinctive voice grave, rugged, measured, sometimes heavy with the weight of difficult themes. His subjects - man and nature, suffering and isolation, inhumanity and pain - remained constant, but a northeastern setting lent them new vigour in some of his best poems. such as the Killhope Wheel sequence of 1974, centred on a

Durham mining community. The mid-1960s saw the birth of a number of regional arts associations, and in 1965 Silkin managed to persuade the North Eastern Arts Association (now Northern Arts) to give support to Stand, which had been founded more than a decade before. The magazine thenceforth adopted its familiar landscape format and expanded its international sweep, often printing work which Silkin had come across on his frequent föreign poetryreading tours.

A magazine, even one run, like Stand, with a whole series of skivvying assistants (many of whom went on to make substantial reputations and some of whom have suggested starting a Stand Veterans' Society), is a continuing burden, with hundreds of submissions to be sifted for each issue. A natural editor, Silkin was always on the look-out for new talent rather than the safety of big names. Once chosen, the work would be rigorously discussed with the author. Silkin's objections were often surprising, but a grain in them forced the author to make improvements. Above all, he communicated his sense that writing was among the most serious

things a person could do. He was also a surprisingly sharp businessman in many ways. He was the nonpareil of magazine sellers, which is how he managed to keep a poetry magazine going for so long in a country where buying poetry was - and remains for most est in navigation. He won both his DFC and people — simply unthinkable.

His physical presence helped. Short, genial, fierce, solicitous, black-haired and bearded at first, then whitehaired and black-bearded until both turned silver, he looked like a poet, or a not-tooalarming prophet. No further accoutrements were needed, and he remained faithful to the sports jacket with leather elbows, just as his taste in food remained essentially postwar aircraft. British. He liked arguing, partly for the sake of it, and partly to continue the debate

Wilfrid Ewart Oulton was

was born on

over, she resumed her studies

but because the Academy had

no printmaking facilities at

the time, she additionally took

printmaking and life drawing classes at the City and Guilds

of London Art School in

In 1948 she was awarded the

Leverhulme Travelling Schol-

Kensington at weekends.

#### AIR VICE-MARSHAL WILFRID OULTON

Air Vice-Marshal Wilfrid Oulton, CB, CBE, DSO, DFC, died on October 31 aged 86. He was born on July 27, 1911.

AS THE task force commander of Operation Grapple, Wilf Oulton organised Britain's hydrogen bomb tests at Christmas Island 40 years ago. With pressure mounting for a treaty canning atmospheric testing. he was ordered to plan the programme without delay. Working closely with the nuc-lear scientist Sir William (later Lord) Penney, he completed the preparations within nine months. The tests have since been surrounded by controversy because of claims by a number of the 4,000 men involved that their health has suffered as a result of their exposure to radiation.

Oulton, who published his own account of the enterprise in Christmas Island Cracker (1987), always stood aside from the debate. He privately took the view that the authorities could hardly be blamed for knowing so much less about the risks at the time than they do today. But he always expressed his concern for the men's welfare. Several years ago, he accepted an invitation from the British Nuclear Tests Veterans Association to unveil a plaque in Portsmouth Cathedral's rose garden in memory of those who had died - but only on condition that he was kept out of all publicity.

His South Pacific assignment enabled Oulton to display the full range of his technical knowledge, as well as his great energy as an organiser. But it came towards the end of a career built largely around maritime air operations and his deep inter-

his DSO in 1943 while com-manding 58 Squadron, when he scored a hat-trick of successes against German Uboats in the Bay of Biscay. Piloting a Halifax bomber in May that year, he sank two of them with depth charges in little more than a week, and shortly afterwards immobilised a third — which was finished off by a follow-up

born at Monks Copenhall, Cheshire, the son of a science master whose family had lived there for two centuries. His father had worked under the nuclear scientist Rutherford as a young man, and later moved to Abertillery in South Wales, where he became a

headmaster, and where

Wilfrid went to school. At 16, Oulton won a scholarship to read engineering at the University College of Wales, Cardiff, but then moved to the RAF College, Cranwell, com-



ing top of the entry for that year. Commissioned in 1931, he served first with a flying boat squadron in Malta before going on a course at the School of Navigation, Manston. He showed such aptitude that he was converted from being a student into a member of the instructing staff. He also went to the RAF staff college in 1936. producing a forward-looking paper there on rocket warfare.

At the start of the war, Oulton was serving with a flying-boat squadron at Pembroke Dock, carrying out maritime patrols over Britain's Western Approaches. There followed a posting to the Ministry of Aircraft Production, where he was in charge of research on navigational equipment.

He left for Washington in 1941 to help to establish a training scheme for British air crews, before becoming a member of the combined services liaison team after Pearl Harbor. After returning to command 58 Squadron, he was detailed to set up an RAF base on the Azores, then went

**ELIZABETH FITZGERALD** 

boat station at RAF Castle Archdale in Northern Ireland. At the end of the war. during which he was mentioned in dispatches three times, Oulton was Deputy Director Flying Control. with responsibility for setting up air traffic control systems in postwar Britain, including those at the new airport at Heathrow. Between 1946 and 1948 he was director of the Joint Anti-Submarine School at Londonderry, where one of his students was the young Duke of Edinburgh, shortly

to take charge of the flying-

Queen. Oulton thereafter continued his steady rise upwards through the RAF, serving between 1950 and 1943 as air attaché in Argentina, from where he also covered Uruguay and Paraguay. He was appointed CBE on his return and CB in 1958, following his tour on Christmas Island. He retired in 1960 after a final posting as senior air staff

officer with Coastal Com-

after his marriage to the

mand. In retirement, he inined EMI Electronics as director of defence projects, and at one stage set up a joint venture on satellite communications with Hughes Aircraft of California. In 1982, he also started his own business consultancy. Medsales Executive. He continued to travel extensively, organising business conferences around the world. Two years ago he published a book. Technocrat, about the American scientist Dr Allen Crocker. whom he met through his work on the Christmas Island tests, and who became a close

friend. Oulton, who became a Fellow of the University of Wales, was a supremely fit man. After being RAF squash champion in his younger days, he was still playing in his eighties — and beating men half his age. He married his first wife.

Sarah ("Terry") in 1935. She died in 1990, and the following year he married his second wife, Leticia, an Argentine painter whom he had met in Buenes Aires, and who had become a friend of the family. She survives him, together with three sons from his first marriage.

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### LORD WILSON OF LANGSIDE

Lord Wilson of Langside, Lord Advocate 1967-70. died on November 23 aged 81. He was born on March 21, 1916.

AS SCOTLAND'S senior law officer in a Labour administration, Harry Wilson refused to profit from the power of personal patronage that traditionally goes with the post of Lord Advocate. He refused to appoint himself to the Bench and was not afraid to cross swords with the most powerful Scottish judges of his day. When the Tories won the 1970 election, he paid the price. Judicial promotion was not forthcoming and he spent the rest of his career in lesser. though significant, posts. Politically he grew disenchanted with Labour and joined the SDP when it broke away in 1981, remaining with its rump until 1992. He ended his days as a crossbencher in the House of Lords.

Henry Stephen Wilson, the voungest son of a solicitor of farming stock who held strong socialist beliefs, was educated at Glasgow High School and Glasgow University. War broke out before he could

complete his law degree, and in 1940 he joined the Army as a private. He was quickly commissioned in the Highland Light Infantry, served from 1940 to 1946 in the Royal Armoured Corps, and was wounded at Anzio during the

Italian campaign. In 1946, having completed his legal studies, he was called to the Scottish Bar and practised, but the pull of his politics remained strong. The socialism inherited from his father had been strengthened by the experience of growing up during the Depression.

He stood for Parliament twice in Dumfriesshire and once in Edinburgh West between 1950 and 1955, but those were the days of Tory dominance in Scotland and he began to think politics was not for him. In 1955 he was appointed to the shrieval bench in Greenock, moving to Glasgow, where he served from 1956 to 1965.

Somewhat to his surprise. politics reclaimed him. Labour was by now in power. The Prime Minister, Harold Wilson, appointed him Solicitor-General in 1965 and Lord Advocate two years later.



There was criticism that neither of the two Scottish law officers sat in Parliament, and in 1969 Harry Wilson found himself with a life peerage and a seat in the Lords.

Around this time he fell foul of the Scottish judiciary, then under the somewhat dictatorial stewardship of Lord President Clyde. The Tories, having dominated Scottish politics. were now in rapid decline and the SNP was beginning its rapid period of growth. Edward Heath came to

Perth in 1968 and committed

his party to a Scottish assem-bly. He asked for judicial nominations to the committee he set up under the chairmanship of Sir Alec Douglas-Home. A leading judge. Lord Avonside, accepted member-At this point Labour was

still opposed to the principle of devolution. Lord Advocate Wilson felt Lord Avonside had breached the convention whereby active judges did not become involved in party poli-tics and indicated that the appointment was unacceptable. The furious public controversy which followed was ended by Lord Avonside's resignation from the committee, but in the process Wilson had made an enemy of Lord Clyde.

As Labour's 1970 defeat approached, Wilson declined the usual exit route; his refusal to appoint himself to the Bench drew from Dr Dickson Mabon, then Minister of State at the Scottish Office, the comment: "You must be mad!" Any thoughts the incoming Lord Advocate, Norman (later Lord) Wylie, might have had of honouring tradition ran into determined resistance.

Wilson himself believed Clyde never forgave him. After a protracted negotiation, Wilson accepted an appointment as director of the Scottish courts administration, serving in this post until 1974. For the last two years of his legal career, until 1976, he presided, as Sheriff-Principal of Glas-gow and Strathkelvin, over the ousiest sheriff court in Europe

with himself started so long

ago in the war. A volume of his

Selected Poems was published

His marriage to Lorna Tra-

cy, a co-editor of Stand, was

dissolved in 1995. He is sur-

vived by three sons and a

in 1994.

As a judge, he was down-toearth and courteous, though there was on occasion what a arship, and after a brief spell colleague called "a dash of of teaching at St Maurs Con-vent in Weybridge, she joined pepper". He believed the shrieval bench to be an excelthe staff of the City and Guilds lent training ground for the senior Bench, which traditionof London Art School. Her association with the school was to last for 48 years. Elizabeth Amelie Fitzgerald ally drew its members from the Faculty of Advocates.

His experience of political had spent her childhood in office had disillusioned him. London, and attended St An-In particular, he was repelled drew's Convent and then the by the manoeuvrings of Har-old Wilson and his kitchen Sacred Heart Convent. Her 20dmother was the Dowager, Queen Amelie of Portugal, and her godfather the exiled cabinet. He remained active, however, chairing the Scotland Says No campaign, the King Manuel II of Portugal; cross-party group which helped to secure an indecisive the Portuguese Royal Family were then living near by at Fullwell Park in Twickenham. vote in the 1979 devolution referendum. Her mother was French, and His wife died last year, there the children grew up bilin-gual. They regularly spent

were no children.

#### Elizabeth Fitzgerald, Principal of the City and Guilds of London Art School 1967-73, died on November 9 aged 77. She October 26, 1920. WHEN the Royal Academy Schools, where Elizabeth Fitzgerald was studying painting, was evacuated to Wales during the war, she characteristically chose to remain behind and do her bit in an engineering factory. When the war was

long holidays in France, visiting the Normandy coast.

At the City and Guilds, Fitzgerald rose from being Registrar in the 1950s to become Principal of the school in 1967. During her time there she breathed life into an establishment that could easily have died. She always stood her ground with great fortitude, sometimes alone, and over the years she built up a loyal and happy band of students and tutors — all of whom were practising artists. Like her, many students returned to teach once they had launched their careers, and so particular ethos was

maintained. In 1971 the City and Guilds Institute withdrew its financial support. The newly independent school was able to continue—and to maintain its style of teaching—only because of the support of the

lar the Worshipful Company of Fishmongers and Drapers. In 1972 Roger de Grey was approached, and agreed to become the new Principal, and the following year Fitzgerald stepped down. Fitzgerald and de Grey both wished to return to the school's original raison d'être: to provide training in carving, modelling and archi-tectural decoration for those engaged in the local artistic industries.

Diploma craft and conservation courses, some of them unique, such as woodcarving and gilding and stonecarving, were begun, reinforcing the strong painting and sculpture departments. When de Grey was appointed President of the Royal Academy in 1984, he was able to continue as Principal of the school largely because Fitzgerald, as Vice-Principal, dealt with most of the practical business. The association was, of course, of great benefit to the school.

Sadly, the last years of Fitzgerald's life were marred by constant ill-health. Yet. despite this, she put aside her retirement plans, on the unexpected death of Roger de Grey in 1995, to become acting Principal until the appointment of the new incumbent, Michael Kenny, and went on supporting him through his

first year in office. In 1996 she moved to Salisbury to provide a home for her brother. Paul, and to be near her sister. Denise. She was not

#### Church news

Appointments

The Rev David Abington, Assistant Curate. Newport with Longford, Cherwynd, and Forton Lichfield, to be Vicar, Adderley, Ash, Ightfield with Calverhall, Moreton Say (same diocese). The Rev John Bailey, Diocesan Director of Education (Lincoln), to

he also licensed general preacher (same diocese). The Rev David Beverley, Industrial Chaptain. Scunthorpe (Lincoln). In he Priest-in-Charge. Scunthurpe Resurrection Berkeley

(same diocese). The Rev Timothy Buckley, Min-ister, Binley Woods LEP (Lincoln). to be Vicar. Belton in the Isle of Axholme (same diocese). The Rev John Cleaver, Vicar, Teddington St Alban the Martyr

(London), to be Kensington Area Chaplain for the Mothers' Union The Rev Malcolm Crook. Team Vicar Langley and Parkfield Team

Ministry (Manchester), to be Rector, Manchester Apostles with Miles Planing (same diocese). The Rev Jacques Desrosiers, NSM Curate. Benenden (Canterbury), to be NSM Curate. Maidstone All Saint: (same diccese).

The Rev Jane Dicker, Curate, Littleham witht Exmouth, and Chaplain, Exmouth Campus, Phymouth University (Exeter), to be Chaplain, Further and Higher Education, Grimsby (Lincoln). The Rev Dr Paul Durin, Team Vicar, Wimbledon St Marthew (Southwark), to be Vicar, Ham St

Richard (same diocese). The Rev Stephen Foster, NSM Curate, Aldbrough and Mapple-ton with Goxhill and Withernwick (York), to be Team Vicar, Howden Team Ministry (same diocese). The Rev Amathan Gibbs, Chaplain. Basle with Frieburgh im-Breisgau (Switzerland), to be Rector, Heswall (Chester).

Canon Dr Francis Gordon-Kerr.

Vicar, Anlaby (York), to be Vicar, Crowland (Lincoln). The Rev James Hawkins, Vicar, Ancaster Wilsford Group (Lincoln), to be also Rural Dean of Loveden (same diocese),

Church of Scotland Ordination and induction

The Rev Sigfrid Marten, to Govanhill Trinity, Glasgow. The Rev John Jackson, to Cleland. The Rev Donald Campbell, to St George's, Dumíries. Induction

The Rev James B MacLean, to Eddlesson with Old, Peebles. The Rev James Drysdale, to Blackbraes and Shieldhill. Translations The Rev John D Hegarty, from High Carntyne, Glasgow to St

The Rev John D Whiteford, from

Dunnottar, Stonehaven to

John's, Cupar.

Newlands South, Glasnow, Resignation

The Rev John V Gardner, from Presbylery of Lorn and Mull to Scots Church, Melbourne,

The Rev Bruce J.L. Hay, from Makerstoun and Smailholm with Stichill, Hume and Nenthorn. The Rev William Craig, from the Bruce Memorial, Cambusbarron. The Rev Jain M Roy, from Livingstone. Stevenstry The Rev Ian U Macdonald, from

The Rev Fred C Muir, from Stepps. The Rev Eric J Alexander, from St George's Tron, Giasgow. The Rev Archibald F Chisholm. from Braes of Rannoch with Foss and Rannuch The Rev Robert Johnstone, from

Aberluthnort with Laurencekirk,

The Rev J.E. Stewart Low, from

The Decision of the Lords

The House of Lords has decided the great ue submitted to it, after a debate wh ended as it began, upon a high level of oratorical excellence and of argumentative power. By a majority of 350 to 75 it has carried Lord Lansdowne's amendment declaring "that this House is not justified in giving its coment to this Bill until it has been submitted in its judgment of the country".

In taking this course the House of Local is discharging its primary constitution that, a duty broader, deeper, and assertion to the prosperity of the nation than a ground ince with superficial commention; or custom. A Second Chamber is by its essence the guardian in a peculiar sense of the great mass of things which the nation desires to conserve, just as the First Chamber is specially charged with the duty of carrying out changes required from year to year to meet changing circumstances. When, according to the reasoned conviction

of the Second Chamber, the proposed chames trench too deeply into what is permanent and. organic, it becomes its duty to submit these changes to the judgment of the country. If the country decides against the proposed innovations the Second Chamber is fully justified. If the country accepts the novel proposals, the

#### ON THIS DAY

December I. 1909

类型体系域

The Lords defeat of Lloyd George's "People's Budger - for raising money to wage warfare against poverty" - led to a general election in 1910. The Liberals were re-elected and in 1911 enacted the Parliament Bill, which curbed the powers of the Lords.

House of Lords does not call its decision in question. There may be in that case some impeachment of the judgment of the Second

Chamber as erring on the side of caution, but not of faith to constitutional duty. It is sometimes very difficult to decide whether given proposals are so serious a kind as to demand reference to the country. In the present case everything has been done to sway the House of Lords and the country by exaggerating the constitutional difficulties and practical inconveniences of submitting proposals to the country's judgment.

Arguments founded mainly and often

exclusively upon the presumed consequences to the House itself have been urged with great force and ability in the debate. We have never underrated their importance, but that importance must be held to be exaggerated when men like Lord Rosebery, though convinced that the proposed changes are fundamentally bad, allow such considerations to deter them from offering the only effectual opposition.

There is now, however, an end of all questions of ractics, but the convictions of those who have so forcibly condemned the proposals of the Government must remain unchanged. Their course is therefore clear, and has been admirably stated by Lord Cromer. The field of banle may not be exactly what they would have preferred, but that makes no difference in the character of the contending hosts or of the issues which have to be decided.

Those who condemn the Government policy, whether upon the Budget or upon the attempt to efface the House of Lords altogether and to set up an organization majority in the House of Commons, are bound to throw all their influence upon the side of the Unionist party in the coming election. Tariff reform may be unwelcome to-many, as it is to Lord Cromer, but his illslike of it only adds force to his warning that it is immeasurably the smaller of two evils.

اهكذامن الأمها،

#### NEWS Blair may delay cuts to end revolt

A cut in lone parents' benefits could be put off until next autumn as ministers seek to defuse the biggest backbench revolt since Labour returned to power.

More than 120 MPs are demanding that the cut be delayed for at least a year, and many have said that they will vote against the Government or abstain next week when the Commons considers changes that would reduce some parents' benefits by up to £11 a week from April ...

#### CJD transplants spark health alert

Health officials launched an urgent inquiry into transplant procedures after it emerged that three patients had received tissue from the eyes of a Scottish woman with Creutzfeld-Jakob disease, the human form of mad cow disease. Screening guidelines may now be changed.

#### Whitehall "peace"

The Lord Chancellor has proposed a new collective government, signalling an end to Whitehall "turf wars" and damaging inter-departmental spending battles.... ... Page I **EMU** united

Kenneth Clarke is prepared to share a platform with Tony Blair in a referendum campaign seeking support for British single currency membership...... Page 1 No 10 date for Adams

Gerry Adams will meet Tony Blair at Downing Street on December II.. ..Page 2 £180m dropouts

The cost of the estimated 17 per

cent of students who drop out of university has been put at £180 ...Page 4

Spencer fights on Earl Spencer is determined to

continue with his divorce hearing, despite the threat of further damaging allegations......Page 6 Coal crisis

Ministers were drawing up a plan to head off a coal industry crisis, amid warnings that 5,000 jobs and at least five pits are at ...Page 7

#### Opera exits?

Resignations from the Royal Opera House board and management were predicted by MPs in liamentary report......Page 8 countries ....

#### Plain speaking

Tony Blair has been told his "fluent" French is not good enough as language courses prepare ministers and civil servants for Britain's EU presidency...... Page 10 Sperm 'infected'

Italian fertility clinics were inundated with calls from panicked patients after a top gynaecologist was accused of knowingly insem-

inating women with infected

#### . Page 12 Pakistani crisis

Fears of a military takeover grew as a worsening power struggle between President Leghari and Nawaz Sharif, the Prime Minister, led to constitutional and political breakdown ...... Page 13

Free hard drugs Changing hard-drug policies across Europe mean many addicts get free injections, subsidised by city or state, in a controlled environment .. Page 14

#### Spy shadow

Spy scandals overshadowed Moscow talks between Helmut Kohl and President Yeltsin on future relationships between the Kremlin, Paris and BonnPage 15

Climate for change The US is in danger of becoming the villain of today's Kyoto global warming talks as 160 countries seek to bridge divisions between advance of a highly critical par- it and other industrialised

#### British cones are clearly the best

■ Drivers in traffic jams drumming their fingers impatiently on steering wheels will gain little consolation from the news, but British roadworks have been given the German seal of approval. For pure efficiency, clarity and courtesy to motorists, our system has been praised as brilliant by German and Austrian motoring experts......



Worshippers celebrate Mass yesterday in the reopened Lower Church of the thirteen century St Francis of Assisi, damaged by earthquake two months ago. The Upper Church, more seriously affected, is unlikely to reopen before the Millennium

BUSINESS

IMF to the rescue: South Korea has agreed a \$20 billion (£1).9 billion) IMF rescue loan to help it to cope with its deepening economic ....Page 52

The London Stock Exchange will investigate the latest in a series of irregular share price movements since the October introduction of a new trading system \_\_\_\_\_Page 52

Cash plea: Investors in Eagle Trust, which suffered a £13 million theft during the 1987 stockmarket crash, make a final plea for more money when it seeks voluntary liquidation today ..... ..... Page 49

Dog days: Merrydown, the cider company that has run into problems with Two Dogs alcholic lemonade, is set to announce further disappointing results...... Page 49

Barber's snips: Birmingham's Barber Institute of Fine Arts boasts the choicest small collection of paintings in Britain - and now it has made three stunning

Born again: Just as the obituaries for Britpop are being written, one of its foremost bands, Blur, come storming back to play a blinder to their UK tour ... .. Page 20

purchases ...

the films of David Lean prompt Melvyn Bragg to recall working with the great director on a script of Mutiny on the Bounty ..... Page 21 Beau Beckett: Benedict Nightingale reviews Peter Brook's production of Oh Les Beaux Jours, widely

seen as Beckett's masterpiece of

Lean times: The recent plaudits for

Ancient secrets: The race is on to

preserve one of eastern Europe's most speciacular archaeological sites and keep the antiquities mafia at bay, says Ajana Ahuja ... Page 17 Miami heist: With their extravagant lifestyle and exotic accents, the young couple fitted in well with Miami's jetsetters. Then they were ..Page 19

Funding fear. What effect has the death of Diana, Princess of Wales had on charities?.... \_Page 43

Better service; How Charter Mark awards are helping more than 350 organisations to give better metaphoric daring ...... Page 21 ..... Pages 44, 45

**TOMORROW** 

IN THE TIMES

A conference of experts

to unravel the wartime

Why London is the libel

capital of the world

trade in gold stolen

starts in London

■ NAZI GOLD

and politicians

by the Nazis

LAW

Football: Manchester United

strengthened their position at the top of the FA Carling Premiership with an emphatic 4-0 victory over Blackburn Rovers. Liverpool won 1-0 at Aisenal ...... Pages 27, 31 Golf: Lee Westwood's growing maturity was underlined again when

and mental strain of the present series of internationals in their heavy defeat by South Africa at Twickenham..... Page 34 Tennis: The ment of Sweden's 5-0

the injury that forced out Pete Page 29 Samoras ... Cricket: West Indies allowed the opportunity to seize the initiative to

disaster ... \_\_Page 38

he overcame Greg Norman, the world No I, in a play-off to win the Australian Open ......Page 29 Rugby union: England began to show signs of the intense physical

victory over the United States in the Davis Cup final was diminished by

slip from their grasp on the second day of the second Test against Paki-Angling: Government plans to build 2.2 million houses in the greenbelt and on farmland spell

2, 8, 2J, 29, 46, 47, Boous 28. One ticket won the £9.4 million jackpot. Nineteen ticket-holders with five numbers and the bonus each won £152,305; 744 with five balls won

£2.430; more than 46.000 with four

balls won £86.

Proview: Autism Aviareness Week is the cue for Equinox Mindreaders (Channel 4, 9pm); Review: Matthew Bond on green royalty and Rohson Green..... Pages 50, 51

#### No fault or flaw

OPIN

Lord Irvine is right to want to knock heads together. He must just take care that his own does not grow too big ...

#### The Czech Thatcher

Mr Klaus's errors have been those of implementation, not of strategy; in rejecting his acerbic leadership. the country's politicians must not depart from his modernising

#### Dr Arnold's disciples British myopia, sadly, is one reason

why this country has responded so hamfistedly to the catastrophe on Montserrat ... ..Page 23

COLUM PETER RIDDELL

#### The current Tory performance is the worst I have seen worse even than that of Labour under Michael

DAVID ABULAFIA-The City of Light purposts to be the travel diary of a Jewish Italian merchant who in 1220 reached

south China. Is it a hoar? Page 22 WILLIAM REES-MOGG Morally it is absurd to distinguish killing on horseback from killing

in gumboots, or killing with dogs from killing with fishhooks .. Page 22 OBINIARIE

Jon Silkin, poet; Lord Wilson of

Langside, Lord Advocate; 1967-70; Air Vice-Marshal Wilfrid 🚵 Páge 25 LEFTERS

Voluntary euthanasia; Kyoto sum-

mit on climate change: Labour's out-of-school clubs: hunting Bill: victims of crime, mental iliness.... ...Page 23

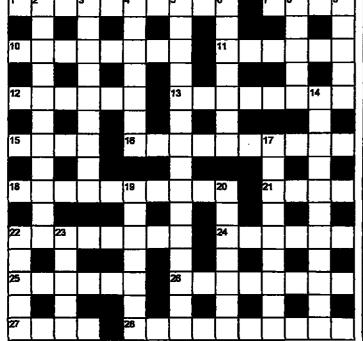
#### TE PERSONAL PROPERTY. In little less than a year the single currency will be on its way to reality. But the birth of the new Europe

will be difficult: Germans secretly fear that the nation states will ruin themselves without managing to create the new supranational entity ... The European dream will then

be in tatters - La Stampa (Turin)

United

#### THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,651



**ACROSS** 

- 1 Incantation in 9, but not mumbo jumbo (5-5).
- revolution (4). 10 Secretive way to replace head in fine form (8).
- 11 Speculative view of ambassador held by politician (6). 12 Function of cricket side, one assembled by church (6).
- 13 Frenchman entitled to make allowance for weight when carrying rock (8). ■ 15 Thoroughly search for source of
- honey (4). around is seen in these? (10). 18 Bold undertaking, to enrol in

force (10).

21 Information about lake in narrow valley (4). 22 Arrogant fool with posh china (8) 24 Ancient vessel put together by. say, military engineers (6).

> The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 20,650 will appear next Saturday. The five winners will each receive a £20 book token.

concealed in some tricycles (6). 26 Quietly abandons train trip, somehow creating annoyance (8).

27 Temporary accommodation for wine (4). 28 Fish's companion? Possibly one in the same stream (10).

**DOWN** 

2 Off limits, like an exhausted kangaroo? (3,2,6). 3 Distant, and powerless to hold

train up (9). 4 Fuss over British plant (3-4).

5 On high perch, perhaps, weep and disparage one's own efforts (3.8.4).6 Cutting thus, limiting girl's rise

8 Act like Bunter and express derision (5).

9 Recital of Frost's verse (5). 14 Make drink, passing over ser-vants? That's a bloomer (6-2-3). 17 Napier's invention to record an

aspect of music heard (9). 19 Charges embroiling northern royals (7). 20 Prohibition makes 'em move beyond normal drinking environ-

ment (?). 22 Acknowledge head of metro in underground passage (5).

23 Was present as visitor weaved Times Two Crossword, page 52

AA INFORMATION 0334 401 746 0336 401 747 0336 401 748

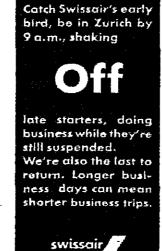
AA Car reports by fax 

HOURS OF DARKNESS

Moon sets 5.35 pm London 3.55 pm to 7.45 am Bristol 4.05 pm to 7.55 am Edinburgh 3.44 pm to 8.21 am



NEWSPAPERS SUPPORT RECYCLING Recycled paper made up 43.6% of the raw material ( UK newspapers in the second half of 1996



rorld's most refreshing cirling

General: after early frost the east and north will have sunshine and showers with snow in Scotland above 500 feet. Showers will also turn to snow over hills in snowers witt also furn to snow over hits in northeast England. Southwest Scotland, North Wales and the north Midlands will be dry and fairly surary. Southern England and South Wales will cloud over with rain breaking out, especially in the South West, with snow possible on moors. Tonight

Posts

very cold.

London, SE England, Central S England, Channel Isles, SW England, S Wales: cloud and rain spreading from west. Light to moderate variable wind. Max 48F (8C)

E Anglia, E England, NE England: cold with bright spells and wintry showers. Moderate NW wind. Max 43F (6C)

Midlands, N Wales, NW England, Lake District, Isle of Man, Cent N

Scotland, Glasgow, Argyll: cold and frosty at first, followed by suriny intervals. Isolated winity showers. Moderate N wind. Max 41F (5C) ☐ Aberdeen, Cent Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: cold and blustery with bright spells and heavy wintry showers, snow on hits. Moderate to fresh N wind.

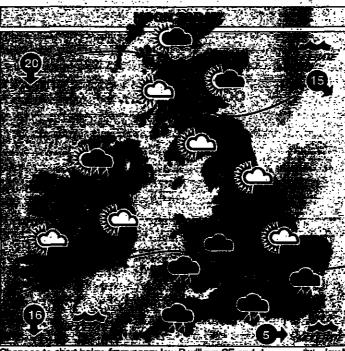
sunny intervals but perhaps wintry show-ers later. Moderate N wind. Max 43F (6C)

☐ Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, SW

☐ Republic of Ireland: cloud and showers will clear to give a dry, bright-alternoon. Wind N, light, fresh by evening. irost overnight.

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Under the weather?



**MONDAY DECEMBER 1 1997** 

### CHAMPIONSHIP PRETENDERS BRUSHED ASIDE AT OLD TRAFFORD



Solskjaer defies the attentions of Kenna, the Blackburn defender, to pounce on Sheringham's delicate chipped pass and fire United into the lead at Old Trafford yesterday. Photograph: Marc Aspland

# nited in a league of their own

By Oliver Holt FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

THE last time Manchester United played one of the pretenders to their throne, they threw them a little morsel, allowed them to think that there was hope. Yesterday, at Old Trafford. United retracted the largesse that they had extended to Arsenal and made Blackburn Rovers pay for the impudence of suggesting a challenge for the title. This time, there was no hint of weakness from the champions, just pure footballing ruthlessness.

During some periods of the second half, it seemed as though United were playing an exhibition game. They strolled as they played and smiled at mistakes. Alex Ferguson, their manager, joined in the jocularity, laughing at the lusty cheers that greeted the every touch of a rare appearance by Brian McClair. This was a

team utterly secure in its dominance.
The 4-0 win over their Lancashire rivals took their tally for November to 23 goals, and 20 in their past four home matches. They are rampant in the FA Carling Premiership as well as the European Cup ■ Champions' League, steamrollering anyone who gets in their way. They are three points clear at the top of the table, but, on the form that they showed yesterday, it might as well be 33.

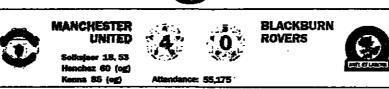
Two goals from Ole Gunnar Solskjaer, yellow card and a stab at the shins of Butt

both clinical and expert finishes, started the rout and Blackburn contributed another two themselves with own goals from Stephane Henchoz and Jeff Kenna. Now they know the size of the task that

United have grown so much in stature, even in the course of this season, that they look like supermen. Butt and Berg, in particular, were kicked from pillar to post yesterday, but, just like some footballing versions of Arnold Schwarzenegger in The Terminator, they kept getting up when everyone was sure they would have to stay down. To Blackburn, to everyone, United are taking on the collective aura of an indestructible machine.

Starting with five players in midfield and Chris Sutton alone in attack, Blackburn tried to choke United by blocking their routes down the flanks. Ferguson's team just plundered the middle road instead and, once behind, Rovers' defence-orientated team could find no way back. "We will have to learn once again to suck the bitter pill of defeat," Roy Hodgson, their manager, said after-

Poor Sutton. So isolated was he in attack, so comprehensively shackled by Berg, his former team-mate, that frustration overwhelmed him. One late scything tackle on his tormentor earned him a



12 minutes after half-time produced the red. It was not quite the way that he would have wanted to celebrate the signing of his lucrative new contract at Ewood Park

By then, the game was lost anyway. Blackburn, who before yesterday had

only conceded four goals away from home all season, did not manage a shot on target until 20 minutes from the end and when he really had no right to. That

Schmeichel saved that, from Gallacher, apart, it was one-way traffic. United had nearly gone ahead in the

Top of the table A Pts GD united and Blackburn since 1992, Blackburn have managed just one victory and three draws, securing six points out of a possible 33,

tenth minute, when Flowers raced off his line to try to reach a long cross from Gary Neville that always seemed destined to elude him. Andy Cole leapt for it, too, and beat Flowers, but nodded the ball just wide of the right-hand upright before the goalkeeper flattened him.

Seven minutes later, though, United went ahead. Solskjaer, playing as the leftsided member of a front three, alongside Sheringham and Cole, received the ball with his back to goal, laid a neat ball back to Sheringham and span past his marker. Sheringham lifted it delicately over Kenna and back into the path of the Norwegian, who cushioned it on his chest and volleyed past Flowers with his left foot.

Tempers rose midway through the half as Sutton and Berg began their running feud and Butt and Sherwood swapped crunching fouls. If Solskjaer received most of the plaudits after the game, though, Berg deserved the man of thematch award for keeping cool and smoffing out Sutton single-handedly with

smiling out Sutton single-handedry with a series of perfectly-timed tackles every bit as precise as Solskjaer's finishing. Solskjaer provided the second example of his fine art eight minutes after the interval when Sheringham flicked Schmeichel's long kick into his path. He delayed momentarily to try to get Flowers to commit himself and then fired the ball. decisively past him into the middle of the

net. That put the game out of reach; the

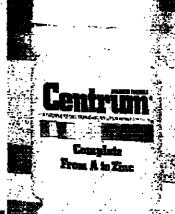
rest just rubbed it in. The United supporters baited Blackburn with cries of "Are you City in disguise?" and Rovers did their best to fit the description by sealing their own fate. Henchoz was first, turning Phil Neville's fiercely-struck cross past Flowers as Cole lurked, then Kenna made it even worse when he clipped McClair's harmless through-ball past his advancing goal-

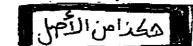
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keeper five minutes from the end. Cole could have made it 5-0 in the dying seconds, but he pulled his shot just wide from ten yards out after chesting down a

clever cross from Poborsky. By then, it was all academic and Ferguson was left to reflect on a happy St Andrews Day. "God looks after a Scotsman," he said. "Don't worry about that." MANCHESTER UNITED (43-3): P Schmeichel — G Nerfle, H Berg, G Pallister (zub: K Poborsky, 65mm), P Nerfle — D Beckham, N Butt (sub: R Johnsen, 65), R Gggs — E Sheringham (sub: B McClar, 75), A Cole, O G Solsloser.

Solsiger: (SLOT & BECLER, 75). A Cole. O'G SLACKBURRN ROVERS (4-5-1): T Flowers — J Kenna, S Hennchoz, T Pedersen, G Croft — S Roby, t sub, L Bohmen, 62), W McGriley (sub: K Gallecher, 60); T Sherwood, G Filteraft, J Wilcox (sub: D Duff, 75) — C Sutton Reference A Wilse





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SNOOKER: O'SULLIVAN BATTLES TO STAY IN TOUCH I'M FINAL OF UNITED KINGDOM CHAMPIONSHIP

### Hendry clawed back by resilient rival

By Phil YATES

STEPHEN HENDRY was halfway towards a fourth successive triumph in the Liverpool Victoria United Kingdom championship and his sixth since 1989 when he led Ronnie O'Sullivan 5-4 after the first session of the final at Preston Guild Hall yesterday.

The Scot, who had grown in confidence as the 19-day competition progressed, never fell behind, but found pulling clear of O'Sullivan a problem that he could not solve. Twice, Hendry threatened to seize control but on both occasions O'Sullivan stood firm.

O'Sullivan's greatest asset is a refusal to be intimidated by any opponent. Hendry included. This is borne out by the fact that, with six victories from 14 meetings, he boasts the best record against Hendry of any leading player.

An 89 clearance enabled Hendry to strike the initial blow. He then won a disjointed second frame on the green and led 13-0 in the third, when O'Sullivan came to life. Two breaks of 78, the first launched by a fearless red to a middle pocket, enabled the 21-year-old to level the scores at 2-2. When O'Sullivan subsequently en-

joyed a 44-1 advantage in the fifth frame. Hendry looked in danger of being on the receiving end of an O'Sullivan purple patch. Just as Suddenly. O'Sullivan started to misfire. He missed a straightforward red and Hendry eventually fashioned an outstanding 57 clearance to pink. moving 4-2 ahead with the aid of a well-crafted run of 67 in the sixth.

O'Sullivan won the next frame unspectacularly, but when Hendry, playing at a slightly more deliberate pace than usual, built a 5-3 lead with a 68 break, the momentum that had ebbed and flowed from the outset shifted once more.

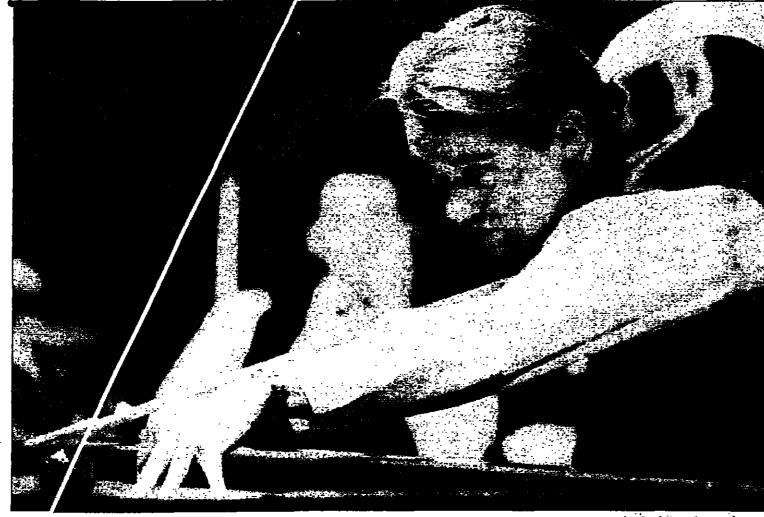
Leading 33-0 in the closing frame of the session, Hendry was unfortunate when O'Sullivan unintentionally left the cue-ball awkwardly hanging in the jaw of a baulk pocket. An ineffective safety shot resulted and O'Sullivan pounced with a 98 clearance to remain in contentior, 1.

Hendry places great stor; on systematically erasing the ar hievement of Steve Davis, his fareatest rival over the past decade, if not on present form, from the reco rd books. As such, victory over O'Sullivan would be particularly sweet.

A successful defence of the United Kingdom title would it istall Hendry as the most prolific winner of world-ranking tournaments. He and Davis both had 28, but, while Hendry has not added one since the International Open in February, Davis has been stuck on that figure since prevailing at the Regal Welsh Open in 1995.

"I don't reall y think a lot about

statistics, but that one means a lot



He indry secures an early advantage during the defence of his United Kingdom title in Preston yesterday. Photograph: Eric Whitehead

bec' ause it underlines consistency."
Ht'...ndry, who has comprehensively
c'...lipsed Davis in terms of total prizemoney earned and century breaks
compiled, said.

Hendry has converted 64 of his 84 appearances in finals, but, frustratingly, has lost his past three. He was

beaten 9-2 by Mark Williams in the climax to the British Open, 18-12 by Ken Doherty in the Embassy world championship and, perhaps most significantly, 10-8 by O'Sullivan in the European League.

Considering what was at stake last night, Hendry had to cope with a

substantially heavier burden of pressure than his rival. It was a similar scenario to the one in 1993, when O'Sullivan defeated him 10-6 to become, one week short of his 18th birthday, the youngest player to lift a world-ranking trophy.

Hendry required five of the

maining ten frames to collect the £75,000 first prize while O'Sullivan, winner of an invitation tournament in China three months ago, needed six to become the first player this season to capture two titles.

FRALL'S Hendry (Sco) leads RO'Sullivan (Engl 5-4 Frame aconse (Hendry Brist: 103-29, 75-37, 13-78, 10-115, 63-44, 68-16, 28-67, 73-21, 33-58.

### Rift with Williams puts McKenzie's job in jeopardy

BY PHIL YATES

THE political infighting that blighted snooker last year seems likely to reignite today when a board meeting of the World Professional Billiards and Snooker Association (WPBSA) convenes to discuss the future of its chief executive, Jim McKenzie.

Differences between Mc-Kenzie, who was only appointed during the summer, and Rex Williams, the WPBSA chairman, have resulted in a potential rift that could create a climate of instability that the game can ill afford.

lan Doyle, recognised as snooker's most influential manager — his clients include Stephen Hendry, Ronnie O'Sullivan and Ken Doherty, the world champion — is enraged that McKenzie faces the probability of losing his job. Hendry, usually reluctant to become embroiled in such disputes, describes the situation as "an absolute disgrace".

Joe Beeston, the chief executive of Highland Spring, the new sponsor of the Scottish Open next February, has publicly stated that his company will withdraw its support if the WPBSA board, which meets today near Preston, decides to sack

If he is dismissed, Doyle, who controls 15 votes in the WPBSA's limited electorate of 48, will demand a special general meeting at which he will call for the removal of Williams as chairman.

"I supported Rex on the clear understanding that a management team would be appointed and given the freedom to manage the sport's affairs," he said.

Jim Chambers, a WPBSA board member who believes McKenzie should be retained, is bemused by the whole affair. "Nothing I've seen or heard has convinced me that Jim isn't doing a first-rate job," he said. Meanwhile, Williams has refused to comment until after today's meeting.

☐ Karen Corr, of Northern Ireland, maintained her stranglehold on the women's game by completing a hattrick of United Kingdom championship wins in Pres-

ton yesterday.

She beat Lynette Horsburgh, of Blackpool, the world No 8, 4-3 in in a low-scoring final—the highest break was 36—after trailing 3-2. It was a fifth successive tournament victory for Lincolnshire-based Corr. 28, who is the world champion and world No!

#### **RUGBY LEAGUE**

# No relegation in drastic shake-up

By Christopher Irvine

UI-HEAVAL is hardly new to magby league, but the 1998 Super League season incorporates more than the usual number of changes and includes no relegation for the 12 clubs, a midsummer break for international competition in July and a Superbowl-style grand final to determine the champions.

The league programme will start later than usual, at the McAlpine Stadium on April 3, when promoted Huddersfield Giants meet Bradford Bulls, last season's champions, under the first-past-the-post system that has now been abandoned after 25 years in favour of a top five play-off

series.

Until 1973, play-off matches were a feature of the championship for more than 60 years. The latest system is based on the model in Australia and will take place over four weekends when the league programme is completed on September 27. The final will replace the Premiership finale at Old Trafford.

How the three-week break in July will be filled has still to be precisely determined. A triangular tournament featuring Great Britain, Australia and New Zealand and a simultaneous home international series are under consideration, as are short tours by New Zealand and Western Samoa next autumn, in the likelihood of the World Cup being postponed.

The First and Second Division Clubs Association (Fasda) wants a single division outside the Super League next season, but, at the Rugby League Council meeting at Salford on Wednesday, its members will oppose the explusion of Keighley and Workington from the Rugby Football League (RFL) as the two clubs are insolvent. The proposal can only be passed if four of the 19 association clubs were to vote with the 12 Super League Clubs.

OPENING FIXTURES: Super Lasgue: Apr 3: Huddersfield Gants v Bradford Buits. Apr 5: Leeds Rinnos v Warnington Wolves, London Broncos v Haldes Blue Sox, Salford Reds v St Helens, Sheffield Eagles v Hull

#### HOCKEY: READING TAKE A PAINFUL TUMBLE IN CUP AND LEAGUE

# Tigers claw way into the last eight

By Sydney Friskin

READING. Southgate, Old Loughtonians and Hounslow failed to survive the fifth round of the EHA Men's Cup yesterday as Cannock and Canterbury staked their claims to places among the

last eight.

The scalps of Reading and Southgate were claimed by Barford Tigers and Beeston respectively, while Old Loughtonians and Hounslow were losers at Cannock and Canterbury.

The lead that Ashdown had given Reading in the second minute proved unavailing as Dharminder Singh hit back for Barford Tigers, the home side, with a goal from open play in the 26th minute and another from a penalty stroke eight minutes before the end. Southgate, the visitors, were 3-0 down in 24 minutes against Beeston before Attala and Simons replied two minutes before and after the interval. For Beeston, Keegan scored twice, the first goal from a short corner, with

Randall adding to the score.

Cannock recovered from an early setback to establish a 4-2 lead and held on to their advantage after Dover had scored for Old Loughtonians

Canterbury were 4-2 winners against Hounslow with Humphries, Mathews, Hacker and Cummings sharing the spoils. Whalley and Rose replied for Hounslow. Doncaster, after trailing 2-1

in the sixtieth minute.

at half-time, recovered to beat St Albans 3-2 at Clarence Park and join Chichester, Stourport and Old Cranleighans in the quarter-finals.

It was a disappointing weekend for Reading who

It was a disappointing weekend for Reading, who slipped to fifth position in the premier division of the National League on Saturday after losing 3-2 to Teddington, leaving Cannock still at the top, a point ahead of Southgate and East Grinstead, with Canterbury knocking at the door in fourth position.

Greg Nicol consolidated his position as top scorer with six goals, five from short corners, in the 8-2 defeat of Firebrands.

# Hightown expose class divisions

By a Correspondent

HIGHTOWN, the holders, cruised into the last 16 of the EHA Women's Cup by beating the first division high-flyers, Canterbury. 5-1 yesterday. In the process, they emphasised the gulf in standards between the divisions.

Despite an early penalty miss by Kate Walsh, Hightown took a commanding lead with two goals each from Lucy Newcombe and Jackie Empson's lone reply. Walsh atoned for her miss with a successful penalty conversion almost on time.

In a high-scoring round, Olton defeated Taunton Vale 9-0, with Sally Wright and Mandy Gatherer claiming hat-tricks. Lisa Hunter went one better by scoring four in Chelmsford's 6-1 victory over Southampton. Sutton Coldinate their scoring touch with an 8-1 win over Swindon, in which Sarah Kent scored a hat-trick.

Kent scored a hat-trick.
Clifton's long journey to
Whitey Bay had a successful

favourites, Slough, found scoring surprisingly difficult, eventually winning 2-1 at the first division strugglers, Bradford. Doncaster had a walkover into the last 16 when

Blueharts withdrew.
In Saturday's Premier
League programme, the leaders, Slough, increased their
impressive goal taily to 41 in
seven games by beating
Hightown 4-1 after leading 3-0
at half-time.

Clifton carried on their winning ways with a 3-1 victory over Sutton Coldfield that added to the Midlanders' relegation worries.

Olton's run of success continued with a 3-1 away victory over Trojans, while Doncaster picked up only their second league point with a hardfought 2-2 home draw against Inswich.

In the first division, Leicester maintained their three-point lead with a 3-0 win at Bradford, but the second division leaders. Woking, lost 2-1 and the top spot to Old Loughtonians.

### SPORT IN BRIEF

when rise when rise with the cup trise

# Panthers storm ahead to set pace in Superleague

of the Superleague (Norman de Mesquita writes). A 3-2 win over Basingstoke Bison on Saturday, after a 5-3 success against Manchester Storm in midweek, enabled them to leapfrog the Storm and take a one-point lead at the top of the leapfrog the Storm and take a one-point lead at the top of the table. After a scoreless first period, Darren Hurley scored the only goal of the second to give the Bison the lead. After three minutes of the final session. Derek Laxdal brought the Panthers level, but, when Greg Gatto scored for the Bison with just under six minutes remaining, an upset looked on the cards. However, goals by Paul Adey and Jeff Sebastian gave Nottingham the points, the winning goal coming with just 19 secon the clock.

on the clock.

In Saturday's only other game. Bracknell Bees beat Ayr
Eagles to move into fifth place, just two points behind the
Scottish side. Wayde Bucsis was the main contributor to
Bracknell's success, scoring two goals, including the winner
with only 4sec remaining in overtime.

#### Olsson lifts British morale

BOBSLEIGHING: Sean Oisson, of Great Britain, was celebrating his first bobsleigh medal in leading competitions last night after finishing third in the second round of the Corel World Cup Tour in Winterberg, Germany. Olsson and his Zanussi crew of Dean Ward, Courtney Rumbolt and Paul Attwood produced the fastest time of 54.59secon the second and final run to win the bronze medal by just 0.00sec

Their aggregate time of lmin 49.52sec was only 1,08sec slower than Brian Shimer, of the United States, who won the gold medal by 0.02sec from Harald Crudaj, of Germany. The result was a boost to British hopes of winning an Olympic medal at the Winter Games in Nagano. Japan, in February. Two weeks ago, Olsson finished such in the fourman event at the opening World Cup race in Calgary.

#### Essex men into the last eight

Bowi.s: Essex, who have never won the Liberty Trophy, came back from a 12-shot deficit at half-time to defeat Kent 119-106 on Saturday and secure a place in the quarter-finals of the national inter-county championship. Not even the presence of the former world indoor pairs champions, Gary Smith and Andy Thomson, could save Kent from defeat. Two counties — Cornwall and Hampshire — lost their final round-robin matches to Dorset and Berkshire respectively, but still survived to qualify for the last eight, thanks to their performances in their opening games.

#### Thaxton hangs on to his title

BOXING: John Thaxton retained his World Boxing
Organisation and International Boxing Federation light
welterweight titles by defeating Rimvidas Billius, of Latvia,
at the Norwich Sports Village on Saturday night. Although
Thaxton was worth his victory, he could not knock out an
extremely durable opponent and had to be content with a
points victory. Michele Piccirillo, of Italy, became the new
European Boxing Union welterweight champion after
beating Geoff McCreesh, of Great Britain, on a technical
knockout in Novara, Italy.

#### Late rule change brings relief

TEMNUS: Great Britain, beaten 2-0 by France in their final match, were saved from relegation from the first division of the European women's team championship at Barkingside yesterday by a sudden change of rules. Despite beating Austria, the group winners, on Saturday, Britain finished bottom after losing to both Sweden and France and were resigned to relegation — but then came last-minute relief when they were informed by the European Tennis Association that they would not go down as next year the first division would be enlarged to two groups of six. instead of two groups of four.

#### Forster leaves Searle trailing

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Parkey.

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APPOINT VIEW TS

THE WOODS TO THE

ROWING: Stefan Forster, of Germany, snatched the British Indoor championship from Greg Searle at Reading yesterday. Forster, a world championship gold medal-winner in 1995, led from the start and was a length ahead of Searle with 500 metres to race. Searle, back in training for just three weeks since his recent marriage, failed to produce his usual final burst and lost second place in the last few strokes to Louis Attrill. who was No 3 in the Great Britain eight last summer. Thames RC produced a clean sweep of medals in the women's open class.

#### Law breezes past Frenchman

PSAILING: Chris Law, of Great Britain, beat Thierry Pepponet, of France, 3-0 on Saburday to win the Bayona Match Racing championship in Spain, his third Grade 1 victory of the year. Law, sailing with his regular crew of Julian Salter, James Stagg and Andy Hemmings, with Ben Ainslie making another guest appearance as "breeze sniffer", reached the final after posting a 3-0 win over Jochen Schumann, of Germany, in the semi-linals. This week, Law, who is ranked No 6 in the world, competes in his last Grade 1 event of the year in the US Virgin Islands.

#### Baker has edge in sprint finish

E CYCLING: David Baker, who in recent years has made a lucrative living from mountain bike races, yesterday showed that he has lost none of the skill demanded by cyclo-cross events with a sprint victory in the 28-kilometre international race on a new circuit at Eastway. Stratford, East London. The Yorkshire rider, one of a few to win a British junior and senior open cyclo-cross title, found an extra fraction of speed to beat Roger Hammond, the former world junior champion, by a bicycle length as the pair headed the sixtrong leading group to the finishing line.

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### Oxford gamble boosts league

OXFORD have taken a financial gamble and rescued the Elite League from possible collapse. The Cheetahs will step up from the Premier League under the control of Steve Purchase, a Swindonbased businessman. Dave Pavitt, who has promoted at Oxford for the past two sea-

sons, is stepping down.
Purchase confirmed his takeover of the Sandy Lane club at the British Speedway Promoters' Association conference in Lanzarote last week. The withdrawal of Bradford and Peterborough's decision to drop down into the Premier League reduced the sport's top level to just eight clubs, raising questions over its feasibility for 1998.

However, the takeover at Oxford and their elevation to

the Elite has saved the league,

on the track in its first season

By Tony Hoare is year. The financial

this year. The financial strain of competing at the highest level persuaded most Premier League clubs to stay put, but Oxford has a track record in the sport's top division and the changes at Bradford and Peterborough mean plenty of riding talent is available.

The Cheetahs were the most

successful speedway team in the Eighties, winning three first division titles. Peterborough's drop into the Premier League compensates the sport's lower level, which is also boosted by news of a new track entering the league.

A team is set to operate next

A team is set to operate next season at a circuit that has not staged speedway since the mid-Sixties, with strong speculation pointing to a venue near Northampton, where Brafield last operated in 1967. Further good news for the

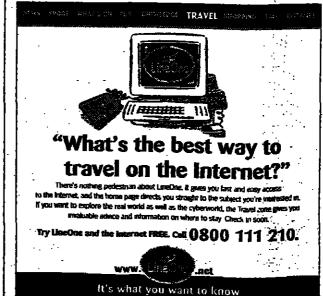
Premier League came when Long Eaton announced that they were almost sure to be saved from closure. Their Station Road home is set to be bought by a consortium of Nottingham businessmen who want speedway, stock-car and greyhound racing to con-

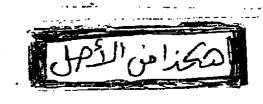
tinue at the venue.

With the Isle of Wight moving up to the Premier League and Glasgow virtually certain not to compete next year, it leaves the second tier with 14 clubs, the same as in 1997. The Premier League has also placed a ban on new work permit applications from non-European Union riders to encourage development of young British talent.

John Louis has resigned as England team manager. His decision was expected after discontent from some senior internationals last summer

almost led to a strike.





### Sweden rise above crippling schedule with cup triumph

FROM JULIAN MUSCAT, TENNIS CORRESPONDENT, IN GOTHENBURG

THE abiding memory of the 1997 Davis Cup final, in which Sweden whitewashed the United States 5-0, is one of immense frustration. An enticing contest was fractured beyond repair when Pete Sampras, the United States' highest trump, limped out of the tie on Friday night. One may dismiss Sampras's injury as a cruel twist of fate, but the truth is more painful. He was the latest casualty in a political stand-off that is seriously undermining the sport.

Two weeks before this antidimactic final, decided in Sweden's favour by Jonas Bjorkman and Nicklas Kulti's 6-4, 6-4, 6-4 doubles victory against Todd Martin and Jonathan Stark on Saturday, the eight-man world championship was similarly compro-mised when Greg Rusedski and Sergi Bruguera withdrew halfway through the ATP Tour's annual showpiece. They were the lucky ones: Goran Ivanisevic and Richard Krajicek were injured in the final sprint for places.

Such an attritional schedule would prompt dismay in other sporting authorities. In tennis, the response has been to increase the workload. As two feuding factions jostle for player commitment, the sport's showcase events are coming anart at the seams.

This should have been a final to savour. Unusually for a tennis event, all three days in the Scandinavium were a sellout as Sweden embraced the concept of team sport Local journalists were adamant that a regular ATP Tour final involving Sampras and Bjorkman, Sweden's talisman, would never have filled the auditorium. Tennis, when played by individuals for their own gain, no longer generates sufficient public interest.

The Davis Cup should be of paramount importance to those responsible for the game's long-term health. The competition fills stadiums and attracts larger television audithan tournaments staged by the ATP Tour, which has no influence over this competition. Yet the Tour's response to the demands of the Davis Cup is to clutter the weekly schedule with tournaments of huge financial benefit to the players but minimal interest to the

Consequently, the leading players, money-making machines par excellence, are too busy coining it to commit themselves to four Davis Cup ties annually. By relegating the public's interest in this competition below the level of their own, they are committing a grave disservice.

Even for the two matches yesterday, which were strictly of academic interest, the Scandivanium was packed with Swedes celebrating their country's success in a world event. They arrived with their drums and their horns, their

tired before their 30th birthdays, Sampras wants to remain active beyond that. Tom Gullikson, the United States captain, struck the right chord in the wake of his team's capitulation. "The [ITF's] grand-slam events are the sacred grandfathers of the game and the ATP Tour has its own agenda, so the Davis Cup gets the short end of the stick," he said. "In my book, the Davis Cup comes second to the grand slams and should be treated as such. Players should not be so dead tired when the final comes round.

> Gullikson also made the most pertinent observation of the weekend, when he described the ITF and ATP as 'the alphabets" of the game. The image conjured by his words was wholly appropriate sheer weight of money threatens to reduce the game to the sad realms of boxing. The squabbling factions in tennis are in danger of letting the sport's soul slip away, unnoticed, into the night.

Those defending the de

an has won more matches

than Sampras has played, one

does not celebrate an endur-

ance test for the few who

complete the course when the

greater majority have fallen

Sampras maintained on Saturday that his strained calf muscle is the legacy of a season that unfolds over 11

punishing months. It is not so

much the number of matches

that he has played, but the

time-span over which they are

scheduled. Mindful of contem-

poraries such as Becker and

Stich, who have recently re-

by the wayside.

Results, page 41



Aamir times his shot through the leg side for a boundary on his way to a half-century as Pakistan rally in Rawalpindi

### West Indies let their chance slip

PAKISTAN ended the second day of the second Test match against West Indies in a much healthier position than they began it. At stumps, they were 122 for two, 181 runs behind the touring team, but, on a slow pitch, they will expect to gain a decent first-innings lead and then hope that Mushtaq Ahmed can find some purchase for his leg spin

as the pitch wears. West Indies, on the other hand, will be disappointed with their total. Campbell and Chanderpaul did them proud with a fifth-wicket stand of 147, after the first four had gone for 58, but neither man went on to make the big score that the team was looking for. Campbell spread his 78 runs over 77 overs of dogged resistance and Chanderpaul was five short of a century when he was leg-The season should be spread before to Wagar. over ten months, maybe even

Restored to the Pakistan. team after being left out for no apparent reason at Peshawar, Vagar had taken the wickets of Stuart Williams and Lara on the first day. Lara was completely fooled by the ball Waqar has made his own, the inswinging yorker, and he departed feeling a little foolish, though not so foolish as Hooper, who nicked his third ball to the wicketkeeper.

Unusually, there were no wickets for Mushtag, but there were four for Azhar Mahmood, the promising allFROM MICHAEL HENDERSON IN RAWALPINDI

rounder, who made a century on his Test debut against South Africa two months ago. There were also two for Shoaib Akhtar, who, by being selected here, became Pakistan's 150th Test cricketer.

Chanderpaul deserved his hundred, but this is not the best of times for bassmen in the nineties. Blewett, of Australia, and Ganguly, of India, made 99 on the same day last week and now the little Trinidadian was obliged to drink from the cup of sorrow. He was hit on the back foot as he

STEPHEN FLEMING, the

New Zealand captain, made

an imaginative declaration to

revive the possibility of a

result in the rain-affected

third Test against Australia at

the Bellerive Oval in Hobart.

towards the end of the fourth

day, when New Zealand were

251 for six, 149 runs behind

Australia's first innings total.

By the close, Australia were 14

without loss, a lead of 163

with a minimum of 90 overs

to be bowled on the final day.

A maiden Test century by

Fleming made his move

shuffled across his stumps when Waqar switched to bowling around the wicket. Chanderpaul, 23, must won-

der when he is going to cross the Rubicon; this is his 23rd Test and, although he has passed 50 on 15 occasions, he has only once gone on to make a century, against India earlier this year.

Were it not for David Williams, who contributed 48 doughty runs. West Indies would have been bowled out for fewer than 300. Once

Matthew Horne, who was

only playing because Blair Pocock was injured, put New

Zealand in the position to

declare. Horne made 133 in

326 minutes, including nine

fours and two sixes, before he

was caught at mid-on by

Matthew Elliott off Paul

The second Test between

India and Sri Lanka in Nag-

pur was abandoned as a draw

after rain prevented any play on the fifth day. Rain had

washed away nearly 212 days'

play since Friday afternoon.

Reiffel.

#### Ambrose had got Saeed by then, caught behind during an over that included four bound-Fleming gambles aries, but this is not a pitch on which to bang the ball in. Pakistan must now try to bat throughout the third day and after Horne century build a sizeable lead against opponents whose ragged ground fielding indicated a

loss of spirit. Lara let Bishop down badly when he dropped Aamir on 38. Reprieved, Aamir completed his half-century in a composed mood that contrasted sharply with the way he had set off.

Lloyd, the England coach, saw

enough to encourage him

before England go to the

The lack of discipline ex-

tended to their bowling.

Walsh, Ambrose and Bishop

gifted Pakistan 13 runs in no-

balls and wides. Even when

their efforts were legitimate,

they bowled too short too often

and Rose, the fourth pace

bowler, looked the pick of

them. He had Ijaz caught at

third man when the batsman

attemped a familiar, lofted cut.

Caribbean next month.

The shor of the day was his, a six off Bishop that deposited the ball into the crowd at square leg. Inzamam, batting within himself, settled for the morrow. If this partnership continues beyond lunchtime. West Indies will be worried.

Scoreboards, page 41

BASKETBALL

#### Bucknall's scoring power lifts **England**

By Nicholas Harling

SPAIN overcame a determined and fast-improving England 92-76 to take their expected place at the top of group C in the semi-final round of the European championships at the Plymouth Pavilion on Saturday.

Displaying all of Sir Francis Drake's spirit, much of his resolution but not, unfortunately, quite enough of his craft. England stayed in the game long enough to earn the plaudits of their coach, Laszlo Nemeth.

"The players gave a tremendous effort," he said. "We were not too inferior to a team that is a powerhouse in Europe." Spain were fifth in the recent European champion finals and inevitably proved

too strong for willing hosts who had struggled to overcome Denmark in Copenhagen three days previously. Yet Spain could never com-pletely subdue Steve Bucknall,

who enjoyed the personal satisfaction of finishing as the game's top scorer with 23 points. Time and again in the first half, Bucknall powered his way towards the Spanish basket, only for fouls to hait his progress.

However, his fallibility at the free throw line let Spain off lightly. They knew that Bucknall was the dangerman. which is why they paid him such special attention at all times," Nemeth said.

Bucknall's 12 successive points and two free throws from John Amaechi — second to Bucknall with 19 points had kept England in the game until seven miriutes from halftime, when they led 30-28. It was then that the third of five three-pointers from the outstanding Alberto Herreros precipitated a Spanish revival of nine successive points that was effectively the end of England.

Spain led 51-38 at the interval and later, when they were 22 points up, had more than enough in hand to withstand an England response of 10-6. The rally was sparked by the belated introduction of the 7ft 2in Ian Whyte, which gave England the height to match the Spaniards.

The service provided from the back court by Silas Cheung in only his second international was another source of encouragement for England.

"Spain were only better than us in little aspects," Nemeth said. "I passionately believe that England is a team that can take the biggest leap forward in Europe.

Nemeth would be prouder still if England can maintain the good work against Ukraine in Guildford on Wed-



Kulti commands the net while Blockman looks on during the doubles victory that secured the Davis Cup for Sweden

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**APPOINTMENTS** 

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THE PINK

#### **GOLF:** BRITON EDGES OUT NORMAN'S BID FOR TITLE HAT-TRICK

### Westwood confirms his maturity

LEE WESTWOOD wants to be the world's No I golfer one day and he showed yesterday that it is no idle dream by outlasting Greg Norman, the present No 1, to win the Australian Open at the Metropolitan Club in Melbourne. When Norman, who was the defending champion, three-putted at the fourth extra hole of an enthralling tussle, he handed victory to the 24-year-old from

It was a head-to-head battle all day, with the crowd, so keen to see Norman win the title for the third successive year - only Ossie Pickworth, from 1946-1948, has achieved the hat-trick - impressed by the personable Pom's persistence. Westwood, who played the last nine holes in one under par after a patchy outward half, picked up two shots in the last two holes when Norman, out of rhythm and sorts all week, tangled with trees at the 17th to run up a bogey five and three-putted

the 18th for another bogey During a play-off so tense that Laurae Coltart, the fiancee of Westwood, could hardly contain herself, Norman faltered again at the treacherous 18th, three putting for another

bogey.
In the final round, Norman had returned a 73 and Westwood a 72 for a total of 274, 14 under par, one shot ahead of Craig Parry, the stocky Australian, who charged into the picture with a 65. Andrew Coltart, of Scotbrother in law, who won the Australian PGA Championship the previous Sunday, finished sixth on 280 — a St Andrew's Day result less satis-



Victory salute: Westwood acknowledges the applause after his Australian Open win at the fourth extra hole

been, because he dropped two shots in the course of the last three holes.

Norman denied that what happened in the Open here in 1979 had crossed his mind. Then 24, he three-putted the last to lose by a shot to Jack Newton, but won the first of his five home Opens the following year. Now 42. Nor-man said that he did not think

factory than it might have youngsters hungry for success, ready to devour even the Great White Shark should he show any sign of weakness. Norman was impressed with Westwood, the Europe No 3. who has had a phenomenal run of three victories, a second and a 21st place in the past five

> "I was impressed with Lee when I played with him at The and he goes at the ball very aggressively. He has the capa

in the top 10 in the world." On a hot, dusty day when the duel in the sun between the world No l and a would-be No I fizzled rather than fizzed, it was Westwood's stickability that impressed most. Both players misfired, struggling to find a rhythm and hit a fairway in a breeze that made judgment awkward.

The first nine holes were particularly messy. "The way I played the front nine was pretty bad and, if anything, I let it go there," was Norman's assessment.

On Saturday, Norman had tried to strangle the champ-ionship with an opening charge of four birdies and an eagle in the first six holes. Only Westwood was there with him at the end of 54 holes. having hauled his way back into contention as Norman trod water - almost literally. for a torrential downpour caused play to be suspended briefly. Yesterday, they both drove hadly at the lst. but Norman saved par and Westwood bogeyed, to drop two behind.

The Englishman drove into a bunker at the 5th and failed to get out of the sand with his second shot. "He's gone," people muttered, while Laurae held her head. However, her man rescued his five, a bogey, while Norman wound up with a double-bogey six and even Laurae had to laugh when a youth described the two players as "rabbits". "I've never heard Lee called that before," she said.

Norman birdied the three

Keep our opinions to yourself.

It's all very well to say share and share alike, but in all honesty wouldn't you prefer to enjoy at leisure your own copy of the Times Educational Supplement? The FE Focus section, in particular, really does deserve much more than a rushed flick through in the staffroom. So for opinions worth taking the time to listen to, buy your own copy, take it home and keep it to yourself. **KE FOCUS** 

Open Championship at Troon this year." Norman said. He's strong. He hits a lot of par fives on the front nine, but land, Westwood's future still went out in 38, one over. winning becomes any easier the older he gets. "It's still Westwood, also out in 38, lost ground when Norman had a birdie two at the lith, but the good shots when he needs to nerve-racking, you're still try-ing to perform." he said. THE TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT And, of course, there are the

### New dawn fades as Leeds grow stronger

THE weather was more Rother-ham than Rio, the setting a mite less imposing than the Maracana, but, as the rain lashed Yorkshire on Saturday and Leeds United were being submerged by a torrent of attacks, it was just like watching Brazil for those buoyant. fantasising Barnsley supporters swaying to a Samba beat in the sodden stands at Oakwell.

Fantasy? Not in the eighth minute, when Barnsley broke the length of the field to take the lead with a goal that cried out for Cliff Morgan's commentary. A clearing header under impossible pressure ... Brilliant! A swivel by Redfearn

to unleash the perfect defencesplitting pass ... Brilliant! A 40yard dash by Liddell and a shot that Martyn somehow parried ... Brilliant! and a goal from Liddell on the rebound ... What a score!
Fantasy? Not in the 29th minute

either, when the advantage was deservedly doubled. Bullock made the incision in the Leeds defence. Redfearn let fly with a shot too hot - or too slippery - for Martyn to hold and Ward lashed the loose

Results and tables Win United tickets

ball home. Brilliant? Er, no, not really, but the euphoria was real enough; the quality of Barnsley's play unmistakeable.

And then? A large, painful dose of reality: 30 minutes of Brazil followed by a short spell of Brentford and a second half distinctly Brighton in its back-pedalling desperation. Initially out-played, subsequently outstanding, Leeds turned the match on its head and Barnsley were left to contemplate the likelihood that that victory at Anfield seven days earlier was precisely the false dawn that the cognoscenti had feared.

Not that Danny Wilson, the Barnsley manager, was unduly morose, nor that the supporters ever threatened to turn on their heroes. When your team has regularly been thrashed to within a goal of its dignity, it is no disgrace to go down to a side boasting the best form in the FA Carling Premiership. Wilson drew enough encouragement from that breathtaking ley are not a lost cause.

'It was disappointing, sure, but we are not down." Wilson said. "We'll get back to the drawing





**BARNSLEY 2** LEEDS UNITED 3 By Keith Pike

board, put a smile on our faces and come out again next week down the road at Hillsborough." You could almost hear him thinking: "Another derby, another team in its best form of the season. Oh, joy!"

It will, indeed, take more than stoicism and fervour to keep this team up. For all the fluency of their opening burst, Barnsley had, in Wilson's words, failed "to do the dirty things" as well as the beautiful and he did not mean the predictably frantic tackling that saw Mike Reed, the referee, flour-ish his yellow card on no fewer than nine occasions (Leeds won that particular contest too, 6-3).

Wilson had in mind the basic requirements of marking, the lack which allowed Haaland a free header to spark Leeds's response in the 34th minute; of decisiveness, absent when De Zeeuw permitted Martyn's huge punt to set up Wallace for the 79th-minute equaliser; of ruthlessness, missing when Wallace skated past Markstedt to cross for Lilley to win the match at the near post four minutes later. Barnsley tired too early, while their opponents merely grew stronger.
Would Leeds have retained the

stomach for the fight had Liddell's header made it 3-1 in the 57th minute instead of being cleared off the line by Robertson? Who knows. What is not in doubt is that George Graham's side have now won four in a row, the past three times from behind, and, while they lack the flair of Manchester United, Chel-sea and — horror of horrors — Arsenal, their resilience and powers of organisation are second to none and they cannot be written off as championship pretenders.

BARNSLEY (4-4-2): L. Leese — N. Eaden, A. de Zeeuw, P. Markstedt, D. Barnard — M. Bullock (sub: M. Appleby, 80min), J. Bosancic (sub: A. Moses,

(State of Blaster, 67).

LEEDS UNITED (4-2): N Martyn — G Halle (sub. A Maybury. 46), D Westherall, L Radebe, D Robertson — G Kelly, Al Hastland (sub' R Molenear, 68). L Bowyer (sub: D Ulley, 78), B Ribeiro — R Wellace, J F Hasselbaink.



Ginola, who was the catalyst for Tottenham's second-half revival, celebrates his goal against Everton at Goodison Park

### Fans jeer Johnson as crisis deepens

HIS pale features fixed firmly downwards, Peter Johnson stepped tentatively from the tunnel at Goodison Park. He was heading across the pitch, away from the sound of supporters still demonstrating in the street.

The plan was for the Everton chairman to escape through a back entrance, avoiding the anger of about 500 diehards who braved the evening drizzle to express their desperation. He could not, though, avoid all confrontation.

As Johnson carefully picked his way through the field of mud that Goodison had become after a heavy downpour, a disaffected groundsman waved his pitchfork violently in the direction of the chairman - and the burly minders surrounding him - screaming at them to get off his pitch with such an intensity that a punch-up almost broke out.

It was a moment that encapsulated Johnson's lonely position at the helm of a club that remains Carling Premiership. Defeat and a quite desperate one at that — to a Tottenham Hotspur side in almost as much trouble in-

thousands supporters, that more agin the stree

The taunts were cruel. Where's the money gone? thev sang. Then:

want Johnson out." Claims that the chairman sees Everton only as a way to make money have been accentuated by the purchase only of journeymen since Howard Kendall took charge as manager in Yet Johnson denies the sup-

porters' allegations, maintaining that he is committed to the Everton cause and that there is plenty of money to spend. His voice wavering with emotion at times, he said: "I won't walk and make sure Everton get out of a difficult situation. We can't be left rudderless. There are people outside screaming 'Johnson out'

got to do the iob. We are always talking to ask any oth-

er chairmen if

there is money

to spend, but

once Howard

identifies a

EVERTON 0 **TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR 2** By David Maddock

plaver he wants, we will do our best to buy him. There is money, but we have got to buy the right type of player. Of course we want world-class players; we tried to buy them in the summer when we went for Ince, Ferdinand and Ravanelli, but it's not

There is much work to be done the supporters are to be appeased. Johnson and Kendall spoke of the difficulty of attracting "big-name" players, because - in the words of the manager in recent years has made it difficult to attract the right type of

players". Tottenham have no such diffi-

culty, yet they too have all the distress signs of a side that fears relegation. Indeed, Everton were the better side for much of the first half, hitting the crossbar through Barmby and having a Ferguson header cleared off the

But, as the game progressed, Spurs rediscovered a confidence that was not so much low as nonexistent when the match started. It was as if a light was turned on iust after the interval. David Ginola was the catalyst.

He started the move on 72 minutes that saw Fox deverty flick a Sinton cross into the path of the lottering Ramon Vega, for the Swiss to head firmly past Southall from close range. Four minutes later and the match was over as Ginola ran almost from halfway, leaving Ward in his wake, before crashing a shot into the roof of the net.

TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR (4-4-2): I Walker: — S' Carr, R Vege, S Campbel (sub: J Scales, 44). C Wilson — R Fox, A Melsen (sub: D Andertor, 56), C Calderwood, A Sinton — L Ferdinand

#### Failings of Holdsworth obscured by star quality

Manai

Covenity prepar

ouke puni-hme

Simeone boosts H

1.84



**BOLTON WANDERERS 1** WIMBLEDON 0 By Mark Hodkinson

ARMS around one another, all smiles and winks, the double act of Holdsworth and Blake accepted the plaudits without a trace of coyness as they left the pitch at the Reebok Stadium.

Star quality is hard to define, but it embraces a surfeit of audacity and Dean Holdsworth has enough to stock a market stall or two. The pair bundled their way through the match, and while Noel Blake was at least a bulky nuisance, Holdsworth was purely comic value. His control was appalling, his movements limited and, on a rare occasion when he attempted a tackle, he almost vaulted clear over

Both sides played a 4-4-2 formation and it produced a repetitive, formulaic game chiselled out on a narrow track with a dearth of wing play. Inspiration was at a premi um, though players like Blackweii and Perry, for Wimbledon, and Todd and Sellars, for Bolton, excelled in the staleness of the

stalemate. In true showbiz style, Holdsworth waited until the final curtain before sprinkling gold dust on to the tedium. His brain was two thoughts ahead of the rest when he spotted Sellars on a run into the penalty area. He backheded it into his path and, when the shot was parried by Sullivan, both Holdsworth and Blake, the sense of glory in their nostrils, charged at the ball. Blake scored, but Holdsworth celebrated profusely. slumped to his knees, punching the air and singing to the lans.

At the final whistle, Holdsworth continued his effusive gestures, skipping among his team-mates. stopping only to adjust his hair and wipe any excess gel on to his shirt. Anyone who had witnessed the celebration but missed the match would surmise that this was a player who had regularly dribbled past four opponents, tackled like a demon, played expansive crossfield passes and still had the energy to serve the pies at half-time. No. it was a two-yard backheel, but a backheel that, of 22 players on the field, only Holdsworth had the quickness of thought to devise and deliver. A star indeed.

BOLTON WANDERERS (4-4-2): K Braner Bergsson, A Todd, M Fish, M Whitlow — J P. Francisan, A. Hormpson (sub. A. Gurmaugsson 75mm), S. Sellars — D. Holdssorth, N. Blake WIMELEDON (4-4-2): N. Sullivan — K. Cumren harn, C. Parry, D. Blackwell, B. Thatcher — N. Arde V. Jones, M. Hughes, C. Hughes — C. Cort, M. Gayi Referee: J. Winter.

### Coppell left to chase first home win

BACK to earth with a bump for Crystal Palace. After their victory at Tottenham Hotspur last Monday, this was yet another failure to win their first FA Carling Premiership match at Selhurst Park. All they can do, their manager, Steve Coppell, said despairingly, is 'try, try and try".

An early injury to the Palace striker, Bruce Dyer, had something to do with this defeat. The performance of Newcastle's Georgia attacker. Temuri Ketsbaia. which Coppell generously described as "superb", had more to do with it still. Ketsbaia scored Newcastle's first goal at a delicate psychological moment, just before half-time, and set up the second for

Mobility, good vision, doesn't give the ball away, good spring," Coppell said. Dynamic to a degree, Ketsbaia was in almost perpetual motion, ever eager to beat his man, never giving up, spreading the ball with skill.

Dyer was hurt when Pistone, the Newcastle left back, crashed into him near the corner flag in a seemingly illegal challenge that led to Pistone being booed by the home supporters for the rest of the game. No foul was given, let alone a



**CRYSTAL PALACE 1 NEWCASTLE UNITED 2** By Brian Glanville

The return on the right wing of Gillespie, suspended in Newcastle's midweek game in Barcelona, gave better balance to the team, though there is still no sign of a return of Tino Asprilla. Kenny Dalglish, the Newcastle manager, said that his stomach operation had been wholly successful, but a leg muscle was

Dalglish, needless to say, was very happy; he even smiled. He said of his players: "They really put themselves in there and showed the resolve to get the result. I think they deserved what they got. They passed and moved it very well at times. We couldn't have asked for more."

Palace, who live on their opponents' energies, had other injuries to contend with. Michele Padovano, their expensive new Italian forward, who hurt a thigh at Tottenham, retired this time with an ankle injury, while Coppell admitted that Andy Roberts, who had a painkilling injection beforehand, should not have

> He had to go off, too, though the arrival of the Israel international, Itzhak Zohar, who has been burning to play, gave Palace fresh alternatives. Coppell calls him the best passer in the club, adding somewhat significantly: "He has to ally this with the basic fundamentals of English football.

> Zohar it was who engineered the consolatory Palace goal, midway through the second half. Moving first left, then right, he used his stronger right foot to lay the ball off to Neil Shipperley, the striker, whose thundering low shot found the left-hand corner. However, it

Was not enough.

CRYSTAL PALACE (3-4-3): k Miller — A Linghan, P Warhurst, H Heidarsson — M Edworthy, A Roberts (sub: i Zohar, 47min), Shodger, D Gordon — B Dyer (sub: j Smin, 16), M Padoveno (sub: N Emblen, 54), N Shipperley, NEWCASTLE UNITED (4-4-2): S Histop — S Warson, D Peacock S Peacoc, A Pistone — K Gallespie, J D Tomasson, D Batty, D Hamilton — J Barnes (sub: R Lee, 64), T Ketsbota, Reference M Rikey

### Hartson reaps rewards for tenacity

LAST season, he was regarded as too expensive. Now he is a snip. Such is the whirligig of modern football for John Hartson, the leading scorer in the FA Carling Premiership. His two goals against Aston Villa were achieved through the sheer persistence and exemplary opportunism that will never again be underestimated by any manager whom he plays for or against.

Indeed, the hyperbole poured forth from Harry Redknapp, the West Ham United manager. "John is awesome, frightening, good in the air, good feet, a smashing lad, does not realise how good he is . . ." he said before his voice tailed

Hartson has scored 16 goals in all competitions this season and is clearly worth considerably more than the £3.3 million he cost from Arsenal. As well as the attributes mentioned by Redknapp, he can ride tackles and has the requisite determination to be a top-class forward. He is unconcerned by whom he is

On Saturday, when Kitson was deemed to be not fully fit, Samassi Abou, from the Ivory Coast, made his second full league appearance alongside him. Still the chances kept coming, mostly set up by



**WEST HAM UNITED 2** ASTON VILLA 1 By Ivo Tennant

Berkovic. "We create so many opportunities at this club," Hartson said. "We are scoring in virtually every match."

The aggression that Hartson regards as an essential component of the modernday striker led to a booking and, had a wild sliding tackle not been telegraphed and avoided by his opponent, he might have been sent off, yet his surge into the penalty area for his first goal was accomplished through sheer strength of character. His second, a shot from 20 yards, took a slight deflection.

If only Collymore had half the gump-tion that Hartson possesses. It is said that when a player leaves Liverpool, his game

will only regress — and there are any number of examples. One incident in the second half bore out the truth of this. Villa, for all the hard work of Yorke and

an excellent goal that he did much to create himself, were in arrears when Collymore was provided with what was unquestionably the best chance of the match. When a cross from Milosevic fell invitingly before his right foot, he was unmarked and only a few yards from goal. Here, seemingly, was the equaliser. Alas, Collymore scuffed his kick to the extent that the ball bobbled harmlessly away from the target. It would be churlish to read too much into a single shot, but the statistics of the season tell a stark story.

One goal is far from sufficient for a forward of such ability: that much is obvious. The remedy is less apparent.

His manager puts it down to a lack of confidence. Brian Little would not condemn. "We are not playing as well in the Premiership as in Europe," he said. "I

Cannot offer any excuses."
WEST HAM UNITED (1-4-3-2): L Millosto — R Ferdirand
— T Breacker, I Pearos, D Unsworth, K Rowland — S
Lomes, E Berkovic, S Polis — S Abou (safe P Alves, 69min). J Hisrison. S Pous — 5 Acout (sub: P Aves, enimy. J Hisrison. ASTON VILLA (4-3-1-2): M Ceies — G Charles, S Saumton. Li Briogu, R Scimeca (sub: S Grayson, 45) — F Nelson, M Draper, A Winght — D Yorke — S Collymore, S Milosenc.
Reference: P Alcock.

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Liverpool victory increases anxiety at Arsenal as title challenge fades further

# McManaman lightens the darkness

F. District

ARSENAL 0 LIVERPOOL 1 By Rob Hughes

STEVE McMANAMAN scored a goal classic in its simplicity and wonderful to behold to rise above the anaemic display of both Arsenal and Liverpool at Highbury yesterday. If it did anything, given the news of Manchested United's rampant form, it suggested that Arsenal, enouging older and leave Arsenal, growing older and less imaginative by the week, will be Old Spice by Christmas in the championship stakes.

Woelul is the Arsenal form at the moment. This fixture has yielded but a single goal on each of the past five meetings; Arsenal's guns had been muzzled in all but one of them. Yet McManaman's strike, in the 56th minute, transcended the medioctity of all around him.

He wears the captain's armband, so he is reluctant to take the credit, preferring afterwards to talk of "the hard work the lads are putting in, I couldn't fault them for commitment". He couldn't fault them? What is he, player or coach or chairman?

The answer seemed emphatic with that sublime goal. It emanated from a corner out on the left. McManaman, a yard quicker than Dixon to respond, allowed the ball to pass over his right shoulder. turned and, with apparently laconic ease, used his right foot to loft the ball up from an angle 20 yards out.

Seaman, the England goalkeeper, was caught unprepared, but, even had he been in the centre of his goal, he might not have stopped the ball as it dipped below the bar and inside the far post.

How can we complain? Easily. for we are looking for teams capable of at least pushing Manchester United, teams other than the sporadically brilliant Chelsea. Such sides were in hiding here, as dark clouds rolled over Highbury and as Anno Domini tugged at the side so expensively refurbished by Arsène Wenger. He



McManaman, the Liverpool captain and goalscorer, attempts to evade Wright's sliding tackle in the Premiership meeting with Arsenal at Highbury yesterday

has not cured the habit of collecting yellow cards — another three came yesterday for Dixon, Adams and

Without Vieira, the long-striding midfield enforcer, and without the injured, energetic Parlour, the Arsenal midfield lacked touch and imagination. Bergkamp was welcomed home after a five-match ban, but the talisman had said himself that he would need time to get into the rhythm and pace of FA Carling Premiership football.

Without his invention, Arsenal were unyielding, unadventurous, and well matched by Liverpool throughout. Overmars, the only

collectively,

since I became

the manager,

Strachan said.

worth the ad-

mission fee, it

was not worth

amy fee at all. We

were disappoint-

ing all over the

pitch, every-

natural winger on the field, seemed reluctant to take men on down the flanks and so we had the inevitable congestion in midfield.

Wright? What can we say? Since his counselling to suppress the errant devil, he appears a shadow of his match-winning former self. Six games now have passed, the hunger, the ebullience are worn, the goal threat seems a memory. Arsenal fans are incensed, be-

lieving that they see lack of effort where it may simply be inhibition of confidence — a player trying too hard to calm his hot temper and thus dampening the very thing that

At the other extreme is Michael Owen, a teenager thrust in ahead of his time, buffeted often illegally by Adams and Keown - each of whom was booked for their rough treatment of him — yet a young player determined, tenacious, so very brave that he obliged Seaman in the second half to be just as

courageous. Seaman, as ever

Arsenal's most dependable spirit.

anticipated the danger superbly and came out to win the ball with his legs. But this was rare excitement. Bergkamp, so sublime when he is on his level, was easily policed.

outfoxed on a couple of occasions by Owen is worrying for England. reacted by playing the centre forward at the finish — a centre forward who could not rouse the

Yet it was to Adams that Arsenal's most probable opportunity fell. Bergkamp had stroked in a free kick, Keown had headed the ball onwards and Adams, at the far post, was in yards of space. Alas, in keeping with an unbalanced Arsenal day, he lunged awkwardly towards the ball, heading it across the gaping net ... it bounced beyond the far post, where Hughes, struggling to read the pace of it, stretched but could only return it into the side netting.

Thank heavens, McManaman. Putting the armband on him made him even more hyperactive, appearing here, there and everywhere, trying to inspire his team. Ultimately, he did it with an opportunist strike of his own, did it alone and then modestly thanked his mates.

ARSENAL (4-4-2): D Seamen — L Doon, M Keown, A Adams, N Winterburn — M Overmars, D Platt, E Petit (sub: G Grimandt, 80mm), S Hughes (sub: C Weht, 65) — I Winght, D Berghamp LIVERPOOL (4-4-2): D James — J McAteer, B Kvarme, D Marieo, S I Bjornebye — S McMaraman, J Reckinapp, J Carragher, O Leonhardsen — K Riedle, M Owen (sub D



**BOLTON WANDERERS NEWCASTLE UNITED** Today, 8.0



Maddock It might have been interestmeeting of Peter Beards-

ley and Newcastle United, his former club. The differences between the player and Kenny Dalglish, twice his former manager and twice the man who snubbed him, make for an interesting rivalry.

Unfortunately, it appears that Beardsley also has his differences with Colin Todd, the Bolton manager, and the forward is unlikely to play. He may never play for Bolton again, for that maner.

The problem lies with comments attributed to Beardsley after a reserve team outing last week. The veteran, when asked why he was playing in an apparently meaningless contest, said: "I've no idea, you'd better ask the man-

That did not go down well with Todd, who, only a week before, had refused to allow Beardsley to play in a reserve match when the player asked to do so, because he thought his reputation was too great. Privatley. Todd said that he only played Beardsley because the forward was so keen. Now the rift seems irreparable and a swift departure, barely two months after Beardsley arrived, seems

inevitable. With both sides winning at the weekend, unchanged sides are likely, late injury reaction always excepting, of course. BOLTON WANDERERS (probable; 4-4-2): K Branagan — G Bergsson, A Todd, M Fish, M Window — J Poliock, P Francisen, A Thompson, S Sellars — D Holdsworth, N

niewCASTLE UNITED (probable, 4-4-1-1) 8 Histop — S Watson, D Peacock, A Pistone, S Pearce — K Gillespie, D Batty, R .ee, T ketsbala — JD Tomasson — J

TELEVISION: Live on Sky PREDICTION: Yet another

### Coventry prepare to take punishment

Town, the financially challenged Alliance Interlink club, were booking forward mingham Senior

second-round tie against Coven-try City tomorrow night. John Clarke and Tony

Hudson, the Stratford joint-managers, are lifelong Coventry supporters and were best place to be sent to at present hoping for a bumper count. Alex Millet, Strachan's influential Masons Road was alive with

A gate of more than 500 and a... win for Stratford would make it a perfect evening," Clarke said. "We accept that perhaps the tie is not among City's highest priorities, but we know that they will not be

coming here to lie down." Gordon Strachan, the Coventry manager, was also upbeat. We'll put out a youngish side and it'll be a good exercise for them," he said. I may even give myself a game, I haven't played too many times this season and may fancy a run-out." So it was before 3pm at Highfield

Road on Saturday, when Coventry took on Leicester City in the FA Carling Premiership. Country cousins preparing to welcome city slickers; an event when everyone's. a winner. Not any more, though, not after a pathetic Coventry display that plumbed the depths.

By 4.45pm, Strachan was already pencilling in at least seven or eight candidates for an unexpected ght candidates for an unexpected in the Masons Road. Stratford light have to forget about receiving a batch of promising young ns, more a bunch of highly-paid ofessionals turning up to eat rge slices of humble pie.

That was possibly the worst for tornorrow right.

Covenies (4.4.2): S. Ogrizovic — R. Nisson, R. Shew, G. Breen, M. Hall — P. Tolice, G. Nisson, R. Sheworth, 77) — D. Huckerby, D. Dublin — Carlot, S. Hamorth, 77) — D. Huckerby, D. Dublin — Carlot, S. Webbi — P. Kaernerk, R. Sevege, N. Esnot, M. Breen, R. Sevege, N. Esnot, M. Breen, R. Sevege, N. Esnot, M. Breen, R. Scholar, G. Fenton.

Reference M. Bodennam. trip to Masons Road. Stratford might have to forget about receiving a batch of promising young uns, more a bunch of highly-paid professionals turning up to eat large slices of humble pie.



COVENTRY CITY O

LEICESTER CITY 2 By Russell Kempson

> where." In mitigation, Coventry is not the assistant and Roger Spry, the Runess Speck have departed. David Burrows, the left back, is apparent ly on his way to Sheffield Wednes-day, much to Strachan's chagrin, and was left out of the side. Gary

McAllister, the captain, injured a knee and had to depart on a stretcher after 38 minutes. When added to Coventry's miserable sequence of one victory in ten attempts in the Premiership, it was not difficult to work out why Strachan's normal bubbly self had

disappeared by the time he attend-

ed the post-match inquest. Leicester only needed to be above average, which they were to suc-ceed, which they did with ease. Fenton clipped in the first goal after 32 minutes, capitalising on Walsh's shot against a post, and Elliott's thunderous \_75th-minute penalty. after Shaw had carelessly bowled over Izzet, concluded an essentially inelegant scrap. Stratford Town may get more than they bargained

for tomorrow night.

### Zola strides back to his best | Di Canio prolongs

THE happy feet are back and so, at last, is the impish grin that does not so much light up rooms as spread infectiously across whole grounds. Gianfranco Zola is himdividually and self again.

Of the high-profile horde of

foreigners to have invaded the FA Carling Premiership in recent seasons, only Juninho can have come close to inspiring such genuine and widespread affection as the little Italian. Eric Cantona was too arrogant, Dennis Bergkamp too aloof. Zola charms all he meets. As he destroyed Derby County with finishes of every type - long-range shot, scrambled finish and devastating burst - it was hard to remember when he had ever missed. Not until it came from the horse's mouth did anyone believe that this was the first hat-trick of

"I have to thank Rund Gullit." he said: "Sometimes I was not playing as well as I could, but the is important for the team that you just do your job even if you don't score'. That gave me confidence, tranquility, or, how you say,

screnity. . It is a quality that Gullit has in abundance and who can blame him after a performance that may —and still just may — have shown that Chelsea can threaten Manchester United's pre-emi-nence in the Premiership.

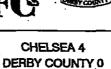
That is dependent, however, on them suffering no significant injuries. They certainly cannot afford to lose Michael Duberry again, his intimidating bulk an essential contrast to complement Frank Leboeuf's composed distribution.

The biggest question mark probably still hangs over Ed de Goey, the Dutchman, who has yet to prove - despite eight clean sheets in 16 Premiership games — that he is the top-class goalkeeper essen-tial for championship teams.

On Saturday, it was impossible

to judge. He barely dirtied his

Chelsea attacks.



By Matt Dickinson team whose performance was as bad as has been seen in the

Premiership this season. The defence, for whom Igor Stimac cannot return soon enough, has yielded four goals in each of its last three Premiership away games. They were not helped on Saturday, though, by the fact that they had no sooner cleared the

ball than it came hurtling back. Paulo Wanchope may be a magi-cian on occasions, but at Stamford Bridge he simply disappeared. Stefano Eranio, too, should have

been included in the attendance figure rather than the teamsheet as he watched the game pass him by; only Lee Carsley was entirely

exempt from criticism, at least trying to stop the endless waves of

For Chelsea, Mark Hughes - at the age of 34 — just gets better and better. No other player in the country would have scored his goal after 34 minutes, throwing his bulk into an acrobatic volley. But he was booked again and now misses three matches.

Zola scored his first after il minutes with a low shot from the edge of the penalty box. If the second was an untidy scramble, Zola's last was as good as any you will see this season. Made in Italy, his ingenious back-heel to Di Matteo was returned as he burst through on goal and he calmly slid the hall under Poom. "It is good to hear people behind you screaming 'sexy football'," Gullit said. "We

played a perfect game."

Zola agreed. "It was perfect," he said. Of course, he said it with a



knees, faced, as he was, by a Derby Zola celebrates the second of his goals in the demolition of Derby taken the lead in the first half,

# honeymoon period

scene. It is a Monday morning and the playing staff of Sheffield Wednesday are sit-

ting around, waiting to meet their new manager. They are apprehensive. not quite sure what to expect.

here we go then ..."

That was a couple of weeks ago and, as you might expect, he made quite an impression. Actually, more than quite. The first time Ron came into the dressing-room. he gave us each so much attention. There was a different attitude." This is Paulo di Canio talking. "The players respect him and he respects us. He speaks to the team, he is

good at communicating. "He has charisma, he has presence, he speaks the players' lan-guage and, when he talks, it makes good sense. He brings the best out of you. He is a motivator. He is like an Italian manager." Di Canio. Sheffield Wednesday forward and,

clearly, Atkinson fan. Statements like those are indicative of the change that has come over Wednesday since Big Ron returned to Hillsborough. Gone is the gloom that shrouded the last days of David Pleat's managerial reign, the uncertainty that developed as he and his players waited for the inevitable sacking. In its place is the trademark Atkinson sunny smile. It may be a honeymoon period, but Wednesday don't care. For now, football is fun again and their luck has changed.

Take Saturday, for example. They should have lost. Having

Venables to be wooed by many suitors



**SOUTHAMPTON 2** SHEFFIELD WEDNESDAY 3 By Peter Robinson

had a penalty. missed a succession of sitters scored and In strides Big
Ron. "Hello lads, you OK? Right, a venomous Hirst drive and then
an astonishing strike by Palmer, an astonishing strike by Palmer, reaching Dodd's peach of a pass

pleting a slick corner kick rou-

tine, they fell 2-1

behind as South-

ampton ran riot

after half-time.

They hit the

post, the cross-

bar, should have

an improbable angle. Then Di Canio picked the ball up in midfield and after a brief run. beat the Southampton offside trap with a sweet pass that gave Collins, four minutes after coming on as a substitute, a chance that he duly took. With six minutes left. Carbone, another sub, swung a pass towards his Italian countryman. Benali teed it up and Di Canio danced past Jones, the goalkeeper. "Shoot, pass, do something," the Wednesday bench bel-lowed. Di Canio dribbled round Jones again instead, then Benali.

and, without breaking stride, loop-

ing a shot inside the far post from

then scored. Arrogant stuff - and Atkinson loved it. Indeed, he appeared to love every minute of Saturday, only once appearing to be slightly lost for words. "Do you have the Midas touch, Ron?" he was asked. Well, it was a stupid question. Of course he

SOUTHAMPTON (4-3-1-2) P Jones — J Dodd, K Monkou, C Lundelvam, F Benal — C Palmer, K Rutardson (sub S Basham, 88min), M Calder — M La Tisser — k Davies, D Hirst (sub: E Ostenstad, 83)

Cateriolada, 33) SHEFFIELD WEDNESDAY (4-4-2) K Pressman — I Notar, J Newsome, D Walker, M Pembridge — G Whitingham, J Megitton (sub\* W Cotins, 64), P Atherion, P Ruci — P di Canio, A Booth (sub\* B

### Simeone boosts Internazionale lead

creased their lead at the top of Serie A to five points yesterday after Diego Simeone, the Ar-gentina midfield player, scored twice and Ronaldo, the Brazil striker, once in a 3-1 win

at Vicunza Simeone struck twice in the space of five minutes midway through the first half. goal ruled offside in the eighth minute and, seven minutes the penalty spot after his side end a run of six defeats Schenardi was brought down. With a 1-1 draw against Ambrosini pulled a goal Forentina. The winners of this season's

INTERNAZIONALE in- ten minutes later Ronaldo escaped the shackles of the Vicenza defence and sent a fierce shot past goalkeeper, ASRoma overtook Parma in

third place after beating them 2-0 away, while Jürgen Khinsmann scored his first league goal of the season with a 75th-minute equaliser as Ambrosini of Vicenza, had a Sampdoria came back from two goals down to draw 2-2 at Bologna, Giòvanni Galeone,

Coca-Cola Cup may be rewarded with a place in Europe. The surprise news comes as the Football League has stepped up its battle to retain a place in the Uefa Cup for the winners of the

tournament. The League's fight has been boosted by Graham Kelly, the chief executive of the Football Association, who has written to Uefa, European football's governing body, strongly urging it to restore the place.

David Sheepshanks, the League chairman, has met senior Uela officials to discuss the case and Uefa will now - discuss the matter when it holds an executive meeting later this week. Manchester United have

agreed to re-arrange their FA Carling Premiership match at Aston-Villa to avoid a clash with possible commitments in Europe. Villa were due to entertain United on Monday, April 13, but the game has now been rescheduled for Wednesday, February 18. The original date for the game was in the same week as the semi-finals of the European Cup and the Uefa Cup matches in which both clubs hope to be involved.

#### By Russell Kempson

TERRY VENABLES may have failed to guide Australia into the World Cup finals, but there will be no shortage of offers of future employment for the former England manager. His 18-month contract with Soccer Australia, the country's governing body, does not expire until the middle of next year, but it is unlikely that he will see it out. Australia fell at the final qualifying hurdle in Melbourne on Saturday, drawing 2-2 with Iran but being elimiafter a 1-1 draw in the first leg in Tehran. "I don't think I have ever experienced such a cruel result as this," Venables

tated and so am 1." Venables was immediately offered a new contract by David Hill, the Soccer Australia chairman, but he will spend the next few days thinking it over,

said. "The players are devas-

Venables, 54, has led Australia to an unbeaten sequence of 12 wins and two draws and will possibly stay on for the - Confederation Cup tournament in the Middle East later nated on the away goals rule this month. By then, though.

the suitors will have formed a domestic league title. "I would not so orderly queue. Rangers could lead the

chase, with Walter Smith. their manager, having already the end of the season. Merseyside may appeal, 100, with Howard Kendall, the Everton manager, in the most precarious of positions. Speculation also continues that Roy Evans, the Liverpool manager, will be persuaded to stand down in May if his side fails to win a

There will be plenty of interest from abroad, but Venables still hankers for a Park.

like to win a championship." he said. "It's not an obsession, but it could become one."

He could perhaps settle for a confirmed that he will retire at Nationwide League first division championship. Ray Harford, the West Bromwich Albion manager, steadfastly refuses to sign his contract at The Hawthorns and Queens Park Rangers have yet to replace Stewart Houston. Venables, the Portsmouth chairman, could even dismiss Steve Ferwick, his manager and long-time friend, and take over team affairs at Fratton

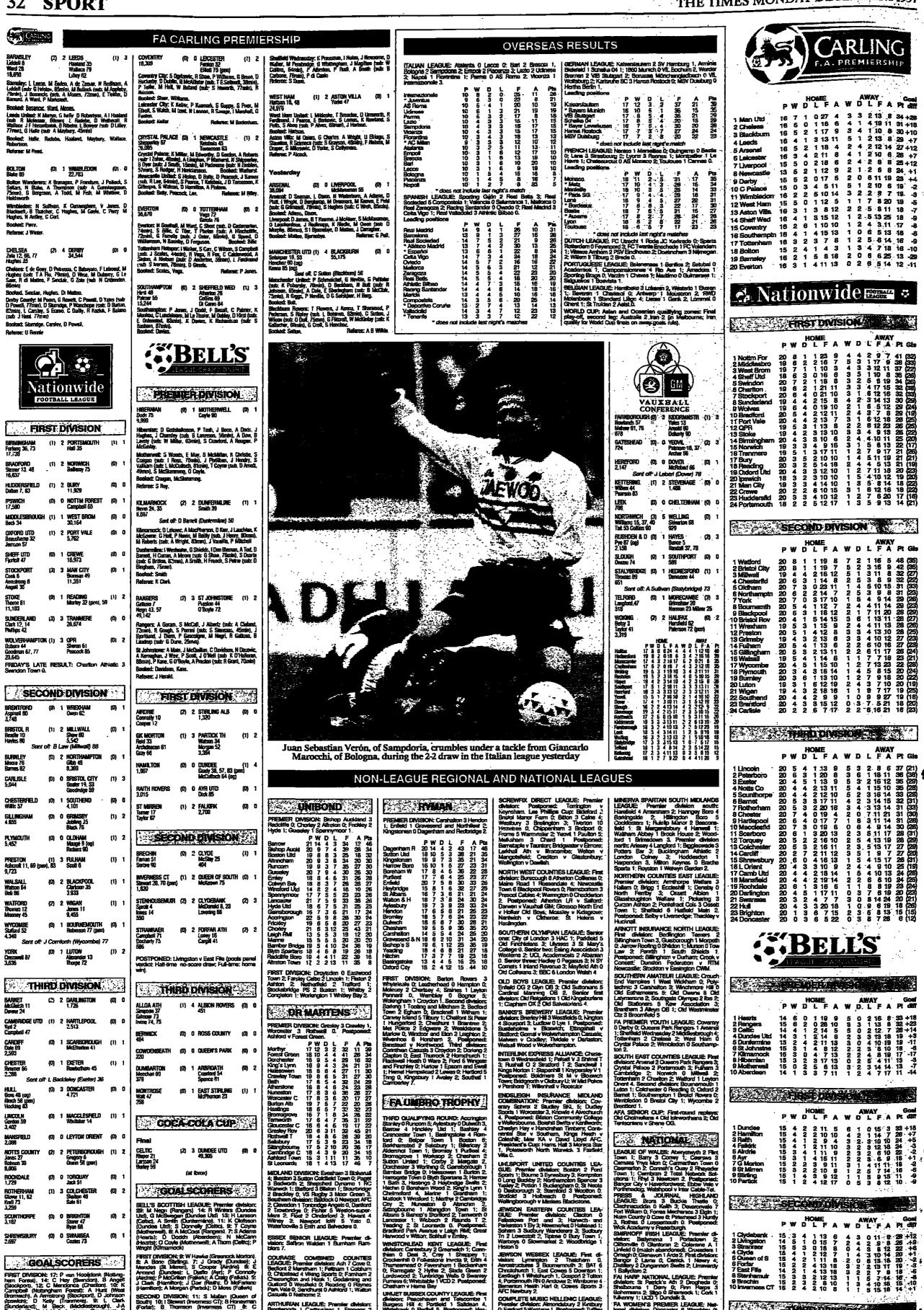
GOALSCORERS

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SECOND DIVISION: 11: S Mallan (Queen of
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R Brand (Brochin): P Lovering (Clydebenk): B
Dochenty (Stramaer): 4: A Cargill (Fortar): I Little
(Stenhousemut).

(Stehousenhar).

12: W Invine (Alba): B Sperce (Arbroath): K Walton (Bereick) & D Wait (East String), C McGimen (Dumbanton) 7: P Formster (Bereick), G Wood (Ross County) & L Gardner (Albon): B Grani (Arbroath), C McGlashan (Montrose); D Bruce (Albon): D Pew (Albo), E C Cooper (Albon): W Watters (Albon)





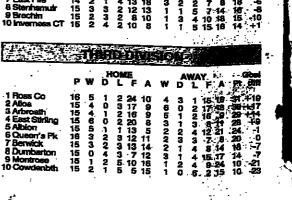
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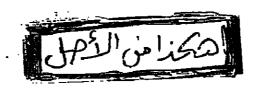
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9 Montrose
10 Cowdenbth





COMPLETE MUSIC HELLENIC LEAGUE: Preciser division; Almondsbury 2 Knibury 0: Fairford 5 Wentage 1 Postponed: Tuffley v Shortwood.

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UNIJET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: First
division: Peacohaven and Telacombe 1
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FOOTBALL: TROPHY HUNT JUST BEGINNING FOR NEW COACH AFTER COCA-COLA CUP SUCCESS

# Jansen brings honour back to Celtic

Dundee United ...

BY KEVIN McCarra

WIM JANSEN has brought Celtic more than just the first trophy of his term of office. With this serene victory at lbrox yesterday, the head coach restored to the club the kind of ascendancy that had been within the recall only of supporters who are making their reluctant way into middle age. Jansen, appointed in the summer, also confounded

the prognostications. Dunder United, who had already knocked Rangers out of the tournament, were supposed to be redoubtable and astute, yet, by the middle of the first half, they were two goals behind and in abject condition. It had not been supposed that Celtic could be so assertive given that their only previous honour of this decade, the 1995 Tennents Scottish Cup, had been grasped through a shoddy 1-0 win over

Yesterday. Jansen's side looked like men whose memory banks had been wiped clean of any recollection of the club's previous indignities. No doubts were present in the mind of Henrik Larsson, the forward, whose alert energy cowed United's three centre backs. Celtic had authority in all areas, with Morten Wieghorst, the man of the match, striding imperiously through the midfield as space opened up after the interval.

Defenders rarely deal in elegance, but Rieper, the Celtic centre half, not only scored the opening goal but also provided a degree of protection that left United to seek goals with little more than drives thrashed from outside the penalty area.

Yet, as much as the polish of individuals, it was tactical acumen that established Celtic's command of the occasion. Fust as they had in a 40 trouncing of United in the Bell's Scottish League premier division last weekend. Celtic used only Larsson in the middle of the attack, flanking him with two wingers, Thom and Blinker. The days of reflection before the Coca-Cola Cup final had not brought United any nearer a solution to that strategy.

Larsson, it was never clear the decision. His drive dewho would provide cover on the touchlines. For a while, Perry moved out to act as an uneasy left back, but United confidence in their methods. Disarray is also his side had cooperated in accentuated in a side that has bringing their own hopes to a lost two swift goals. The first of complete standstill. In the them, predictably, came after first 25 minutes, we didn't

a surge on the wing. Thom, in the twentieth Thom, in the twentieth together, he said, and it was minute, stroked a perfectly-effectively over."
weighted pass down the right Mortified by embarrassto let Wieghorst advance and ment, United belatedly began deliver a careful cross that to press forward, but they



Rieper, who had remained upfield after a set-piece, head-ed home off the inside of the far post.

Celtic will preen themselves over the display they pro-duced, but the ghastly nature of United's performance also shaped the character of the match. After 23 minutes, Perry, attempting to find Malpas, rolled the ball to Larsson. The Swede might have passed or. even embarked on a run, but instead preferred to let fly and that fortune should validate flected off Malpas and soared over Dijkstra, the goalkeeper, before dipping into the net.

Tommy McLean, the United manager, recognised that string two or three passes

recovered only a trace of selfrespect and never threatened retrieve their hopes of victory. A simple save made by Gould, the Celtic goalkeeper, in the 78th minute was his first of the match. Thumping free kicks by Olofsson, which

encouragement for United. It was always Celtic who drafted the incisive moves and the indignity for McLean's side could easily have assumed greater proportions.

flew wide, supplied only faint

Blinker, after 35 minutes, failed almost entirely to make contact after Wieghorst, with another break on the right, had laid a cross into his path. In the second half, Thom was clear twice and overran the ball on each occasion.

Celtic's precision, however, was to puncture United for a third time. After 60 minutes, Larsson held up play on the right and then picked out Blinker. He moved away from Zetterlund and then bustled

beyond Perry before lifting the ball over from the left for Burley to barge in another header. For the Celtic supporters, the half-hour that followed was nothing more than a delay ahead of their inevita-ble celebrations.

Six of the side are in their first season with the club, but they already know what is expected of them. Victory in the Coca-Cola Cup will stregthen the insistence that they now challenge even more

very nice," Larsson said as he studied his medal yesterday evening. But the Celtic striker spoke with the restraint of a man who knows that there is much yet to be achieved.

strongly in the League. "It's

CELTIC (3-4-3): J Gould — M Rieper, Stubbs, T Boyd — J McNemara (sub: Annoni, 90min), C Burley, M Wieghorst, Mahe — A Thom (sub: S Donnelly, 80), Larsson, R Blinker (sub: P Lambert, 88) DUNDEE UNITED (3-5-2), S Dijestra — Pressley, M Maipes, M Perry — Skoldmark (sub: G McSwegan, 56), Easton, L Zetterfund, D Bowman, Pederson — R Winters, K Oldsson

### Rangers fail to make good impression

RANGERS moved to within one point of defender, who was playing his first game Heart of Midlothian at the top of the Bell's Scottish League premier division. but that was the only cause for satisfaction after their laboured 3-2 victory over St Johnstone at Ibrox on Saturday.

The reigning champions looked potent enough in attack, but even the return of Richard Gough has not hidden defensive shortcomings and Andy Goram, the goalkeeper, needed to be at his best to deny St Johnstone a point. Callum Davidson, the St Johnstone

for two months after recovering from a hernia problem, was the only accomplished defender on view and earned lavish praise from Paul Sturrock, his manager. "Callum was a revelation. I am so pleased for him because he was magnificent and will go a long way in the

game," Sturrock said. Pat Nevin, the former Scotland midfield player, scored two goals and provided a shining example for his Kilmarnock team-mates in the 2-1 victory

over Dunfermline at Rugby Park. Nevin scored two fine goals before half-time and did his best to ensure that the lead was preserved when Dunfermline pulled a goal back and then were inspired after Dave Barnett was dismissed.

"It is the old thing of playing against tenmen," Nevin said. "I was trying to tell the others to slow the game down and make them work, but we panicked and could not string passes together. All credit to Dunfermline though - they

#### Hayles has winning answer for faithful young fan

Bristol Rovers

BY NICK SZCZEPANIK

A YOUNG supporter, who has followed Bristol Rovers for all of 12 years, was interviewed over the public address system a quarter of an hour before Saturday's kick-off. His forecast? A 3-0 win for his favourites.

Such innocent, youthful optimism — bound, one felt, to be cruelly dashed. Millwall had won five away games out of eight, while Rovers had al-ready lost as many at home — and yet, the precise details of the scoreline apart, he turned out to know a thing or two.

Ian Holloway, the Rovers player-manager, is obviously a kindred spirit who had also taken no notice of Millwall's record on the road. "If you look at it like that, you drive yourself mad," he said. "I feel confident that if my boys are on top of their game, we're as good as anybody in this league. I thought Barry Hayles could get at their two

Hayles, the forward signed in the summer from Stevenage Borough, had an unhappy first half, often caught offside but his team reached half-time in front thanks to an early near-post Beadle header from

a Penrice cross. Pressure at the start of the second half brought Millwall a deserved equaliser, when Shaw glanced a cross from Doyle past Collett, but the visitors seemed to lose their composure as a game that had contained occasional attempts at Sumo wrestling, a bit of rugby-style play and very little constructive football, degenerated even further. With 12 minutes to go, and Holloway on as substitute, an unconvincing clearance by Spink was returned upfield for

Hayles to curl in the winner. Millwall, who finished with ten players after Law's bodycheck of Hayfield, remain third in the Nationwide League second division, although they probably do not care for the city of Bristol, having already lost twice to

Holloway praised the reaction of his players to his decision to leave himself on the bench. "Today, they have taken responsibility for situations instead of leaving it to me, but at times you need a little savvy and I brought some old fella on," he said.

#### Unbeaten run not enough for Fry's title ambitions

**Notts County** 

Peterborough United ... By RICHARD HOBSON

IT IS odd that a run of six matches unbeaten can constitute a blip in form. For Peterborough United, such analysis is valid. They have drawn all six, which, for promotion aspirants, is not good enough. Most worryingly for Barry Fry, the ebullient manager, his side are surrendering the lead with growing

frequency.

They did so, again, on Saturday, before coming from behind. Victory would have taken them above Lincoln City to the top of the Nationwide League third division.

With four players absent, including both wingers, Fry met a Notts County side themselves challenging to return to the second division at the first opportunity, with three out-and-out strikers. A spirited, even contest ensued in torrential rain, brimful of chances with the occasional moment of genuine skill. "It had everything — good de-fending, bad defending, bad shooting, rubbish passing and four goals," Fry said.

Peterborough's first goal stemmed from a 35-yard freekick by Jimmy Quinn. His low skidding shot was parried by Ward to Carruthers and the follow-up attempt turned around for a corner. Gregory, unmarked at the far post, headed in.

Just five minutes had gone, but County, though nervous at the back, entered half-time in front After 27 minutes, Finnan accepted a beautiful ly-weighted pass inside the full back by Derry with a low centre for Jones to convert. dustrious Robson chipped Tyler from the edge of the penalty box.

Yet County were to regret three palpable chances Farrell contrived to squander. In the 57th minute, Strodder felled Gregory and Quinn struck the penalty firmly to equalise. Indeed, Ouinn almost won the game in injury time with a low shot into the side-netting.

nished by a minority of supporters. Outside the ground, a menacing bunch from Petervan close to toppling point. Inside, two youths emerged from the home section to run across the pitch in the closing

Hoomson, 8/) — 5 Ferret, G. Jones
PETERBOROUGH UNITED (4-3-3): M
Tyler — D Linton, M Foran, A Edwards, A
Druly — C McManamm, D Payne, N Lews,
(sub W Bullemore, 60) — J Quinn, M
Camuthers, N Gregory

### Beck emerges from Ravanelli's shadow

Middlesbrough. West Bromwich Albion .....0

By PAT GIBSON

NOW we know why Mikkel Beck, the. gifted young Denmark striker, found it so hard to come to terms with English football during Middlesbrough's unavailing struggle against relegation from the FA Carling Premiership last season. He was playing with Fabrizio Ravanelli on his back.

Beck said as much before this game and, in the 34th minute, he gave a practical demonstration of what he was talking about. When Paul Merson gave him the sort of chance that he used to blast into the stand, he took his time, waited for the goalkeeper to commit himself and then chipped the ball exquisitely over him for the goal that lifted Middlesbrough above West Bromwich Albion into second place in the Nationwide League first divison.

Such a composed finish seemed quite beyond him a year ago and Alan Miller, the goalkeeper who left Middlesbrough for West Bromwich not long afterwards, thought that he knew the reason why. "The atmosphere is so much more relaxed now that they have



got the Ravahelli situation sorted out," he said, "and you could see it in Mikkel's play. He can now express himself without worrying about what other players might say."

Beck himself had been more explicit "Ravanelli was very difficult to play with," he said. 'I respected him as a goalscorer, but as the man who had to play alongside him, I just could not accept the way he talked to people. even his friends. With him out of the way and Paul Merson in his place, I

am a much better player. The point was not lost on Bryan Robson, the Middlesbrough manager.
"Merson has definitely helped him along," he said. "He has a go at him sometimes but probably in a different way from what Ravanelli did.

Indeed, Robson had every reason to be grateful for the qualities of his strikers on a day that the rest of his side looked a long way short of Premiership standard. He was without Pearson, the captain, because of a virus and lost Maddison in the fifteenth minute with a bruised shin.

When Festa did not reappear for the second half because of a back problem, he sent on Summerbell to reinforce a midfield that was being overrun. Much has been made of West Bromwich's style of playing with only one striker, but it looked anything but negative as they broke forward to create chances for Sneekes, Kilbane, Hamilton and Mardon, all of them souandered.

Robson, who began his playing career with West Bromwich, was suitably sympathetic. "There was no way that Albion deserved to lose," he said, but that's the way it goes sometimes. If anyone had said to me a week ago that we would pick up seven points from our three games against Swindon, Nottingham Forest and West Brom, I would

have settled for that." have settled for IMAL.

MeDMESSROUGH (4-4-2): M Schwerzer — N Meddeson (sub: D Whyte, 15min), S Victors, G Festa (sub: M Suntmerbell, 45), C Harmon — A Ormendo, Santon Townson, C Highest — P Merson, M Beofinescop, A Townson, C Highest — P Merson, M Beofinescop, A Townson, C Highest — P Merson, M Beofines, Gill X M Evens, 80, D Bugges, P Merdon, D Smith — S Coldicol, I Hardbon, P Butter, K (Rbane) — R Coldicol, I have 681 — A Hunt

### Megson's lead role in episode of neighbours

Stockport County... Manchester City......

By BILL EDGAR

MUTUAL fondness between clubs, a rare concept in football, needs an absence of direct competition to flour-ish. Manchester City's 87-year divisional superiority over Stockport County has allowed the two clubs to keep a friendly neighbourhood watch over each other's fortunes.

Suddenly, however, their long-term good relations are facing a test. Stockport's promotion in May put them alongside City in the Nationwide League first division and results this season suggest the old hierarchy is unlikely to return in a hurry. The advent of December finds City unable to hold a candle to Stockport, whose victory on Saturday left them in seventh place while their opponents lie fourth from bottom.

"City's going down," sang the home fans, forgetting past friendships as some dismayed followers from Manchester left the ground after just half an hour with their side trailing 3-0. Gary Megson, the Stockport manager and a City fan, was also unable to



Clark disappointed

hide his feelings, leaping high and punching the air at the final whistle. 'it's a great day. It meant an awful lot to me," said Megson, who helped City to consecutive fifth places in the old first division in his last two seasons as

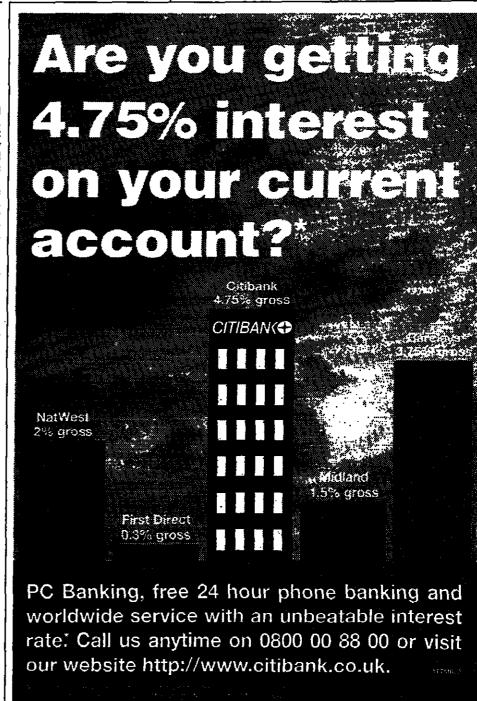
a player there between 1990 and 1992. Stockport's ninth win in 13 League games was assured after a first half in which Paul Cook won his battle of the left feet with Georgi Kinkladze. While Kinkladze was kept quiet, Cook dominated imperiously in midfield. His sweetly-struck, left-footed volley from 30 yards put Stockport ahead after six minutes and, almost immediately, Alun Armstrong added a second after Cook's corner was not properly cleared.

City's confidence, already fragile, was destroyed by a fourteenth goal of the season from Brett Angell after 32 minutes. In one moment of comedy, Symons and Wiekens, the City centre backs, collided as they attempted to head the ball that had come their way when Edghill, their team-mate, sliced his clearance.

Ged Brannan's 30-yard shot goal over Nixon, the stranded Stockport goalkeeper, shortly after half-time, sparked an impressive but unsuccessful City comeback. Frank Clark, their manager, suggested that his players had approached the game with a superiority complex born of history. "We played in the first half as if all we had to do to win was just turn up. We were abysmal. We had enough chances in the second half to have got something from the game, but that's more than we would have deserved."

Megson described Clark in the programme as "a gentleman who always finds time for other managers". Sadly. Clark may find himself with even more time on his hands if his players do not secure his future with

better displays than this stocked which better displays than this stocked in Tolking, M. Pyrin, M. McIntosh — S. Connelly, J. Gennon, T. Bennett, P. Cook (sub: C. Byrne, 76min), D. Saarle — B. Accell A. Americana. Angel, A Amstrong,
MANCHESTER CITY (3-4-1-2): M Margetson — K
Symons, G Wielens, A Vaughan — R Edghill, E
McGoldrick (sub: M Brown, 57), G Brannan, K Horlock
— G Kinkladze — P Dickov, C Russell.



### Courageous Wales feel backlash of All Blacks' dissatisfaction in crushing defeat at Wembley

### New Zealand conspire to raise game in anger

Wales New Zealand .....

By MARK Souster

AFTER inflicting another record defeat on brave but ultimately outclassed opposition — how often have we heard that this hectic autumn? - New Zealand are ready to rouse themselves for the final time in 1997 at Twickenham. The second instalment of the England v the Ali Blacks saga will be their twelfth and last international of an arduous year. Signing off with a 100 per cent record will be motivation in itself; the fact that England are the quarry lends added spice to their meeting. There are scores to

New Zealand and, in particular John Hart, their coach, were riled by events at Old Trafford. Speaking at Wembley on Saturday, his contempt for England's lap of honour the previous week and prematch utterances in the press were tangible. "We won pretty comprehensively last week, yet one would have thought we had lost - but the game is played on the pitch and not in the media. We want to win and want to win well at Twickenham. We have a huge challenge and the hard work starts now." Hart denies it is anything personal. Do not

Wales felt the backlash of New Zealand's anger, which was chan-nelled into their most urgent, complete performance of the tour during a passionate and vivid occasion at Wembley in front of 75,000 supporters, the majority of whom were Welsh. Whereas the All Blacks were slow into their stride in Manchester, against Wales, whose threat they respected, they hit the

However, credit is due to Wales. who attempted to counter fire with



Howley: struggle

SCORIERS: Wates; Try: Walker (63min) Conversion: Jenkurs New Zealand: Tries: Cullen 3 (20, 31, 45), Randell (4), Marshall (60). Conversions: Mehrtens 4. Penalty goals: Mehrtens 2 (8, 40) Dropped goal: Z Brooke (80)

SCORING SEQUENCE (Wales first): 0-5, 0-8, 0-15, 0-22, 0-26 (half-brie), 0-32, 0-39, 7-39, 7-42.

WALES: K A Morgan (Pontypridd), G Thomas (Biolgand), A G Bataman (Richmond; rep: A C Thomas, Swansaa, 37-40min), I S Globs (Swansaa, rep. L B Davies, Cardiff, 26), N K Walker (Cardiff, N R Jenkins (Pontypridd), R Howley (Cardiff; C D Leader (Swansaa; rep. S John, Cardiff; 73), B H Williams (Richmond; rep. J M Humphreys, Cardiff, 57), D Young

fire and who could easily have folded in the second half. Some of the tackles in the opening quarter shook the twin towers. For once. Gibbs and Bateman came off second-best and both were hurt; Bateman was a temporary casualty. Gibbs's departure with a cut eyebrow, which required nine stitches, permament. His absence allowed Bunce and Little more freedom to roam in midfield, Little's speed and subtlety adding an extra dimension to New Zealand's game.

As if they needed it, New Zealand were assisted by Wayne Erickson, an indulgent, inconsistent referee who was harsh on Wales, but, in the first half, benevolent towards the All Blacks. Too frequently, he gave a warning rather than penalising them for standing offside at rucks and mauls. New Zealand were committing only three or four players to the breakdown, which meant that they had defence in numbers. As hard as they tried, Wales, who were true to their word in seeking to run with the ball, could not penetrate the wall. Jenkins did once, but lost possession as he dived

The Welsh defence was heroic, none more so than that of Nigel Walker. On four occasions, he brought off try-saving tackles, three on his opposite number, Jeff Wilson, as the New Zealand wing looked to beat him on the outside. Fittingly, Walker also scored Wales's try from the only pass he received.

When Wales did have possession, they did not always make the best use of it, primarily because they were forced to make decisions under extreme pressure. Howley took time to find his range: New Zealand stood their ground and used the platform for incisive counter-attacks. They roamed virtually at will, creating space wide out for Cullen and Wilson. Cullen took full advantage with a hat-trick of tries to maintain his phenomenal

strike-rate. However, Robin Brooke's was only did he do the donkey work, he also whipped away several huge spin passes and acted as a second pivot in midfield, most memorably when his dummy and delayed pass prised Wales open for Cullen's second try. His brother, Zinzan, the match

Kevin Bowring, the Wales coach, spoke of his admiration. Walker summed up the Welsh mood: "We won't be doing flik-flaks in the streets of London, but we won't be passing the razor-blades around either," he said.

WEMBLEY DETAILS

(Cardiff), G.O. Llewellyn (Harlequins), M.J. Voyle (Llanelff), R.C. Appleyard (Swansea), R.G. Jones (Cardiff, captain; rep.: S. M. Williams, Cardiff, 37-40), N. Thomas (Bath, rep. Williams, 65).

NEW ZEALAND: C M Cullen (Manawatu); J W Wilson (Otago), F E Burtes (North Harbour), W K Ititle (North Harbour), J T Lomu (Counties); A P Mehriterne (Canterbury), J T Lomu (Counties); A P Mehriterne (Canterbury); D W Marshall (Canterbury); C W Dowd (Auckland), N J Hewritt (Southland: rep: S B T Tittspatrick, Auckland, 55); O M Brown (Auckland: np. M R Allen, Manawatu, 58), I D Jones (North Herbour), R M Brooke (Auckland), T G Randell (Otago; rep A F Blowers, Auckland, 58), J A Krontield (Otago), Z V Brooke (Auckland) uninhibited running from full back gave him a hat-trick of tries that, in athleticism and speed and audacity, ranks with the great Referee: W.J. Erickson (Australia)

Robin Brooke shields the ball from the Welsh challenge after climbing highest at a lineout during the New Zealand victory at Wembley

### Hosts win praise for positive attitude

Rob Hughes finds the players from the

valleys take defeat without rancour

port in all its ruthless beauty, its essence of beating the daylights out of opponents while respecting their rites and their spirit, was performed to thrilling effect at Wembley on Saturday. The 42-7 scoreline confirmed the All Black supremacy over Wales, indeed reaffirmed the unremitting southern hemisphere assault in both rugby codes this past month.

Battered as we are, our defences overun like those Cornish villages sunk beneath unprecedented downpour, it is the way we react, the manner in which we take the beatings, that tells us something about our breeding. Wales took their turn with no begrudging envy, no attempt to punch out a Kiwi from behind, no accusations seeking to mask the pain of defeat by discrediting a New Zealand team that is the best on earth, possibly among the best of all time. Wales could not hold Christian Cullen, could not get a grip on the human eel from Manawatu whose

performances on Wembley turf. stadium and into the dressing Yet Wales triumphed too - and not just financially. From their president, Tasker Watkins, down, very few had passed this way

before. They came in hope, rather than certainty, of transplanting their culture, their Bread of Heaven, into England's soccer citadel and even those of us who have entered the Twin Towers a hundred times were uplifted by it. New Zealand, still shocked by England's belligerent confrontation to the haka and by accusations that the ethos of All Black rugby is somehow coarse, breathed in the fresh air. Perhaps because Wales,

tribal sounds, its culture to the game, the men in red were respectful of the haka. The All Blacks, meanwhile, had listened for half an hour to the sound of the masses, led by the London Welsh Male Voice Choir.

seeping down to the bowels of the

like New Zealand, brings its own

rooms. "Fantastic!" John Hart, the New Zealand coach, enthused. "Listen to the singing, that noise! Those are rugby people. It's why a lot of you play the game. You'll never have a better stage to show

Two hours later, the rival coaches sang from mutual hymn sheets. "I've the greatest admiration for the way New Zealand play," Kevin Bowring, of Wales, said. "We wanted to play against them toe to toe, but they're obviously more used to this intensity. They severely punished our mistakes; we were at the edge of our skill levels. We will work as hard as we

can towards their approach."

Hart, as delighted as he was disturbed at Old Trafford, commented: "What impressed me about the Welsh was they didn't talk the game up, they played in a positive attitude. The Welsh team

everything, but we reduced our error rate dramatically. Our forwards showed the commitment we are looking for and, as a consequence, the backs had the space."

Indeed, they revelled in the wide open spaces of Wembley, the openness in which Wales tried to respond to the spirit of Cullen. He, just one All Black with the essential pace to surprise and with a cavalier freedom that would raise any sport, is reminded again and again that he is a team player and with 21 tries in 21 internationals, he acknowledges that Robin Brooke, who made one of Saturday's tries with a breathtaking dummy and then pass, works and covers for

This year, New Zealand have scored 69 tries in 11 internationals, all won, including South Africa home and away. England's defence is intent on supressing the flow, but there is warning of further depression ahead in the smile with which Hart said: "We've thoroughly enjoyed Wembley, but I'm looking forward to Twickenham. I think England.

#### Mehrtens makes most of tactical naivety

moland st.

WHAT reality sets New Zealand apart from the rest of the rugby world is the ability to create time and space for players on the wider expanse of the pitch. More than any other team, they create open. uncluttered opportunities between the middle of the field and the outside touchline.

They make the pitch look like a vast plain upon which to play, while others seem so hemmed in and restricted. Gaps appear; play-ers find the freedom to run.

Both Wilson and Lomu had the kind of opportunities with 20 metres or 30 metres to spare, which their opposite numbers can only look on with envy. Wilson, on Saturday, was the greater

beneficiary.
Yet, in Nigel Walker, he met his match. As a former Olympic sprint match. As a former obytopic sprint hurdler, the Wales wing has managed to transfer his track speed on to the less firm surface. On four occasions at Wembley, Walker showed his opponent the outside space but he had the suprementations to know that he would confidence to know that he would not be beaten. He shepherded and corralled Wilson in a way the great New Zealand wing had not encountered before.

Also, the Welshman gave the most conclusive evidence to the legion of doubters that his defence has always been sound. He is a fine rugby player. Why he was ignored by the Wales selecters last season remains a mystery.

The Wales performance else-

where can be encapsulated in those useful, doughty words usually associated with performances by teams from these islands - brave, passionate, committed - but, without the elevating skill, they were ultimately doomed against the supreme talent of the All Blacks.

If this is acknowledged, the real frustration lay with Wales's naïve tactics. Obsessed with the mantra of needing to play the ball in the hands, they ignore the simple utility of kicking. From the start, they persisted in playing the ball too far and too frequently behind their own advantage line, allowing their opponents the luxury of running forward at all times. This played into New Zealand hands.

Wales needed to exert early pressure. There is no easier way to in territorial position than to kick. They failed to do so, whereas Mehrtens, the All Blacks fly half, knew that to turn a team on its heels is the surest and most likely method of exposing a team's weaknesses.

Thus Wales assisted considerably in their own downfall by pursuing tactics that any club from the deepest backwater or most lowly division would pass by. Sheer pressure needs to be exerted

in opposition territory. . Playing persistently between the two ten-metre lines is an unwise tactic, as is ignoring easy, straightforward penalty shots at goal. At 22-0 down, Wales chose to run the ball in front of the New Zealand posts. To get off zero is psychologically uplifting, if only momentarily. Wales, however, failed to make the mark. Two minutes later, as if to teach them the error of their ways, Mehrtens kicked a penalty to

augment his team's lead. Yet one had to feel that were Wales to play with such commitment as they showed here for the full 80 minutes, they will fare very well in the five nations championpositive attitude. The Welsh team was very committed, they gave it have tremendous players, but I ship in the new year, but that, for was very committed, they gave it can't wait for next Saturday." bach keep!

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### Ireland set off in the right direction

FROM KARL JOHNSTON

IN DUBLIN

PAT PARFREY, the Canada coach and a former Ireland wing, should have advised his players to carry the game to Ireland during his half-time talk at Lansdowne Road yesterday. By then, Ireland had built up a useful, though hardly unassailable, 15-6 lead. They had shown some deft touches in attack, but had often looked fragile in the face of Canadian charges. That frailty was still evident

even after Ireland had gone 33-11 ahead with seven minutes still to go. Canada, aided by a plethora of free kicks, were still capable of charging: yes, Ireland kept them out, but one wonders how the defence would have fared against stronger, more imaginative, opposition.

Still, one hopes that Brian Ashton's squad will maintain the upward progress when they play Italy in Bologna later this month. Losing becomes a habit and it is a trait that Ireland have developed over almost a decade, the occasional win over Wales and England notwithstanding.

Canada were a straightfor-

ward team, with plenty of strength and endeavour but a not very impressive finishing pattern. They had useful, bustling forwards in Rod Snow, John Hutchinson and Al Charron, while Gareth Rees orchestrated his backs well.

Yet Ireland could have won by more, for Eric Elwood succeeded with only three goal kicks from nine attempts. That apart, the fly half did some good things, but his lack of pace deprived the backs of a real thrust. It was a good day for the St

Mary's College club. Three of their players contributed a total of 20 points to the Ireland score - Kevin Nowlan scored McGuinness and Victor Costello added one apiece.

Canada's only try was scored by Mark Cardinal, who thereby repeated his ef-fort in the 1987 World Cup against Ireland in Dunedin. That day, he and Rees scored all the Canada points; yesterday, history repeated itself.

This victory was a boost for Ireland's morale and as Pat Whelan, the manager, said. the number of injured players who should be in contention for the five nations' championship is enough to engender cautious hope.

Elwood 2 (11, 43). Canada: Thy: Cardinal (45). Penalty goals: Ress 2 (9, 14). SCORING SECUENCE (irelens inst: 5-0. 5-3, 8-3, 8-6, 15-6 (nati-time), 18-6, 18-11, 23-11, 28-11, 33-11

23-11, 28-11, 33-11
IRELAND: K W Nowlan (St Mery's College): R.A.J. Hendenson (Waspa), M.C. McCall (London Insh), K M Magga (Bristot): E.P. Elwood (Galwegisne), C D McGairnness (St Mary's College): N. J. Popplewell (Neurostile, captair, rep. R. Corrigan, Gerystonia, 69mn), R. P. Needele (Newcastile, P. S. Walker, Scracens), P. S. Johns (Sarecens), M. E. O'Kelly (London Insh, rep. E. Helwey, Sharmon, 73), V. C. P. Costello (St. Mery's College); CANADA: S. Stewert. (Harlsquinn); W.

Merry's College:

CANADA: S Stewert (Hartsquim); W
Starriery (Blackheeth), D Loughead (Barry
Beach), R Toews (Merselma), J Pagano
feonren); G Rees (Wespe, capters), J Graf
(JBCOB); R Snow (Neveport), M Cardinal
(James Bay), R Bice (Valence of Ager, rep.
E Evens, BM Japen, 63), J Tal (Cardin,
rep. A Heaty, CCSD, 52, M James
(Perpgran), M Schmid (Rothertam, rep.C
McKende, Burnsby Lake, 71), J Hatchinson (IBM Japen), A Charron (Messeley).
Reference C Glacomet (Irob)

### Goldsmith stakes his claim for Twickenham

Cambridge University ..... Blackheath .....39

By MICHAEL AYLWIN

ALL the cases have now been heard, the evidence viewed and the jury's verdict will be announced today. Cambridge University have played their final game before the team for the Varsity match is chosen and the players were privately informed of

their selection yesterday. The way in which a heavily weakened XV took the game to a near fullstrength Blackheath outfit on Saturday suggested that many of the so-called understudies still had every intention of being in the line-up for Twickenham. Cambridge tore into Blackheath from the opening whistle, Nick Walne scoring a try within the first minute and two further tries seeing the students 17-0 up after only seven

Andy Goldsmith put pressure on the selectors with his bullocking performance at full back. His powerful counter-attack paved the way for Cambridge's second try and he claimed a brace for himself.

Graham Henry, the Auckland coach, was making his debut on the Blackheath coaching staff at the start of a six-week spell with the club as part of the new partnership set up between Blackheath and Auckland. He will not have been impressed by his charges' first-half performance, but there was more snap from them in the second period and their relentless forwards wore the students down to provide the platform for five second-half tries.
SOREHS: Cambridge University Tries: Watre 2 (1, 59mm), Moran (4, 60demth 2 (7, 33) Dernoy (24) Conversions: Moran 2 Bleedmath Tries: Bradhesite 1(9, Booth (43) Smith (47), Criffith (52), Sharples 2 (58, 74). Conversions: Bradhesite 3. Penalty goal:

SCORING SECUENCE (Cambridge University first): 5
0, 12-0, 17-0, 17-5, 24-6, 29-5 (half-time), 29-12, 29-17, 29-22, 34-22, 34-29, 34-36, 34-39

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY: A Goldernith (Gundle and Homerton): "N Wahre (Cacreon CS and S Certerine's), A Bidwell (Brighton Coll and Homerton), "N Wahre (Cacreon GS and St Certerine's), "N Hill (St Ignesius Coll. Sydney and Si Edmund's); "N Hill (St Ignesius Coll. Sydney and Si Edmund's); "N Hill (St Ignesius Coll. Sydney and Si Edmund's), "N Hill (St Ignesius Coll. Sydney and Si Edmund's), "N Grady (Hillers Windows), "N Grady (Hillers Wordson), A Cralg (Fauranga Boys, NZ and Hugher Hall), O Steck (Bedford and St Edmund's), "M Hyde (St Ignesius Coll. Sydney and St Edmund's), J Bullock (North Biromston), J Cooles (Newnyton Coll. Bydney and St Edmund's), J Bullock (North Biromston), J Cooles (Newnyton Coll. Bydney and St Edmund's), J Bullock (North Biromston), J Cooles (Newnyton Coll. Bydney and St Edmund's), J Bullock (North Biromston), J Cooles (Newnyton Coll. Bydney and St Edmund's), J Bullock (North Biromston), J Cacles (Newnyton Coll. Bydney and St Edmund's), J Bullock (North Biromston), J Cacles (Newnyton Coll. Bydney and St Edmund's).



for vacancy

at No 10

By DAVID HANDS

THE crisis that England now

face in terms of fly half

selection is the most extreme

example of Clive Woodward's

constant theme of the damage

that the leading clubs are doing to the national cause by

### Four weeks of intense pressure starts to take toll on Woodward and brave but battered players

#### England stare up an All Black mountain Shortage of candidates

England. South Africa . BY DAVID HANDS RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

of tae

DEFEAT is an insidious companion. England knew from the start that their autumn series of internationals would examine every last drop of their resources, but, at some stage, their fresh, young sides will have hoped for the giori-ous lift that victory brings. As the green and gold of South Africa battered at their line at Twickenham, however, the cumulative effect began to tell.

The raw edge of England's troops was exposed by the World Cup-holders on Saturday; next weekend brings the return with New Zealand and even the greatest optimist could not imagine success being plucked from the men in black. England have come thus far on enthusiasm, bravery and organisation, but, with the loss of Mike Catt, their most creative midfield spark has been extinguished. It was significant that, in the



ENGLAND'S AUTUMN <u>Challenge</u>

aftermath. Clive Woodward began to mention players who have not been available to him Jeremy Guscott and Tony Underwood. Woodward, the England coach, suggested that South Africa had put their best 15 players out, whereas England were without two Lions among the backs - the injured Guscott and Underwood Phil de Glanville, aiso injured, and Martin Johnson,

due to suspension. But what clearly hurt Woodward more was the inability of a XV to build a to establish once the year has greater lead on a powerful first half-hour. Ar Old coach has musted his players Trafford. England had at least 4 with a 15 min game flux gives found space behind the All ball handlers the responsi-Blacks; here, an exceptional faility of seeking space rather, midfield defence marshalled than the physical confrontaby Henry Honiball closed hap that chasticterised South them down and the II points. Africa sides of old. scored within 16 minutes nev. Mallett has called up, at 32,



Individuals became distracted by inconsequential confrontations, a sure sign of a team that knows defeat is imminent; in direct contrast, South Africa, once they hit the front, stepped up the tempo of their game. There was an initial uncertainty, controlled by Adrian Garvey's try on the stroke of half-time and buried by two tries within four minutes that left the writing plainly on England's wall.

Nick Mallett has turned round South Africa's fortunes wonderfully well. This was their fourth international win in as many weekends, the Mailen referred and which England so desperately need

er looked likely to be enough a player such as Dick Muir, Worse, there was an indiscation whose defi touches sparkled pline to England's play that annoughout a constant probe cost them a possible three time England defence and points, a yellow card for the England defence and points, a yellow card for things wonderful flip pass to Danny Grewcock and left Pieter Rossonw was the vital them less than cohesive singredication the third South throughout the second half.

Africa toy He could tell Wer-Grewcock was guilty of ner Swanepoel that there is life punching, as was Garatti Ar since Rosson was der Westhutzen cher when a penalty in England fine young Free State gland's favour was reversed. second half rewarded him with

the try that, with Percy Mont-gomery's touchline conversion, ensured that England had conceded more points in a home international than at

any other time in their history. Mallett also determined the change of tactical direction at half-time; while England were pondering the implications of Catt's absence, South Africa decided to carry more play through their forwards or in pursuit of Swanepoel's box kicking. The scrum half is a naturally left-sided player and his initial kicks were inaccurate, but they did have the effect of forcing decisions out of the England defence.

MATCH FACTS: HOW THE PLAY UNFOLDED

and E22 EH SAH SA22 Run Found

**KICKING RECORD** 

But England, whose lineout in Johnson's absence was poorly managed, cannot match the power generated by their southern-hemisphere opponents. There were exceptions: Neil Back was outstanding, Archer is developing rapidly and twice Will Greenwood sniffed a way

through. Collectively, though, they do not possess the pumping leg action and low, driving body positions that are second nature to South Africans and New Zealanders - and which earned Garvey his try.

England's early advantage in the Nike international showed that Catt had put to the back of his mind the blues of Old Trafford: two penalty goals from around 38 metres showed as much and his third kick, the conversion of Greenstock's try in the lefthand corner, hit an upright. Greenstock had taken swift advantage of South Africa's error. Rossouw choosing to run, rather slowly, a ball out of his own 22 before Otto's pass to Teichmann was

centre on his race to the line. But the gap was closed by Garvey after Catt had marginally kept out Dalton and England's leap evaporated when Snyman, with a wall of white in front of him, broke past Leonard and had enough momentum to score through Perry's tackle. That try came from a missed England clearance: the next, too, came from ball kicked away by England, though Perry's effort deserved better from the chasers.

Instead, a wonderful period of controlled rugby lasting lmin 26sec, when forwards and backs were interchangeable, allowed Andrews to

introducing so many overseas players. With Mike Catt con-cussed and Alex King, of Wasps, not yet recovered from a knee injury, the national coach is in a corner. He must send out an England A team against the New Zealanders at Leicester tomor-

score as good a team try as you

will see this season. An impor-

tant part of it was the strong

break by Venter, who threat-

ened to score himself after

Montgomery created space

from Grayson's less-than-test-

ing kick through, only

Only twice did England.

approach the South Africa line

in the second half and, on both

occasions, contributed as

much to their own ineffective-

ness as South Africa's defence.

They also conceded the free

kick from which Aitken,

Montgomery and Small

paved the way for Swanepoel

SCORERS: England: Try: Greenstock (16min). Pensity goals: Cart 2 (7, 9). South Africa: Tries: Garvey (40), Snyman (53), Andrews (57). Swayagoel (79). Conversions: Horistall 2. Mortigomery. Pensity stock Morball (77).

SCORING SEQUENCE (England first): 3-0, 6-0, 11-0, 11-7 (half-turne), 11-14, 11-19, 11-22, 11-29

3-0, 6-0, 11-0, 11-7 (trail-urne), 11-14, 11-19, 11-22, 11-29

ENGLAND: M B Perry (Bath), J Bentiley (Newcastler, rep: A S Healey), Lecester, 55min), N J Greenstock (Wasses), W J H Greenwood (Recester), D L Rese (Sale); M J Catt (Bath; rep: P J Srayson, Northampton); J Leonard (Harleques), R Cockeril (Lecester), D J Gardorili (Lecester), M J Sep., Capitali), N A Back (Lecester), R A Hill (Saracens, rep: C M A Sheasby, Wasps, S9), G S Archer (Newcastle), L B N Dalleglio (Wasps, Capitali), N A Back (Lecester), R A Hill (Saracens, rep: C M A Sheasby, Wasps, S8), G S Christ (Northern Transvasi), D J Muir (Western Province), P W G Rossouw (Western Province), P W R Rossouw (Western Province), P W R Rossouw (Western Province), A W R Rossouw (Western Province), A G Verriter (Free State), D Dallon (Gautang), A C Garvey (Natal), K Otto (Northern Transvasi), M G Andrews (Natal), A D Allon (Western Province), A G Verriter (Free State; 27), G H Teichmann (Natal, capitan) Referen; C J Hawke (New Zealand).

to score the fourth try.

goai: Honiball (72)

Healey's pace denying him.

row and a senior XV against them at Twickenham on Saturday with only one experi-enced No 10 to hand - Paul Grayson. Catt spent a night in hospital after his head came in to contact with Henry Honiball's elbow in a tackle towards the end of the first haif of Saturday's international and he faces the mandatory 21-day recovery period, which threatens his place in the Bath team for the Heineken Cup semi-final against Pau on December 20.

The entry of Grayson in his place forced England to recast their tactical plans, as well as revising their A XV for Leicester, where the Northplayed only three games at fly half for his club this season was due to play. Grayson must now be held back for next Saturday's international. his place going to Richard Butland, who has spent so much time among the Bath replacements that he is seeking a transfer.

But Woodward looks in vain elsewhere in the first division of the Allied Dunbar Premiership: Bristol (Paul Burke), Harlequins (Thierry Lacroix). Leicester (Joei Stransky), Saracens (Michael Lynagh), Richmond (Earl Va'a, Adrian Davies) and Sale (Simon Mannix) play ineligible fly halves, as do London Irish. Mark Mapletoft, of Gloucester, capped in Argentina last summer, is injured, which leaves Rob Andrew, at a recall to arms than he ever was when Jack Rowell awarded him the cheapest of caps as a replacement against Wales iast March.

Though there is a crop of youngsters on the way through, not one has any worthwhile experience to speak of. Jonathan Wilkinson was due to play for England Under-21 against the New Zealand Youth XV at Newbury on Friday, but, he, too, is injured and, like James Lofthouse, at Sale, is fresh from school; James Brown, an England Colt last season, shares the position at Coventry with Jez Harris.

## Coach keeps driving for change

Michael Calvin finds Clive Woodward ready to

lose some friends in England's best interest

live Woodward spoke with a careworn candour that challenged English rugby to recognise - and respond to the need for another revolution. He had nothing left to lose after South Africa had reaffirmed the obvious on an appropriately dank afternoon.

His astringent honesty, tinged by exasperation, marked him as a probable victim of the piecemeal embrace of professionalism. As England coach, he lives on the fault line between the ganic-stricken accountants of leading clubs and the petry politicians of the Rugby Football Union (RFU).

"It's become a nightmare situation."

he admitted. "There is just no structure in place. There is a huge step between first division and international rugby and we need to create a final tier. a structure above the clubs. That's not me whingeing, it's just the facts of life. Look around and say who is right

and who is wrong. It is no coincidence that three countries - Australia, South Africa and New Zealand - have the same system. They are light years ahead of us. When I speak to them. they tell me I am almost in an impossible situation

I'm not talking to dumnies. These are guys like John Hart [the All Blacks onach]. They're successful people, who we been there and done it, and they E just shake their heads. I am passionate about getting this right and something radical has to happen if we are serious about what we are doing."

His blueprint involves extending the first division to 16 clubs and forming four regional sides, restricted to play-ers qualified for England, to compete in the Heineken Cup. It is flawed by an essential contradiction, since it assumes that the clubs and the RFU are sunces aligning their conflicting

The clubs, facing financial melidown



due to their knee-jerk response to professionalism, are by nature expedient institutions. Already beset by cashflow problems, because of the four successive England internationals. they resent outside interference.

The RFU, led by Fran Cotton and Cliff Brittle, the chairman of its management board, has an annual income of £300 million to protect. It can only assist Woodward by signing leading players to central contracts. which would threaten the independence that is essential to the long-term stability of the clubs.

By making his pitch after another illustration of the inherent superiority of Southern Hemisphere rugby. Woodward was getting his retaliation in first. The Barboured batallions have been sold on New England, just as effectively as the electorate were convinced of the concept of New Labour. But, as Downing Street will confirm, honeymoons do not last forever. "I don't expect them to be patient." Woodward said when someone sought

refuge in the fact that the support of the Twickenham crowd extended beyond a desultory chorus of Swing Low Sweet Chariot. "Professional sport is all about winning and we are not winning. I am not making any excuses. I knew exactly what I was walking into when I took the job."

Perhaps - but one suspects that the scale of the problem has come as a culture shock. Like Nick Mallett, the England-born coach who inherited a

dispirited Springbok team in the aftermath of the last Lions tour, his priority is to establish what Maliett termed "a winning culture". It takes, by common consent, at least ten games to become attuned to the

speed and stress of the international

game. Woodward's gamble in the enforced development of an inexperienced team will fail if confidence drains away. The signs are ominous.

His players were, to use his buzzword, "a bit cranky" after South Africa's unanswered onslaught. The All Blacks are unlikely to be sympa-thetic to their plight. Indeed, their mutterings about the consequences of disrespect at Old Trafford suggest that they are gearing themselves to inflict a devastating psychological blow at

Twickenham on Saturday. The loss of Mike Catt is a symbol of stretched resources. "We're struggling," Woodward admitted. "Say Paul Grayson gets injured. Who comes in

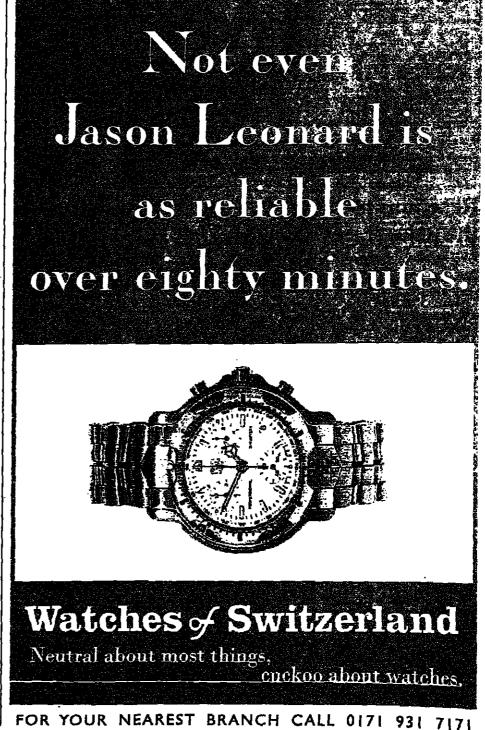
'Something radical has to happen if we are serious about what we are doing

then? You can have my phone and fax numbers if you're interested. He compiled a list of the top ten English fly halves when he took the job, but admits that "after four or five, you come to guys you've never heard of".

He has already been obliged to dely loyalties, advising Richard Butland, the fourth choice, to seek a transfer from Bath, Woodward's former club, because he is unable to dislodge Catt from the league team. Jonathan Wilkinson, the standardbearer for the next generation, was signed by Newcastle on his return from the England Schoolboys tour of Australia, but finds his chances restricted by Rob Andrew.

"You don't need to be a rocket scientist to work out that there is a huge problem." Woodward said. "I am just stating the obvious. It is up to the clubs if they want to sign 15 All Blacks. I need four sides, full of Englishmen, all playing at the highest level in Europe. I'm not confident that is going to happen, but I'm determined to keep saving that it needs to happen. saying that it needs to happen." He will, one fears, be wasting his breath.

<del>Variation of the second of th</del>



# Long goodbye finds Barker short of substance

Newbury racecourse, one suspects, will stay in Sue Barker's memory for some time. We'd seen Sir Peter O'Sullevan getting into the lift — indeed, the short walk from commentary box to lift, amid much applause and raising of hats, had provided one of the few genuinely moving moments of the afternoon — but he seemed reluctant to come out. The camera eazed at the lift doors unblinkingly. Somebody told Sue

Barker to fill. "We are now, er, waiting at the bottom of the, er, lift-shaft going up to the commentary box where Peter O Sullevan is making his way down, for the final time, from the, er, commentary box." The doors

more Sue, please. Did O'Sullevan have a finger on the "doors close" button? Was there a way out that Barker didn't know

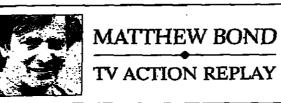
about? Had he fled because he knew she'd be banging on again about what a "sad and emotional" day it must be? The camera zoomed in for a closer look at these fine, brushed metal doors ...

"Surely it's been a very emotional afternoon for him," she said, returning to the theme with which she had begun 90 minutes earlier. when Grandstand's coverage of the Hennessy Gold Cup meeting got under way, "but hopefully it won't be too emotional that he won't give us a word or two to explain

how is feeling at the moment."
No one could say she wasn't

Eventually, however, the gods smiled upon her, the doors opened and there was O'Sullevan, his trademark tinted glasses shielding his eyes from her leopard-spot hat. Nothing though, could shield him from her questions. "Peter, what was it like up there when you had to turn and walk away?

He gave her the same answer that he had given when she asked the same question at Longchamp and, no doubt, would have given Des Lynam at Aintree had the Grand National gone according to plan. "It was like any other day," began the man for whom the phrase "despises a



fuss" might have been invented. Seeing as this really was his last day, though, he let a the boxes very kindly cheered.

which was very nice."

After the longest farewell season in broadcasting history. O'Sullevan's final afternoon was a magnificently British occasion. There was the reluctant hero himself. "I'm absolutely staggered with the attention that this

very ordinary commentator has attracted." Then there was Richard Pitman, who, in a single hand-over, managed to be infinitely more moving than Barker. "Peter may say it's a happy day for him, but for the rest of us here it's sad,

as we hand over to Peter O'Sullevan for the last time." Being a typically British certain amount of farce. The lift doors. Barker's awkward

shepherded "the voice of rac-ing" to the winner's enclosure - and things got no better there. Julian Wilson talked over some kind words from the course announcer, an elderly sponsor nearly fell off and, when somebody stuck a microphone in O'Sullevan's hand, he didn't make a speech

Aware, perhaps, that these final moments had not gone oute according to plan, Newbury during half-time in the rughy for a replay of the Walwyn Chase, in which O'Sullevan's horse,

but generously thanked the

said "didn't sound too good". It was good enough, though, as Jim McGrath, the new home a "famous victory for Sir Peter O'Sullevan". At last,

a happy ending.
Our final sight of the great
man was of him being joshinghy accused of chicanery by
Frankie Dettori. The victory, he thought, was wonderful. "But something had to be on - the 'oss hadn't run for 700 days." Earlier, before the senti-mental piano music and the warm tributes from a Who's Who of racing began, O'Sullevan confessed that, as ever, his only concern was calling the race right. He needn't have worried Apart from having Carl Llewellyn through the racecard, he

Whether the occasional catch in his throat was excitement or emotion, we shall probably never know, but, as the horses turned into the home straight, that unmis-takeable voice began its famil-iar rise up the octave. Start too of the world high and you're dead, Julian Wilson warned us earlier, but with 50 years of practice O'Sullevan knew exactly where he was going.

"Racing down to the final fence now and as they do so its Suny Bay that has forged his way into the lead . . . Suny Bay runs away with the 1997 Hennessy Cognac Gold Cup."

'The press criticism of players, even Wasim Akram, is enough to make the most worldly person blanch'

# Peaks and troughs of Pakistan cricket

f they arrange a government permit, and — no little matter, this — take an armed guard for company, enter-Peshawar and travel up the Khyber Pass to within five miles of the Afghan border. There, the journey ends ("No foreigners beyond this point") but it is worth taking, to enjoy the spectacular views and remember the pivotal role the Pass has played down the centuries. On the commanding heights, overlooking the road as it winds into the valley, the palefaced foreigner will be nuzzled by mountain goats and pestered by young urchins who offer bundles of Afghan notes in return for rupees. On a good day, he might also buy a Kalashnikov, or a few pounds of hashish. Nobody bothers. This is tribal territory, where 5,000 years of history have been written in blood.

Take on trust the splendour of the

views: it hardly requires a leap of the imagination. Please also believe that the abiding image of this reporter's visit was of a brat, nine or ten years old, avoiding stones thrown by the guard for persistent begging. Off he scooted down the shale bank to join his fellows in the bushes below and, with a waft of his left hand, he played an imaginary straight drive!

You can't avoid cricket in this land. All the way along the road leading to the Pass. wherever there was a spare plot of land, people improvised games. Little tots used rudimentary bats and, for wickets, tyres swung from ropes. Older boys played with rubber balls as their elders acted as fielders. There's no getting away from it. Cricket is everywhere and, to these people,

means everything. At times, it means too much. The crowd at the recent Peshawar Test hurled stones at their own players, even as they were giving West Indies a good hiding. Two years ago, a man from Lahore was set upon by spectators there for no better reason than he resembled Wasim Akram, the Pakistan captain, who is not popular

During a World Cup match in Peshawar last year, journalists and photographers were forced to protect their equipment when the crowd burst through the barriers after the police had bunked off. There are times when the officers appear to be at the ground for their own delight, so relaxed is their attitude to

matters of public safety. Two weeks ago, they were strangely absent when the spectators became restless, stirring themselves only when the West Indies players complained about the barrage of stones and fruit from the terraces. On the first day of the Test. reporters turned round with a start to see his nibs himself, the chief of police, sitting happily in the press box, and to hear him



West Indian wicket: "Clean bowled." Most English cricket-lovers are not familiar with the game as it exists here and many may not be curious to find out. but this is a good time to reflect on the yawning chasm between the countries. Next week, December 8 to be precise, it will be the tenth anniversary of the fateful incident in Faisalabad".

That was the day that Mike Gatting's argument with the umpire. Shakoor Rana, led to a diplomatic war in which gunfire can still be heard. Gatting was the first casualty, indirectly, because he lost the England captaincy seven months later, Pakistan have visited England twice since then, winning both series. England have yet to return to Pakistan.

They are due to come here in 2000, by which time the wounds, inflicted by both parties, may have healed. There is no obvious animosity to England or to



1987: Gatting and Shakoor Rana

Englishmen and a touring party will be well looked after, in pukka hotels, even if - as the West Indies found out last week there are places that should be scrubbed from any proposed itinerary.

For the outsider, it is a bewildering place. Pakistan cricket is a dish of such various, conflicting ingredients and spices that you don't know whether you going to choke on a pepper or swallow a chicken. There is no place quite like it and nobody can remain indifferent to the teeming life as it swirls all around.

Nowhere, surely, is there a better place for the native to be a Test cricketer - so long as he is successful. Nowhere is there a more unforgiving place to fail. The intense rivalries of geography and politics disfigure Pakistan cricket as brightly as the players, in their more elevated moments, adorn it. The polarities of fame and infamy, glory and shame, are wider apart here than anywhere else.

The team's performance shadows this mood. Pakistan, who can draw from a deeper well of talent than anyone except Australia. lost a home series against South Africa when they were bowled out for 92, losing by 53 runs. At Peshawar, that failure was a mirage as they vanquished West Indies. Capable one day of brilliance, the next of incompetence, they chart their course by an irregular star.

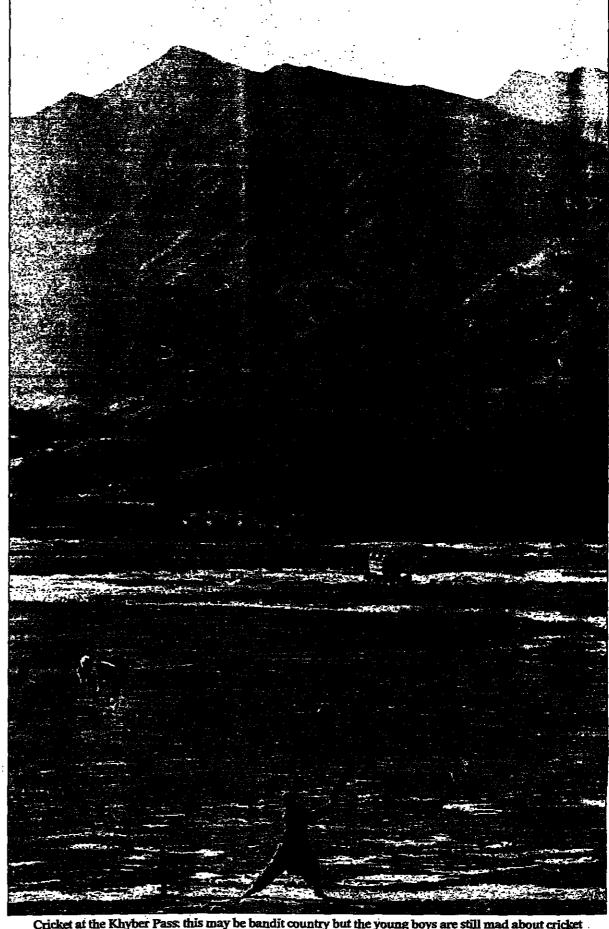
Far from uniting the nation, the victory has become a battleground for conflicting views about the team and its composition. Arshad Khan, a moderate off spinner, played at Peshawar to appease the locals and was promptly dropped. Tales abound of a "hit list" of senior players who are on the brink of demotion.

The chicanery of Pakistan cricket was revealed on the opening day of the first Test, when a selector informed ljaz Ahmed, strictly off the record, that he was playing his last Test match. What a way to send the warrior into battle! Ijaz made 65 the next day, but the poor chap must wonder what on earth is going on.

Nobody is immune from public speculation and vilification. The press criticism of players, up to and including Wasim, one of the greatest cricketers in the history of the game, is enough to make the most worldly person blanch. Earlier this week. one indignant scribe wrote that the occasional hanging might persuade players and others tempted by bribes to think twice in future. Encourager les autres,

Above all, there is the hospitality and natural dignity of people who are proud. resilient and eager for visitors to enjoy their country in all its complexity and battlement. And they love their cricket, however roughly it treats them.

**SPORTS LETTERS** 



Cricket at the Khyber Pass: this may be bandit country but the young boys are still mad about cricket

Sports letters may be sent by fax to 0171-782 5211. They should include a daytime telephone number.

#### Reactions to the haka

From Mr Sam Simmonds

Sir. It was disappointing to read Simon Barnes expressing approval of Richard Cocker-ill's behaviour during the All Blacks' haka at Old Trafford. The All Blacks have been performing this ceremonial dance before internationals for as long as anyone can remember and, with very few exceptions, it is greated with enthusiasm by the crowd and tolerance by the opposition.

If Simon Barnes thinks the enactment of this traditional war dance can be likened to spitting in people's pints or making "derisive sexual in-sults", then he obviously frequents a different pub to me. The haka is an integral part of the excitement and ceremony that the touring All Blacks bring with them and it would be a sad day for British rugby if they felt unable to perform it at our grounds. if players such as Cockerill genuinely find the haka to be intimidating, I suggest they turn their back on it and

concentrate on their own prep-

arations. To stare down your

opposing number while he

does something he believes in

is aggressive in the extreme

and much more likely to

invoke the spirit of war than dancing and making faces. Yours faithfully SAM SIMMONDS. 14 Bellius Drive. Trigg, Perth, WA.

From Mr Robin England

tions.com.au

Sam-J-Simmonds@allsolu

Sir. In his article (November 26), Simon Barnes is absolutely right to reject the All Blacks' claims that the haka is just a non-intimidatory expression of their culture, entitled to compliant respect. Kevin Bowring's proposal to establish a 20-metre buffer zone at the Wembley match on Satur-

England, at least, should velop a disciplined and positive response, a counter-haka with an English name. A calm and dignified approach could be best. For instance, the team should line up on the buffer line spread evenly across the pitch (showing command of space). Pending agreement on the buffer, seven feet short of halfway would do. This would cut out brawling and recap-ture the legendary defiance of King Harold to Harald Hardrada of Norway (a land akin to South Island, New Zealand) when he demanded the English Crown. The king offered Harald seven feet of English soil for a burial plot because he is a tall man.

#### Avoiding dilution of the Cola-Cola Cup

From Mr Steve Corbett

Sir, It is disappointing to see some FA Carling Premiership clubs putting out weakened teams in this year's Coca-Cola Cup, but at the same time understandable, given the loss of the Uefa Cup place, that some clubs do not rate the competition as a priority.

Assuming that the Football League is successful in regaining the European place taken away through no fault of its own, perhaps one way to ensure that clubs field their strongest sides would be to help our clubs competing in the European club competitions even further. This could be achieved by offering them a one-year exemption without penalty

from the Coca-Cola Cup if they are competing in Europe. The proviso would be that if they do enter the League Cup, then a full team would be demanded. This would allow clubs to determine their own personal priorities without devaluing the competition. However, losing early in Europe, when they had already temporarily withdrawn from the Coca-Cola (as Arsenal did this year) would mean that they had removed one of their routes into the following year's European competitions. The choice would be their own.

Yours sincerely, STEVE CORBETT, 1 Chelsea Court, 54 Mulgrave Road, Sutton, Surrey.

When the offer was rejected. Harold annihilated the invading army.
The team would adopt a capering.

calm, resolute posture, gazing over their opponents' heads, visibly unmoved by their violent display. The position would be maintained for three full seconds after the haka ended, symbolising "we shall

Yours faithfully ROBIN ENGLAND,

From Mr Richard Ellis Sir, How well and humorous ly Simon Barnes put the haka into context in his article. will now be encouraged to "do a Campese" when the All Blacks Yours faithfully, RICHARD ELLIS, Fordham, Ely

From Mr Mike Claughton Sir, The confrontational and allegedly "disrespectful" atti-nude adopted by certain Eng-land players during the All Blacks' haka at Old Trafford put me in mind of what was probably the greatest match a New Zealand touring team has ever played, namely the 1973 classic against the Barbarians at the Arms Park in

On that never-to-be-forgot

ten occasion, the All Blacks lined up across the halfway line, behind the great Sid Going, who led the pre-match challenge, actually facing the crowd. The Barbarians kept a respectful distance, as did the New Zealanders, and the crowd duly responded with a mighty cheer after the customary leap at the end of the haka. At no time was there ever any threat of confrontation or in-

sulting behaviour. In recent years, however, the manner in which the All Blacks have performed the haka has been infinitely more unsavoury: eyeballing and glowering at the opposition. getting ever closer and closer with what appears to be the clear purpose of intimidation.

Norman Hewitt's exhibition was a classic example. Yours faithfully, MIKE CLAUGHTON, 29 Maidstone Road,

Ashford, Kent. From Mr John Bradley Sir, Perhaps the best response to the haka is a spot of morris Yours faithfully

28 Tonsley Road, London SW18. Lap of dishonour

From Mr Martin Riley

JOHN BRADLEY,

Sir. Despite England's superb performance against the All Blacks at Old Trafford, the scenes after the match worry me. The fact of the matter is that we got beaten comprehensively by three tries to one. That does not merit a lap of honour. I know that the team wanted to thank the crowd but that could have been done with a quick wave from the centre of the pitch — not a lap of honour with Land of Hope and Glory blasting from the loudspeakers. At that point, I'm airaid I just left the ground with embarrassment.

Yours faithfully, MARTIN RILEY, 24 Regents Park Close, West Bridgford

#### School and country rugby

letters@the-times.co.uk

e-mail to:

From Mr Barrie Lloyd Sir, Gerald Davies writing about the fine rugby tradition of Llandovery (Sport in Schools, November 24), and of the 40 players from Llandovery who have won senior international rugby honours for Wales, says that it is improbable that any school can have had so many of its former pupils play rugby for

The record of Fettes exceeds even that of Llandovery. Fettes has produced, so far, 64 rugby internationals of whom 59 have played for Scotland (14 Scotland caps since the end of the Second World War), 4 for England and one for Ireland. The record is underpinned at the level of the Oxford and Cambridge University rugby match. 55 Fettesians have gained rugby Blues, 15 since

Although the otherwise successful co-educational policy of Fettes has diminished its rugby prowess in recent years, it continues to employ a highly skilled coaching staff and its rugby tradition remains alive. Yours faithfully, BARRIE LLOYD.

Guildford, Surrey,



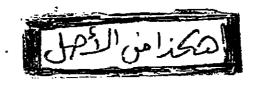
This week in THE TIMES

Tomorrow. Will Glenn Hoddle's England football team be. among the seeds for the 1998 World Cup finals in France? Oliver Holt states the case

■ Wednesday Formula One motor racing unveils a new team. Who will run

French connection: who have England and Scotland drawn in the World Cup's opening stage? ■ Saturday

Football Saturday: the Premiership match by-match, Oliver Holt, Steve McManaman and Danny Baker.



Formation

dancers

take on

the world

in Munich

ritain's top forma-tion dance sport team flies out to Germany next week

to compete in the world

formation dance sport championships in Munich.

The lo athletes and two reserves in the team, trained

by Carol Atack and her husband Nick at their large

ballroom in a former bus garage in Preston, will take on 24 Latin formation teams.

The championships come as acceptance of ballroom dancing as a legitimate sport

is growing. Formation dancing, alongside the straightforward Latin and standard disciplines, has been granted Olympic recognition and could feature in the Olympic

Games as early as 2004. Marie Siggins, a registered nurse who has been in the Atack team for 15 years and will dance with Gary Woods in Munich, said: "Formation dancing is brilliant, it is all

about teamwork. You have to he athletic and fit to do this sport, the men must have a good physique. It is like running the marathon in five minutes. The men must be able to lift the girls, the girls must be able to do the splits and the wiggles." Routines have been special-

ly prepared to take on the European challenge. The more staid English style has been dropped in favour of a fast continental routine based on the theme from Evita and choreographed with the help of the Latin dance champion Goran Nordin who, with his

Recognition by: the Olympic authorities gives dancing a boost, says **Ruth Gledhill** 

# SPORT FOR

paso doble with another rumba and samba have been segued together, with solo work. "burn twizzles", where the man spins the woman on her bottom, a "scale", where the dancers move in an ascending or descending arc, and a "trade", where they exchange partners, spun in for effect.

The aim is to combine complex and challenging routines with unity, technique, athletic ability, style and glamour. "It is eight couples dancing as one," said Mrs Atack, whose fundraising ball in Blackpool last week helped to raise about £500. It is being part of a

A samba, slow rumba, en struggled; with no sponsor- dancers who look alike.

The Atack dancers in competition in Blackpool. Formation dance routines have been specially prepared to face the European competitors in the world championships the flight, hotel, costume and training expenses. All are either students or work fulltime, but fit in at least ten hours of dance training a week on top of stamina-

On December 13 they will face dancers in the top teams who can devote themselves almost full-time to the sport. The immaculately turned out continental teams travel with trainers, manicurists, beauticians and sports therapists, sponsored by companies.

Competition for a place in the teams is so intense that some establishments, such as Germany's world-beating Bremerhaven and Aachen, can run two or even three teams simultaneously. Coaches have so many dancers to Sin, have choose from that they can

lucrative careers as profes-



high Dancers can become television sports stars, and boom when more than 20 ten the sport off until the news ck sional coaches beckon. In teams competed at the annual A samba, slow rumba, en struggled; with no sponsor-dancers who look alike.

Britain, the birthplace of for-open British championships. had been granted full Olymergetic cha-cha, jive and a ship or ourside help, to fund.

If chosen, the rewards are mation dancing in the 1930s, there are now a handful of pic recognition by the Interna-

the sport has become a poor teams on the competitive cirrelation. From a postwar cuit Some had virtually writ-

Atack interest from youngsters hungry for an Olympic gold. One dancer is at university dance sport going before joining the RAF. through in Preston

Members

of the

Another, Mrs Atack's son Wesley, 20, who will be dancing with Debbie Briggs, plays American football when he is not on the dance floor or studying at Leeds University. "We did not do very well in the European champion-ships," he said. "We were

there are signs of a renewed

dancing a British style and that has become old-fashioned. Now we have changed it to a more European style. It is livelier, more athletic, with more show and enjoyment.

tional Olympic Committee. Mrs Atack, whose team won doing the same thing at the same time." the open British championship earlier this year, says

Technically, there is no reason why Britain could not reign supreme in formation dancing. Ken Bateman, a coach who heads the Formation Teachers Guild, and whose adult team won the open British championships three times in the 1960s, said: The teams in Europe are better sponsored, and don't have to worry about money for travel or clothes. But we

think the Olympic factor might make a difference.
There are about 30 junior teams going strong. If these youngsters can be given some incentive to continue dancing when they turn 16, the situa-

in September that dance sport There are lifts and a lot of had been granted full Olymspins. The hardest part is Formation Teachers' Guild: making sure that everyone is 01753 520003



# SHEEFIAN on BRIDGE

### By Robert Sheehan, bridge correspondent

If they defend badly, you've still got to take advantage of it. Sandra Landy did so on this hand, from the match between Britain and Italy in the 1997 Generali European Championship. The British team won the European but lost to China in the quarter-finals of the Venice Cup (the women's world championship). .

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Contract: Four Hearts by South. Lead: ace of spades

± 103

After Handley opened One Club on the North hand, East passed. Most players would bid a pre-emptive Three Diamonds, which would have given South an awkward call. With a free run North-South then bid over-aggressively to Four Hearts, a contract which objectively has little chance. However, it was improved when West started with ace and another spade, won in dunting with East playing

 high-low. Clearly declarer (Landy) had to try to get her diamonds away before letting the defence in with a trump, so she continued with three top clubs. East ruffed the third round small, Landy overruffed, cashed the ace of hearts and crossed to dummy with a spade. When that stood up she was able to discard a diamond on the fourth dub before playing a trump, and

all the defence got were a spade, heart and diamond.

bookshops or direct from the publisher, B. T. Batsford, on 01376 321276, price £6.99 (plus El postage and packing). ☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend

By Philip Howard

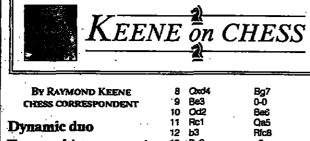
a. An ash bucket b To flog e. Mistletoe ENODONTIA a. Either Rantzen teeth b. Extraction of teeth c. Going out of one's way

Even after the poor start to the defence, do you see how East could have defeated the contract? If she ruffs the third club with the queen of hearts declarer has no answer. If she overruffs the best she can do is play trumps, allowing the defence to take a trump and two diamonds for one off. If she overruffs and plays a spade East gets a ruff and is able to cash two diamonds the contract is two off. And discarding on the queen of hearts is also one off.

☐ The Times Book of Bridge 1. is now available in all good

section on Saturday.

**GONGORA** ASHPLANT a. A sexual disease b. A lizard c. An orchid COMITADJI a. Comradeship b. A partisan c. A male companion Answers on page 50



Rc1 Dynamic duo The powerful tournament in ·Be2 Beigrade has ended in a clear Nd7 5 15 Kxd2 success for Vassily Ivanchuk, the Ukrainian grandmaster, and Viswanathan Anand, the Indian grandmaster. Anand 18 h3 19 f4 will have been particularly Rad8 Rc8 Rc6 pleased since he won his individual game against Vladimir Kramnik, of Russia, widely believed to be the most 24 hxg4 25 f5 26 Ke1 likely challenger to Kasparov's championship title. Indeed, Kramnik's perfor-Nd5 Nixe3 Re8 Rixe7 mance at Beigrade was unim-30 dxe7 31 bæ6 32 Ne4 pressive and he subsequently threatened to withdraw from the Fide (World Chess Federa-Black resigns

tion) version of the world Diagram of final position championship to be played in December and January. In the following game Ivanchuk exploits a space advantage to squeeze to death the Bulgarian grandmaster Kiril Georgiev. in Edwin White: Vassily Ivanchuk 注: Black: Kiril Georgiev 2 Belgrade, November 1997 **English Opening** 

2 Nt3 3 d4 ☐ Raymond Keene writes on 4 Nxd4 Nc6 Nt6 chess Monday to Friday in 5 e4 6 Nc3 Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday. 2 Anand 3 Shirov 4 Lautier 5 Gelfand 6 Kramnik 7 Beliavsky

In the above table, 1 represents a win, 1/2 a draw and 0 a loss

By Raymond Keene White to play. This position is from the game Speelman -Martin, British championship Although White has only two pieces for his queen, his active play and passed pawn on d7 give him all the chances. How did he now finish off? Solution on page 50

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CH RECEIVERSHIP)
A meeting of the avelinors of
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Victoch House, 76 Milton Surver,
Nortinghests, NGI 307 on 2
December 1997 at 10:000 am
under the previouses of Section
48 of the Insolvency Act 1986.
The purpose of this meeting is to
receive the report of the
previous the report of the
previous the report of the
previous and if the creditors
whan he appears a
committee of creditors.
Ceclinors who have not
received notice of the meeting
and wish to actume should
content the section of the
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Ceclinon whose this of the
wholly accured are not existed
to attend or be represented at the

Paul Standbridge, Toshiba's new skipper, puts faith in his crew in the Whitbread Round the World Race



espite being the new skip-per of *Toshiba*. I decided to hand over the starting sequence, as we set out from Cape Town to Fremantle on the second leg of the Whitbread, to Ross Macdonald on the helm, Stevie Cotton doing tactics and Andrew Cape navigating. They are world champions in their fields and I knew we would be in safe hands.

My only brief was that we had a dean, safe start. In the event, we emerged from the short circuit round Table Bay in third place. Lawrie Smith, on Silk Cut, led us to windward up the Sea Point shoreline, while Gunnar Krantz, on Swedish Match, took his now famous offshore option. We thought about it, but chose to stay in contact with Smith and the rest of the fleet.

### Ice left us shaken but undeterred By the time we were in Llandud-no Bay, it had become incredibly appeared closer to Australia, while those, like us, heading south

frustrating. The wind had reduced to zero, while Swedish Match, the eventual leg winner, sailed off over the horizon. For the rest of us. the wind did not fill in until dusk, when *Toshiba* had fallen into her all too familiar sixth place. Our big tactic was to go south as quickly as possible for stronger, westerly winds. I am sure the whole fleet had this in mind, but

to get away was Knut Frostad's Innovation Kvaerner. She chose there are degrees to which one can push it, depending on the wind shifts. At this point, the six-bourly position schedules were misleading, since anyone heading east

seemed to be worse off. For a long backstay broke while we were carrying a masthead spinnaker in time, Toshiba remained in sev-30 knots of breeze. When it went, it enth or even eighth position. but we were playing a long-term hit Dave Blanchfield in the backside, causing him severe pain and me near heart failure. We hit the After Swedish Match, the next martin breaker, which releases the

spinnaker, and then dropped the sail to save the topmast while we to head to the extreme western carried out repairs.

The Roaring Forties were a disappointment for the first half of side of the course, which, again from our weather data, appeared advantageous for a long-term gain, but we decided to let her go in order to remain in touch with the leg. It was not until we got to 50 degrees south and the Kerguelen Islands that we tasted our first the rest of the fleet as we continfull gale. Our storm spinnaker ued to pursue our southerly goal.

smallest spinnaker met a similar fate, so we were reduced to our jibtop as our heavy air and ron-

roing sail.
For four days, we had 30 knots of wind with frequent snow squalls of up to 45 knots, with waves of sixty feet plus. We averaged 18 knots and often eached speeds of 25 knots as we surfed across the frozen wastes of the Southern Ocean.

We kept a constant radar watch for icebergs, knowing that only the bigger ones would show up, leaving us to take our chances

with smaller, largely submerged with smaller, targety submerged ones. This makes for some fearful night sailing. The hard-running waves had taken out our pulpit, pushpit and half the stanchious, which left the boat a precarious platform on which to work.

During one of the spingular will Bary

labraq stren

During one of the spinnaker sets, we lost control and David Allen was washed along the deck to the length of his lifeline. He hit the jockey pole and cracked four ribs. In agony, he managed to struggle back to the cockpit where we helped him below and put him on painkillers. He was inactive for

the rest of the leg.
Our first landfall after Cape Point was Rottnest Island, 4,600 miles down the track, and our spirits were high as we entered Fremantle harbour and crossed the finish line in third place

# Planning to kill off the natural flow

Brian Clarke says that government housing schemes will bring death and destruction to angling territory

The Government's announcement that it is to sanction 2.2 million houses on the green belt and farmland in the next 20 years — the equivalent of 100-plus sizeable new towns has appalled environmentalists and all those who love furred and feathered things. It should — it seems almost

trivial to mention it, given the scale of the assault - appal all anglers because of the great unanswered question that lies at the announcement's heart. We all know where the land for the houses will be found

because we have been told. It will be found in every nook and cranny of the country. Tiny Rutland will get 2,000 new houses, faraway Devon will get 99,000, the equivalent of four new towns. What no one has been told is

where the water for these developments will come from. There has been no mention of that from the Government There has been no mention of it from the Environment Agency. There has been no mention

can reveal where much of the water will our rivers and lakes. It will be pumped directly from some and it will be sucked up from the ground that gives rise to the springs that feed others.

And what will happen when the water is taken? Our rivers and lakes, already dying of thirst thanks to climate change and overabstraction, will

£10,000+

£ 2,500÷

shrink further. And what will happen when they shrink? The conditions on which all water life - and the sport of angling depend, will alter.

Habitat will be lost to water plants and insects. Spawning grounds for all kinds of fishes will become dried out or filtered. As a result, fish populations of the future will be smaller. The loss of plants and insects will reduce present fish populations as competition and starvation take their toll.

Nearly all of this loss will occur out of sight, mind and knowing of the average citizen. It will all be in addition to the loss of the cuddly things that attract most public sympathy and before the resulting loss of the water life that does attract general concern — pretty things like kingfishers and voles - becomes

There is more. It is not just that five or six million new country-dwellers will need to be provided with water; they will need services, too. They will need car parks and supermarkets, health centres and bowling alleys. These huge, new concreted and built-up square-mileages will prevent seeping into the ground. The result, as the Anglers' Conservation Association is warning, will need large-scale, instant run-off channelled down gutters and pipes and culverts.

This water will all be rushed into the hard, parched beds of drought-stricken, abstracted rivers - with unknown conse-



Beautiful fishing waters, such as this one in Devon, will be threatened by plans to build another 2.2 million homes

quences for water creatures. Where river beds have become colonised by plants because the water has fallen, flooddefence teams will move in to deepen them and avert overflowing. And so more habitatfor plants and insects and fish will be dug up and destroyed.

The precedents are everywhere around us. Not long ago, I drove South to the North. While there, I visited the places that I fished as a boy. The spot on the little River Skerne, in Darlington, where, short-trousered and wide-eyed, I caught daz-zling sticklebacks under a cork from a bottle has gone. The rushed banks are under feetthick concrete, the waltzing

eddies are in a concreted conduit carrying a wide road. The place on the Tees where I caught my first proper fish has been dragged out and deep-

The road north took me past the Newbury bypass. It slices through a reach of the Kennet where, not so many years ago, I netted a Kennet greenback trout weighing 5lb 3oz for a friend. On the upper Kennet, a river rumed by meet ever-more development, I found a trout and a pike gasping side by side in a tiny pool cut off from the main flow. Predator and prey were bent only on survival, ignoring one another completely. facing - until I rescued them certain death under the blazing sun.

Letters complaining about the havoc being wrought on our rivers and lakes by the road schemes and building programmes arrive regularly at this office from angling readers. A letter from one written a couple of weeks ago from South Leigh, in Oxfordshire, is typical. It highlighted the damage being done to the once-wonderful Windrush by of outrage and terms

incredulity.

Alas, shameful though the plundering of the Windrush is, the reality is that rivers and aquifers everywhere are being numped at a level far beyond that of the water resource to sustain it. Many wonderful schemes are mooted to alleviate the long-term problems, among them water grids that would carry supplies from areas of surplus to areas of need. Those who place confidence in such artificial schemes might care to note what happened recently to the little River Darent, in Kent.

This chalk stream was so abstracted a few years ago that it dried up completely. A plan was drawn up to pump water appears on the from a series of specially sunk of each month.

boreholes to help to restore flow. It worked partially, for a while. Then, in the middle of some technical work on the river a few weeks ago, the Environment Agency team responsible for the task apparently ran out of budget. For three days, three of the pumps were switched off to save cash.

The remaining pumps proved unable to susand, over parts of its length, the Darent all but dried up. There was a colossal loss of invertebrate life and significant loss of fish life. So, it seems, not even the most visible and public efforts

to alleviate a water problem can be trusted. The Government's building plans pose a threat not only to green belt and farmland. They pose an immense threat to our shrinking supplies of ground water, to our rivers and lakes and much life within them. This is going to be true regardless of what we are eventually told. It is all a dead - a very dead -

Brian Clarke's fishing column appears on the first Monday

# Youngsters need to pursue variety of sporting skills

To achieve distinction in a sport as an adult, should youngsters concentrate on that activity virtually to the exclusion of all others? Or should they enjoy an all-round physical education, only gradually focusing on their chosen speciality? As top-class sport becomes

increasingly competitive, this dilemma is confronting youngsters, their parents, coaches and schoolteachers. Even in swimming and gymnastics, where the sports demand early expertise. PE teachers are often insisting, with much justification, that other sport should be practised in formative years.

In squash, as with most activities, maturity is vital. Jonah Barrington, the most celebrated Briton in the sport, insists: For the majority of players, specialisation of players too early is very often counter-productive. I know there is an argument that technique should be in place by 13 years of age, but I just don't agree with it. I believe in a good all-round sports education for a young squash

Barrington believes that PE and sport should reflect academic work, with youngsters taking a wide variety of GCSEs, then three or four Alevels and only specialising in one subject at university. His own squash coach, Nazzuliah Khan, one of the most distinguished names in the history of the sport, who was all-India simultaneous supreme skill at

After a recession in interest in the 1980s, squash is now gaining in popularity amongst youngsters, with schools and clubs working to develop the sport. In the past, too much has relied on boys and girls being brought into the sport through their parents.
"We have had to re-educate

clubs to become junior friendly, to set up junior sections and not to have places in the club which are 'no-go areas'," Barrington, the president of the Squash Racquets Association, said.

Most of the outstanding crop of English youngsters, who are among those benefitting from the £1.7 million of lottery funding that is under-

writing the eight-year worldhave a broad base in the sport. Tania Bailey, the world junior champion, represented Lin-coinshire in both the 100 metres and the long jump and, now 18. practises squash for two hours a day while studying for a twoyear GNVQ course in leisure and tourism at Stamford College. She enjoys squash partly because of the aggression. "I so enjoy the hitting of the ball,"

Dominique Lloyd-Walter, 16, ranked No 6 in the country, is another with a broad background in sport, having represented Hertfordshire at breaststroke swimming, despite having started squash at six years old with the encouragement of her father, John, the champion of Middlesex.

Vicky Lankester, 16, like Bailey a member of England's



world junior championships winning team, plays golf and curiously, finds that there is pupils at the County Upper School in Bury St Edmunds are "a bit jealous" of her sporting distinction. "But some are really proud of me and my best friends are all

supportive," she said. Among the boys, Peter Barker, the England No 1 in the under-15 age group, still plays football regularly. His brother is Philip Barker, the top-ranking England player in

the under-16 group.

"My parents have encouraged us to play as many sports as we can," Peter Barker, a Brentwood School pupil, said. I do get a particular buzz from squash. The adrenaline pumps harder than in other

# Lloyds Bank Interest Rates for Personal Customers

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£ 10.000+ 5.65 4.52 5.51 4.41 £ 500+ 3.40 2.72 3.35 2.68 Below £10,000 0.50 0.40 0.50 0.40 Below £500 0.50 0.40 0.50 0.40  Annual Option Monthly Option	£ 50,000+	6.40	5.12	6.22	4.98	£10,000+	4.25	3.40	4.17	3.34
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£ 5,000+	4.00	3.20	3.93	3.14
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Instant Gold Savings	Gross %	Net %	Gross &	Net %
50,000+	6.00	4.80	5.87	4.70
£25,000+	5.70	4.56	5.58	4.46
£10,000+	5.40	4.32	5.29	4.23

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### **GUIDE TO THE WEEK AHEAD**

TODAY

**FOOTBALL** 

FA Carling Premiership

Spalding Cup Second round Nevenage v Yeovit (7.45) .... .... ...

RYMAN LEAGUE: Full Members Cup: Second round: Bognor Regis v Worthing. FA CARLSBERG VASE: Second-round replay: Denaby v Amthorpe Weitare. UNBOND LEAGUE: President's Cup: First round: Emiley v Stocksbridge. AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION: First division: Chalses v Portsmouth (at Kingstoman, 70); Queens Park Rangers v Brighton (at Loftus Road, 20).

PONTIN'S LEAGUE: Cup: Group three: Leacester v Derby (7.0). SCREWFIX DIRECT LEAGUE; Premier division: Keynsham v Beckwell THE TIMES FA YOUTH CUP: Second round: Sunderland v Crewe, Southamptor v Histori.

RACING: Folkestone (first race, 1.0), Kelso (12.50), Worcester (12.40).

TOMORROW FOOTBALL

FOOTBALL

NATIONWIDE LEAGUE: First division: loswork v Mandiesbrough (7.45); Shelfield Uld v Stoke (7.45). West Biomanch v Manchestor City (7.45). Second division: Blackpool v Phyrouti; Bounemouth v fork (7.45); Bristol City v Burnley (7.45); Fuhram v Bertitori (7.45); Gamisby v Wycombe (7.45); Luzon v Gifingham (7.45); Northampton v Chesterield (7.45); Wispan v Caristle (7.45); Southend v Preston (7.45); Wispan v Bestol Rovers (7.45); Wispan v Shestol Rovers (7.45); Wispan v Shestol Rovers (7.45); Wispan v Shestol Rovers (7.45); Wesham v Shestol Rovers (7.45); Machesiald v Southhope (7.45); Peterborough v Cambridge Utd (7.45); Peterborough v Cambridge Utd (7.45); Machesiald v Southhope (7.45); Peterborough v Cambridge Utd (7.45); Sassessa v Repherican Course v

RUGBY UNION

ICE HOCKEY: European Leegue: Manchester Storm v Botzano (7.30).

WEDNESDAY FOOTBALL FA CARLING PREMIERSHIP: West Herr v Crystal Palace (8 0) NATIONWIDE LEAGUE: First division: Cuesns Park Rangers v Norwich (7.45). Second division: Milleral v Walsal (7.45) Third division: Brighton v Notts County (7.45).

OTHER SPORT BASKETBALL: Europeen chempionship England v Ukraine (at Guildford Spectrum RACING: Catterick (12.50), Ford (1.10), Southwell (1.0).

THURSDAY RACING: Leicester (12.50), Wind Lingfield Park (AW, 1.10). FRIDAY

FOOTBALL FA CUP: Second round: \*Ches VALIXHALL CONFERENCE: Halfax Stalyontige (7.45). RUGBY UNION

TOUR MATCH: Glasgow v ACT (at. Scotstour, Glasgow) CHELTENHAM AND GLOUCESTER CUP-Group C: Sale v Mossley. Group D: Blackheath v London Scotish (7.45). OTHER SPORT

BASKETBALL: Budwainer League: Birm-ingham Butlets v Chester Jess (8.0). RACING: Extier (12.50), Herelond (12.40), Sandown Park (1 0).

SATURDAY FOOTBALL

NATIONWIDE LEAGUE: Pirst division: Bury v Middleshtough; "Crawe v Hudden-seld; Menchester City v Wolverhampton; Nowich v Shelfield Urd, Nottingham Forest - Boetlengt Boot Valle v Browsphier

Scahorough v Rochdale.

FA CUP: Second round: Colchester v Hereford: Chefterfram v Borehem Wood; Northempton v Basingstoles; Fultrem v Southend; \* Hednesford v Derifrigtor; Lincoln v Entley; Macclesfield v Welsel; Oldham v Bisicopot, Peterborough v Degenham and Redbridge; Cambridge Lid v Sievenage; Preston v Notis County; Potherhem v Kings Lynn; Scurfloppe v Blaston; Grimsby v Chesterfield; Cardill v Hendon; \* Torquay v Watbord; Wigan v York; \* Wisbech v Bristol Rovers. VAUXHALL CONFERENCE: Halliax v Stalybridge, Hayes v Tellord; Kidderminster v Dover; Mcrecambe v Getashead; Norfinvich v Estahden and Diermode; Southport v Lesic Welling v Slough; Yeonif v

Kattering: SCOTTISH LEAGUE: Premier divisitors: Aberdeen v St Johnstone; Dundee Utd v Duniermäne; Hearste v Motherweil (2.0); Kimennock v Golic, Flest divisitors: Alardie v Dundee; Falkfrik v Pertick; Reith v Greenock Monton; St Mirren v Hamilton; Striling v Ayr. Third divisions: Ahroadhiv Easi Shisting.

TENNEMTS SCOTTISH CUP: First round; Cowdenbeath v Montrose; East Fite v Stranraer; Frasarburgh v Clyde; Inverness CT v Whitehäl.

RUGBY UNION

INTERNATIONAL MATCHES: England New Zealand (at Twickenham, 2.0): Sco land v South Airlea (at Murraytield, 3.0). CHELTENHAM AND GLOUCESTER CUP-Group A: Gloucester v Fylde (12.30; Walesfield v West Hartlepool (12.0), Group B: Bester v Leicester (3.0); Rotherham v London Irish (2.15), Group C: Waterloo v Coventry (2.15), Group D: Rictmond v Bedlord (11.0).

Bedford (?1.0).

JEWSON NATIONAL LEAGUE: First di-vision: Rugby v Newbury (3.0).

WELSH LEAGUE: Premier division: Bridgend v Svenases (2.0): Lianell v Ebbs Vale (2.0): Neath v Portypridd (2.0): Neath v Portypridd (2.0): Newbort v Cardiff (8.0) First division: Aberdwon v Newbridge (2.0): Aberdillery v Dursent (2.0): Borymean v Blackwood (2.0): Casephilly v South Wales Police (2.0): Cross Kays v Runney (2.0): Maesteg v Trancrity (2.0): Mertilly v Llandovery (2.0): Cardill Institute v Portyppool (2.0). Caroliti firstitute v Poniypool (2.0).
All LEAGUE: First dilvision: Blackrock College v Lansdowne (2.30); Dolphin v Genyowen (2.30); Durgarmon v Cork Constatution (2.30); Old Belwedere v Ballymena (2.30); Terenure College v St. Mary's College (2.30); Young Munster v Cloritari (2.30); Second dilvision: DLSP v Calebrane (2.30); Denny v Blaucaneans (2.30); Denny v Blaucaneans

OTHER SPORT

BASKETBALL: Budweiser League; Der Storm v London Leopards (7.30). Storm v London Leopards (7.30).
BOXING: World Boding Council inter-national super-middleweight characteristics of the pro-lonating: H Gratism (Sheffled), holder) v V Padena (US). Commonweath super-middleweight championating (wacard: D Starte (powieth v M Saler (Sidoup), WBC informational super-bantamweight cham-pionating: P Muttings (Harrow, holder), v H Holden (Russ) (att at Wernbley Arems). ICE HOCKEY: Benson and Hedges Cut: Final: Cardiff Devils v Ayr Scottish Eagles (at Sheffeld, 7.0). Benson and Hedges Plate: Final: Tellord Tigers v Slough Jess 3.00.

SUNDAY

FA CARLING PREMERSHIP: Wimbledon v Southampton (4.0).
FA CUP: Second round: Bournemouth v Bristol City (1.0).
BELL'S SCOTTISH LEAGUE: Premier division: Rengers v Hibertien (5.0). RUGBY UNION

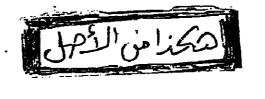
RUGBY UNION

ROCK-off 20 unless stated
TENNENTS VELVET CUP: Fourth round:
Aberdeen GSFP v Glasgove Hawker Biggar
V Gramonote, East Romine v Ducker Hawker
V Gramonote, East Romine v Ducker Hawker
V Gramonote, Linkingow v Boroughmut,
Melrose v Gramgemouth, Mumphald v
Kelsor, Musselburgh v Currie; Peobles v
Gala; Stiring County v Gondonlent,
Shathendrick v Westornlene; West of Soollend v Glasgow Southern.

ABB LEAGURE First division: Old Createril v
Shannon (2-30); Sunday's Well v UCC
(2-30).

OTHER SPORT ASKETBALL: Buchreiser Less

ICE HOCKEY: SL



2.30 Ross Dancer 3,00 Secret Bid 3,30 Ardent Bride

GOING: GOOD (GOOD TO SOFT IN PLACES)

1.00 BREDE CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS MOVICES HUPBLE

BETTING: 4-9 Occurit, 5-2 Euro Forum. 14-1 Claropary, 25-1 Mr. Chalancey, 33-1 Statistical 1890; BARPALD STATEMBRG 6-10-12 G Hogan (5-1) D Grissell 10 car

Occold Bi 2nd of 3 to Darsyrtan in hundle at Newbury (2m 51, good to firm); previously best Supreme Charm 51 in 17-timest nonce to firm); previously best Supreme Charm 51 in 17-timest nonce to the state of the sta

OCCOLD is difficult to appos

1986: BOARDROOM SHUFFLE 5-11-0 P Hide (8-11 lay) J Sillord ? ran

Bold Leap 41 3rd of 21 to Country Beau in NH flat race at Newbury.

(2m 110yd, good). Ellion 341 4th ol 8 to Esperanza IV in novice inside at linercester (3m, good). Over The Water 321 7th ol 14 to the state of th

OVER THE WATER is best of those with hurdling experience

SOL-15F KEEP ME IN MIND 9 (D.F.G.S) (P Tony) N Mischell 8-12-0 \_\_\_\_ C Maude 100/6-1 ANTONIO MARKANO 14 (D.F.S) (Mrs. M Campbell) P Messay 6-11-6 L Aspell (3) (4279-6 80L) ACRE 12 (B.S) (Mrs. M Margas) J Beelley 7-11-1 \_\_\_ P Hab P7-352 SHERWOOD 907 12 (D.F.S) (P Ganges) K Belley 8-10-13 \_\_ A Thomson 8002-PF (D.MARI (SING 21 (F.S) (Cleare Sables) M Bolton 7-10-6 \_\_\_ T Discorribe HES/40 \_ FRRST (MSTAMICE 300 (Proin Rachel) D Grissel 7-10-0 \_\_\_ J R Kansaugh 632P-R BROOK BEE 40 (Sason Partnership) N Gasalee 5-10-0 \_\_\_\_ W Marston

1996; SCORESHEET 6-11-0 P Hide (4-1) J Gallord 9 rate

1996; MICK THE BEAK 7-11-10 G Supple (6-1) J Upson 10 ran

Future King 2/41 3rd of 11 to Secret Gilt in amateurs handicap hurdle at Windsor (2m, good to firm). Cheeky Clastile 91 6th of 12 to Sirony Petrel in sovice handicap hurdle at Windsor (2m 41, good to firm). Boss Dancer 7/41 3rd of 7 to Spring Salet in handicap hurdle at Totosester (2m, good to with My Man to Dundalk (5th better off) 32 5th. Wass Bertains 1/41 5th of 20 to Bawarock in manden, hurdle at Listonel (3m, good to soft). Cabochon 21 2nd of 7 to Native Shore in handicap hurdle at Phumphon (2m 41, good in firm). Polo Pony heat Company Service 5th in 9-union selling handicap hurdle at Sedgefield (3m 31 110yd, good). Noddadaste 101 5th of 8 to Pride Of Kesturar in handicap hurdle at Yaunton (2m 31 110yd, good to firm).

ROSS DANCER ran respectably over an inadequate trip last time

PIFICE SAN ESPIMANDO 11 (E.S) (Alex S Embinicas) J Gillord 11-11-10 ... P Hide 43163-P MORTHERM VILLAGE 6 (P) (I. Dace) L A Dace 10-11-5 .... L Aspell (3) P/1377P MONESAMDER 42 (F.S) (J Penn) P Blochers 11-17-3 .... C Mentic 5143-F1 DREAM LEADER 18 (F.S) (M Roberts M J Roberts 7-11-3 M A Rizgasald 63221-4 LAY IT OFF 177 (F.S) (J J O'Nell) J J O'Nell 8-11-3 .... S Curran S1144-J PAULOVA 15 (9) (Miss Medicine) R Robert 7-11-1 .... A Gardy (7) 6UP-423 SECRET 8D 16 (7) (Docto Parisers) R Alont 7-11-0 .... A Thomson 64002-4 SHAMAPPEL 15 (7) (Docto Parisers) R Alont 7-11-0 .... Miss S Barractough & Alter 11-0-11 Miss S Barractough & A Thomson DE 15-4 (P.S) (

BETTING: 5-2 Drains Leader, 3-1 Lay 1 09, 9-2 Jac Del Prince, 7-1 Sas Febranda, Sacret Bid, 14-1 Northern Village, Paviora, Stammyhli, 25-1 Monissantin.

1998: FUNCHEON GALE 9-11-6 D Morro (6-4 lar) R Curtis 7 cm

Sam Fermando 36i 5th of 7 to Sanley Bay in handicap chase at Wincanton (3m if 110yd, good to soll). Morthern Village nulled up in handicap chase at Huntingdon (3m, good), previously 29i 6th of 14 to Struggles Glory in novice burster chase at Associ (3m i 10yd, good to lami). Monksander pulled up in handicap chase at Terratura (3m, good). Lay it 0ff 13 4th of 14 to Martie Boy in handicap chase at Worcester (2m 7i 110yd, good). Paviova, unseated rider in handicap chase at Towcester (2m 6i, good). Paviova, unseated rider in handicap chase at Towcester (2m 6i, good) previously 22i 4th of 7 to Credon in handicap chase at Windsor (3m, good to firm). Steamarphia bester at distance 4th of 5 to late 1the Clain in novice chase at Windsor (3m, good to firm). Steamarphia bester at distance 4th of 5 to late 1the Clain in novice chase at Windsor (3m, good to firm). Steamarphia chase at John of 5 to late 1the Clain in novice chase at Felication (3m 21 10yd, good). Jac Del Prince 6 2ad at 13 to Scowdon Lily in novice handicap chase at Planestone (3m 21, good). Jac Del Prince 6 2ad at 13 to Scowdon Lily in novice handicap chase at Planestone (3m 21, good). Jac Del Prince 6 2ad at 13 to Scowdon Lily in novice handicap chase at Planestone (3m 21, good).

DREAM LEADER is open to further improvement over leaces and can win again

3.30 BIGGIN HILL MARES ONLY INTERMEDIATE OPEN NATIONAL HUNT

ANTONIO MARIANO was impressive last time and can overcome a 51b rise

2.00 DABLY MAIL NOVICES HANDICAP CHASE

(£3,518: 2m) (8 nunners)

Long bandkap: First batence 9-13, Brook Bee 9-7

BETTING: 9-4 Antonio Martano, 11-4 Keep Me in Mind, 7-2 SI 12-1 Brook Boe, 20-1 Bold Acre, Daneg King.

2.30 BRIDGE HANDICAP HURDLE

3.00 DAILY MAIL HANDICAP CHASE

(£4,265; 3m 2f) (9 numers)

Long handscap: Jac Del Prince 9-12

3-12 OCCOLD 19 (D.S.) (6 Hebbert) 6 Hebbert 6-11-5
8ALLYHASRY (D Obsert) P Winteresth 7-10-12 ...
40P-2 EURO FORMAT 64 IJ Derschot) J Gifted 5-18-12 ...
903391- MR CHATAWAY 246P (Mrs E Bourber) D Grasell
8-6 CLAREGARY 21 (C Connect) B Rose 4-10-7 ....

.30 EBF HATIONAL HUNT NOVICES HURDLE

lifier: \$2,406: 2m 1f 110yd) (11 runners)

TOTE JACKPOT MEETING

(£2,280: 2m 6f 110yd) (5 runners)

# Suny Bay on rising tide of success

RACING CORRESPONDENT

THE celebrations began around Saturday teatime with half a dozen bottles of champagne at The Bell in Boxford, continued at the Queen's Arms in East Garston and included dinner, for some, at the Lloyd-Webbers - before coming to a temporary halt shortly before dawn after a few nightcaps.

"All I can say is that Brad does not stay as well as Suny Bay." Charlie Brooks, trainer of the Hennessy Cognac Gold Cup winner, said yesterday, his voice croaking as he prepared to renew the revelry. Graham Bradley, the hero of the hour for managing to stay on board Suny Bay after an horrendous blunder at the

### RICHARD EVANS

fourth fence, was still on cloud

Nap: Royale Angela (1.40 Worcester) Royale Angela was the only runner to make a race of it against Deano's Beeno at Newion Abbot 13 days ago.
The form was boosted when
the winner followed up at
Haydock on Saturday.

Next best: Tidebrook (3.10 Worcester)

nine yesterday despite the events of the previous night.
"It was a hell of a celebration. After watching the race on television, my dad, my two sisters, a brother-in-law and six nieces decided to drive down from Yorkshire. It was a total surprise when they walked into the Queen's Arms. The whole day was magnif-

icent. Unbelievable. Priceless. Fifteen years had passed since l last won the race, on Bregawn. Tony McCoy was just seven years old then. But was confident beforehand because I had been so impressed with his Haydock run. I knew that all we needed was a slice of luck."

In the end, Bradley required all the good fortune going as Suny Bay made his uncharac-



The grey Suny Bay and Barton Bank lead the field over the water jump in the Hennessy Cognac Gold Cup Handicap Chase at Newbury on Saturday

old rider deserved nothing less, according to Brooks, because the fates have not smiled on the weighing room veteran in recent seasons.

"Brad has had a bit of bad luck during the last three or four years. This year it has changed, if I am honest, I thought he should have retired last summer, but I was wrong. He is riding better than ever and, more impor-Last year, or the season before, he would have probably have fallen off Suny Bay after such a bad error."

Suny Bay has shown his best form in the mud, but, significantly, Bradley believes he may be more effective on

good ground - which increases his range of options. Provided Suny Bay's "dreadful" forelegs are none the worse after his exertions, Kempton will be the next stop for the King George VI Chase on Boxing Day. And what a race it promises to be. Barton

TRAINERS

George in 1993 and runner-up to Suny Bay on Saturday, was confirmed a definite runner by David Nicholson yesterday.

"Different course, different day," he said. The Hennessy duo will be joined at the Sunbury course by Mr Mulligan, the Cheltenham Gold Cup winner, and Bank, winner of the King

**JOCKEYS** 

### age of quality races, should respond with some early ante-Suny Bay finds himself

favourite for the Cheltenham Gold Cup and the Grand National, but it remains to be seen how effective he will be at Cheltenham. Brooks deliber-ately decided against entering the horse for the Weish National because of concerns about how Suny Bay's fragile legs would cope with ups and downs at Chepstow - and Cheltenham is equally undu-

One Man, who will be attracks as long as I can," be tempting to win the King More than 17,000 were at George for the third year running. The bookmakers, who often criticise the short-Newbury on Saturday, many

of whom made the journey to hear Sir Peter O'Sullevan's final commentary. The legendary race caller was feted everywhere he went and capped a memorable afternoon by seeing his colours carried to victory by Sounds Fyne in the Fulke Walwyn Chase at the rewarding odds of 12-1. "I didn't have a shilling on," he said.

☐ Rodney Farrant hopes to return at Southwell on Wednesday after being forced to miss his rides at Haydock on Saturday because of a back

# Istabraq strengthens Champion Hurdle claims

LEADERS OVER THE JUMPS



O'Brien: delighted

GOING: SOFT (HEAVY PATCHES)

7.30AM INSPECTION

(\$2,425 2m) (6 runners)

(£3,150 2m 4f 110yd) (4)

HANDICAP HURDLE (\$2,756: 2m 4f) (4)

(£4,186: 2m 7( 11uyd) (2)

30-100 Oktyberg: 9-4 Sureson

WORCESTER

12.40 Just Jasmine. 1.10 Escartefigue. 1.40 Ainsi Solt II. 2.10 Simpson. 2.40 Easy Feelin. 3.10 Well Timed. 3.40 Festive Teak.

Timekeeper's top rating: 12.40 JUST JASMINE.

12.40 RUSHOCK MARES ONLY NOVICES HURDLE

1 FIELD PAPER DILUTES OF LIABILITY OF RESIDENCE OF RESIDE

11-8 Hill Farm Blum (2-1 January Clem (3-1 July) Activities (3-1 Calaba, 12-1 Depth Depth (70-1 Villa Norm)

1 421- DENIMAM FOLL 237 (5) C Mano 6-10-12 R DERMONDO 2 532- ESCARTERIOU 221 (6F.C.S.I P Nicholor 5-10-12 A Majoro 3 1441 GENERAL TIMO: 15 (JO.S.F.) Concept to 0-10-12 G Upper 3 1411 GENERAL TIMO: 15 (JO.S.F.) Concept to 0-10-12 G Upper 3 1411 GENERAL TIMO: 15 (JO.S.F.) C Madorsen 8-10-12 R Johnson

4-9 Escatelique, 4-1 Devisum Hell, 3-1 General Torsic, 10-7 Gestelle Again

1.40 MIDLAND TECHNICAL TRANSLATIONS

1 7/4 (80 DAY CHASER 14 (F.C.S) P R Weber 6-11-10 A Magnat 103 124 ROYALE ANGELA 13 (S.) J. Needly 5-16-13 R Johnson 117 13-PP ANS SOTT 0. 14 (8.00.55) O Weber 6-10-10 R Reference 13-20 COURT ORCULAR 5-27 (D.P) to Cay 2-10-7 R Reportion (3)

6-5 Med Day Chazer 7-4 Royaln Angels, 4-1 Arms Sort 8 7-1 Court Ermster

2.10 RICHARD DAVIS MEMORIAL HANDICAP CHASE

1 -212 060/80/RG 10 (F.G) U Pere 6-11-10 A P McCoy 172 2 325- 580/90/0-247 (D.F.G.S) J Old 12-13-11 A Magure 121

1 1 HILL FARM BLUES 12 (D.G) & M Broscours 4-11-0

1.10 TOTE NOVICES CHASE QUALIFIER

ISTABRAO strengthened his position as favourite for the Smurfit Champion Hurdle at Cheltenham next March Fairyhouse yesterday.

Coral shortened the Aidan O'Brientrained gelding one point to 6-1 joint-favourite with Shadow Leader, but both William Hills and Ladbrokes were more impressed with Istabraq's two-length defeat of Cockney Lad in the grade one Avonmore Hatton's Grace Hurdle and make him the clear

Istabraq, who started at the prohibi-

(£2,408: 2m 4f) (5)

2.40 SPETCHLEY HOVICES HURDLE

3.10 MALVERN HANDICAP CHASE

NATIONAL HUNT FLAT RACE

(£1.319 2m) (6)

2.5 Easy Feelin, 7-2 Williams Roulette, 7-1 Good Lord Murphy, 33-1 The Gally, 50-1 Foliance

1 1-11 TDEBROOK 2 (CD,G.5) K Bailey 7-12-7 (Fest Mr R Waldey (5) 122 25-P SH,ZYNG TRAD. 19 (PJ,D.5) Mers I. Ruccell 9-12-0 R Johnson 182 27P. WELL, TMED 256 (DS) R Frost 7-11-12 J Frost 4 3F-3 HAWRED 19 (DS) P Hobbs 8-11-7 R Darmoody 106 5P3P2 DANKE CHANCE 22 (R.D.F.S) H Hayers 11-10-0 R Thombon (3) 120

8-11 Telepropi, 13-8 Hawifield 7-1 Well Timed, 20-1 Blazing Trail, Dawn Chance.

3.40 WEATHERBY'S STARS OF TOMORROW MADEN

3 SEEP MOVA 13 N Inctan-Danes 5-11-5 J Goldstein (7)
CONSULRY R, VER J Od 5-11-5 R Thorston 631
3 SEASTDON GOLD DUST 25 A Hobbs 4-11-5 G Shreibn (7)
4 FESTING TEAX 280P 10 N-choloro 5-11-5 N N N Widger (7)
COMBER MILL LAD 5 Noght 4-11-5 Mr R Widger (7)
5 REGAL SPRING 283 R Baley 5-11-5 Mr R Widder (5)
8 REGAL SPRING 283 R Baley 5-11-5 Mr R Widder (5)
8 MADAM MATCH Mr N Michely 6-11-5 L Carponins (5)

9-4 Gurdany Flyer S-2 Feather Teals, 7-2 Regal Spring, 5-7 Beely Hora, 10-1 Saciation Gold Dust, 16-1 Nat Kallem, 33-1 Kember Hill Lad, 50-1 Madain Match.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: M. Poe. 50 wosters from 161 namers, 31.1%, D. Nicholson, 29 from 97, 29 9%, K. Barley, 27 from 113, 23.9%; C. Marin, 7 from 23, 21.2% P. Hobbs, 27 from 135, 28.0%, G. McCourt, 3 from 21, 14.2%

JOCKENS: A McCoy, 49 winners from 170 rides, 20 8% A Magues, 23 hren 189, 17.5%, O Bratjander, 25 kom 145, 17.2%, R Darweody, 35 hren 227, 15.4%, R Johnson, 14 from 91, 15.4%, J Frest, 6 kom 45, 13.3%

☐ The meeting at Worcester today survived

an inspection yesterday but remains in doubt because of heavy rain. A decision will be made

this morning at 7.30. Hugo Bevan, the clerk of

the course, said: "The river alongside the track

is rising to an unacceptable level and we might

forced into making his own running O'Brien said. Charlie Swan, who had the luxury over yesterday's 22-mile trip. He

good style when Cockney Lad tried to challenge in the straight. O'Brien will run SunAlliance Novices' Hurdle winner

THI INDERER

next at Leopardstown over Christmas in a two-mile contest which will be a warm-up for the Irish Champion Hurdle at the same track in January. "This borse has loads of pace and

jumped smoothly and quickened in

has got stronger this season. He was actually heavier today than when he won his last race, but that is because he is winning his races so easily. He gets a lead when he works at home mount, who was good value for the

and that will suit him better in a race,"

of looking round for dangers on the run-in yesterday, added: "I couldn't have been happier with Istabraq. The Earlier, Feathered Leader gained an impressive success in the grade one Avonmore Waterford Royal Bond

Novices' Hurdle. Always travelling strongly in the hands of Conor O'Dwyer, the 11-2 chance was switched two out to challenge Promalee and Cloone Bridge. A fine jump at the last sealed the issue in favour of O'Dwyer's

KELSO - -

12.50 Justin Mec. 1.20 Young Kenny. 1.50 China King. 2.20 ASK ME LATER (nap). 2.50 Linlathen. 3.20 Global Legend.

GOING: GOOD TO SOFT, SOFT IN PLACES (CHASE COURSE); SOFT (HURDLES)

1.20 JACK BRITTON MEMORIAL HOVICES CHASE

POP BINNY BUCK 15 0 Eddy 7-11-0 R McGrath (3)
PD0 CALLERION 579 (3) D Lamb 7-11-0 J Burlan
60-3 DESE MARSHALL 18 J Wade 9-11-0 B Grata (5)
0-90 GALE PROFICE 19 Beamont 6-11-0 B Gratan (5)
2-22 BINSEPOURHAND 20 (6) J Charleto 8-11-0 B Storey
361- MILITARY ACADEMY 200 (6.5) G Richards 8-11-0 P Carbony
03-2 YOUNG KENNY 16 (0.6.5) F Beamont 6-11-0 R Supple
19-3 FLOWER OF DURELANC 93 (F) Max D Thomson 6-10-9
D Parker

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: Mrs. A Switchardt, 7 witners from 21 nunners, 23.3%, Mrs. M. Reveley, 39 from 123, 31.7%, M. Hairtenand, 25 from 103, 24.3%; J. Des. 3 from 14, 21.4%; H. Johnson, 17 from 87, 19.5%; J. Filizperald, 4 from 21, 19.0%.

12.50 ROB ROY RESTAURANT NOVICES

four-length winning margin over the Richard Dunwoody-ridden Promalee. "He comes from a chasing family

and is a natural jumper, so I am really looking forward to him going over fences next season," his trainer, Arthur Moore, said. "He will run next at Leopardstown after Christmas."

Charlie Swan, who tode the disappointing favourite. Swiss Tune, behind Feathered Leader, had better luck on Private Peace in the grade one Chiquita Drinmore Novices' Chase. Hill Society looked to be going best turning for home when tracking Irish Breeze. However, the leader fell, bringing down Hill Society, handing the prize to Swiss Tune.

# 1.50 PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE HANDICAP

## 2.20 MACBET CHAMPION CHASE (Handicap: £6,825: 3m 4l) (5)

1 24-2 CSLECH BOY 19 (CD,F,B,S) Mrs J Goodfellow 11-11-10

1 24-2 CBLIDH BOY 19 (CDL): 0.07 per 3 decision C McCompack (7)
2 -U61 HILLWALK 17 (F.G.S.) R Carles 11-11-70 ... C McCompack (7)
3 P0-1 CODULLANE 19 (C.B.S.) J Dun 10-10-10 ... D Parler
4 2-22 SAK ME LATER 16 (C.F.G.S.) Mr S Bandonne 8-10-4
Mr M Bradonne (7)
5 CS31 D'ARBLAY STREET 11 (B.C.G.S.) W Keep B-10-0
Mr S Dernack (5)

2-1 Ask life Later, 3-1 Cogni Lane, 7-2 Cellish Boy, 4-1 Hillhealk, 8-1 D'Achtry

# HURDLE (£2,829; 2m 110yd) (15 runners) 1 5021 CALICER 13 (0.5) M Bames 4-11-5 S Taylor (5) 2 3 SECORAR 19 A Walfars 4-10-12 M Foster 3 24-0 FASSAN 16 M Hammond 5-10-12 R Garriey 4 3 HEGFELD PET 30 C Gard 4-10-12 C McCommack (7) 5 MGLE DENE 9 Machagoar 4-10-12 C McCommack (7) 6 121 JASTIN MAC 10 (D.F.6) J PROSeadó 6-10-12 P Coutrory 7 2 LEDGENORY LINE 15 (8F) Mac M Reveloy 4-10-12 P Revenue 8 26 SANDABAR 37 H Johnson 4-10-12 M F Dorack (1) 9 D STORIAL ESS 15 J Bodde 5-10-12 R Supplie 10 00- STORIAL ESS 15 J Bodde 5-10-12 R Supplie 11 00- TANC MOTREE 13 M Ware 4-10-12 J Calegorian 12 00-P TRAC MOTREE 13 M Ware 4-10-12 D Parker 13 000- TIDAL RANCE 220 J Haldrine 5-10-12 E Calegorian 14 5- VECTOR LASZLO 408 P Alan 5-10-12 M C G Bonner (2) 13-8 Ladgeadry Line, 15-8 Justin Mac, 7-1 Fassan, 8-1 Cauline, 12-1 Escolar, Storniess, 14-1 Smitcher, 20-1 others. 2.50 ERIC SCARTH MEMORIAL HANDICAP HURDLE (£3,274: 2m 6i 110yd) (4)

1 -TU2 UNIATHON 15 (CUF.G.S) Mrs M Rendey 7-12-0 P Maren 2 -SPF RALLESO 23 (6.3) P Montetto 8-10-12 1 Jundino (7) 3 35-6 MENSHARR 15 (6.3) ( Lungo 5-10-9 R Sopriol 4 5-53 CASH BOX 8 (CD.G.) T Carr 9-10-0 M Social 6-4 Linkten, 9-4 Cash Box. 7-2 Mesebaar, 5-1 Raileges.

# 3.20 OSWALD HUGHES AMATEUR RIDERS

1 0-23 CR, TIC DUKE 21 M Hammond 5-11-18 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 2 38-2, ELOBAL LEGENO 22 (8F) J Hamard Johnson 7-11-

3 /0-4 HEIGHTK OF FAME 10F J Helmenton 6-11-10 S Danack (5)
4 P5 MONOTONY 24 C Grant 4-11-10 Mrs S Grant (7)
P51- PLEASEDASPUNCH 24SP (8) Mrs J Storey 5-11-10

BUINKERED FIRST TIME: Worcester: 3.10 Blazing Trail. Kelsot 1.50 Flyaway Blues.

Going; standard

### RESULTS FROM SATURDAY'S FIVE MEETINGS

### Newbury Goling: good to soft (chase course) soft

[nurdies] 12.45 (3m 11 chi ). Nativo Mission (F 12.45 (3m 11 chi ). Nativo Mission (F 15.45 (3m 12.45 (3m 0F 24.70 CSF 29.42 1.15 (2m 110yd hdb) 1 Sanmartino (A Maguare, 15-8 (av), 2. Im Supposa (2-1), 3 Francigan's Hollon, (11-2) 5 am (3-13) 0 Nobolsten, Tone (2-26) £1 40, £1 90 0F 52:20, CSF £6:00 1.50 (3m 110vd hdb) 1, Go-Informal (E Callaghan, 5-2); 2. Antapoura (9-4 tw), 2 Spang Marathon (50-1) 8 ron 2 ≥ 1, 17 J Johnson Tota: €3:00, £1 90, £1 10, £5:10, DF £4:00 CSF £3:36 2.5 (2m 2) 110vd ch) 1, Sury Bay (G 

2.55 (2m 4) ch; 1, Sounds Fyre (M A Fizgoraid 12-1) 2, Landed Gerray (20-1), 3, Fooi The Power (9-2) Sound Damage (14-1), 11-4 to, 7 rain 13-1, 31 J Pizgoraid Total 513 70, 51 50, 55 50 DF 2100.30, CSF 2,134 49 3.25 t/m 110yo hdiel 1, Polydamas (A. Magure 15-0; 2, Mr Markham (11-8 tar); 3, Andanic (6-1) (4 ran NG Royal Trumo Mr. 11/4 K. Bakey, Tote 59-80; 52:70 51-40 51:70 DF, 57-50 The 518:30 CSF 518:43.

Jackpot £7,100.00 (0.1 wirring tickets. Pool of £8,880.05 carried forward to Newcastle

Georg: Good 12.10 (2m hole) 1, Sad Mad Bad (P Noon crems fav); 2, City Hat (5-1); 3 Coral island (9-2); 15 ran Sh hol; 15 Mar M Roystey Total ET 70 ET 10 ET 50, 51.70 DF: 93-63 Ther 64-40, CSF 65-13. 12.40 (2m 4f ch) 1, Burnt Imp (J. CaBaghan, 4-5 tav); 2, Pher Echo (4-1); 3, Menster Glory (100-30), 6 ran 6i, 1%i, G. Moore, Tote £1.60; £1.20, £2.30, DF: £2.40 CSF: £4.03 22.40 CSF 14.05 1.10 (3m Indiel 1. For Cathal (P Niven. 5-2), 2 Briddie (2-1); 3, Cypross Averue (14-1), Old Hush Wing 15-6 by, 6 ran. Nit, 9. Mrs. M. Reveley, 15-6; 23.50; 21.90, 21.60, DF 13.60, CSF 17.14 1.45 (3m ch) 1, Speaker Weatheril (M Broman, 11-10 lav); 2, Cats Run (9-1); 3, Silver Stock (8-1), 6 ran 30, 171, 0 Broman Tote 52.00; £1.30, £3.60 DF: £18.60 CSE £10.37

DF. \$58.50 Trio: \$58.20 CSF: \$98.52. | Tricost: \$521.66. 3.15 (2m hole) 1, Bures (8 Grattan, 9-2); 2, House Of Dreams (4-1); 3, Double Agent (20-1), Quango 15-8 (8-9, 7 ran, 134, 181, Mrs. 3 Brown, Tota: 05.20; 23.00, 22.00, DF: 98 70, CSF: 922.29. Placepot £19.40. Quadrot £13.80. Haydock Park

Going: soit 1.05 1, Native Field (7-1): 2, Lansdowner (5-4 lav); 3, Totally Yours (11-4), 9 ran, NR: Fair And Fancy, Misty Grey. 2.15 (2m hc)el 1, Shar Rage (D Gallacher, G-1); 2 Whip Hand (5-4 lev); 3, Netive-Darig (9-74 S ran 11-1, 2 M Johnston, Totar E7-91; 2.19, 21.10, 21.70, DF: £5.20 CSF £13.74 Thosat: £35.18.
2.45 (2m hc) 1; Real Tonic (P Carberry, 10-1) 2 (4-1); 3, Denger Baby (4-1), 6 ran, NF, State Stephenie, 10-1); 3, Prove Unablen (f) events 17, 9 ran N John Denger Baby (4-1), 6 ran, NF, State Stephenie, 240, 1, Marker Shore (events tay; 2 Vadientys (5-2); 3, Chief Chipple (50-1), 8 ran, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10-1, 10

The Secret Grey (25-1): 3, Robins Pride (33-1), Zabadi 11-10 (Liev. 5 ran, NR: Our Main Man, 3.45 1, Deeno's Beeno (8-11 fav); 2, Mentmore Towers (6-1); 3, Outset (6-1). 10 ran. NR: Manshaar.

Warwick Going: good to soft, soft in places 12.30 1, Harfequin Chorus (13-2); 2, Royal Scimitar (11-2); 3, Gone For A Burton (17-2). Fill The Bill 5-2 tav. 17 ran. NR: Buzzards Bellbuoy, Mill Bey Sarn. 1.00 1. Tidebrook (6-5 fav): 2. Northern Saddler (7-2), 3. No Light (7-4), 4 ran. 1.30 1. Splendid Thyne (8-1); 2. Toby Brown (5-2); 3. Thrower (7-4 text), 5 ran. Brown (9-2): 4, // Hower (r -> say, 5 -- say, 3.00 1, Kadastrof (2-5 tax); 2. John Drumm (6-1); 3, Smolensk (11-1), 5 ran.

3.30 1, Eddy's Son (4-1); 2, Timely Magic (3-1 fex); 3, Quebmetic (20-1), 18 ran. Wolverhampton

7.00 1, Graimano (11-4 ji-kw); 2, Mareeba (11-2); 3, Rubamma (11-4 ji-kw), 10 ran. 7.30 1, Brodessa (5-1); 2, Nilda's Star (9-1); 3, Private Foture (5-1), State Approval 9-4 fav. 12 ran 8.00 1, Girt Of My Dreams (7-1); 2, Queens Stroller (16-1); 3, Pilver Grasign (9-2), Headhyards Lady 7-2 fav. 12 ren. 8.30 1. Rendom Kindness (7-1); 2, Algalib (20-1); 3. Pramier Dance (20-1). Enlisted 11-4 lav. 12 ran. 9.00 1, Surramerseet (13-2); 2. Sharp Monkey (3-1); 3. Legaments (12-1). Teeploy Girl (1-8 fav. 10 parc 9.30 1, Village Native (10-1); 2, Aljaz (12-1); 3, Shaddow Jury (12-1). Statoycak 2-1 law, 13 mar.

MAIDEN HURDLE (£2,332: 2m 6f 110yd) (9)

FLAT RACE (£1,235: 2m 1f 110yd) (14 numers)

1986: BULA VOGLE 6-11-0 D O'Selfican (11-1) & Rose 14 ran

Tara Gale Skil 5th of 17 to Dame Spirmer in NH flat race at Herefard (2m 11, good) with Directold Doby (5th worse off) 7 kil including Shamman, Brill in Herven, Sunley Brillion mate, half-scien to a winning hunder. Chail by The Box 111 5th of 18 in Jaquins Glen in NH flat race at Sangor (2m 11, good). Deep Colvar 14 4th of 16 to See Tarth in NH flat race at Sangor (2m 11, good). Deep Colvar 144 4th off in See Sangor (2m 11), proof). Deep Colvar 144 4th off in See Tarth in NH flat race at Sangor (2m 11, good). Deep Colvar 144 4th off in See Tarth in NH flat race at Sangor (2m 10, good). Deep Colvar 144 4th off in See Tarth in NH flat race at Sangor (2m 10, good). Bittensellowers, System III), half-sister to withming lander Act Of Feith. Fresh Rose Many 141 7th of 10 to Sr Lunchalot in NH flat race at Source-let (2m, good to Irm). Lender's Courseel 61 2nd of 16 to Lake Mississis in mares NH flat at Herebrid (2m 11, good). Sheep Practice, Breadsword frame, half-sister to withing classer Seazey. Sient Rose. Petods filly, out of Saod Serrender. TARA GALE, a winner over course and distance last season, can make a winning reappearance

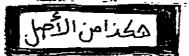
COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS Rides J McCetthy
M A Fitzgenid
P Hide
S McHeld
C Lieusligh
Canby quadrints 23 1 22.0 21.4 16 1 10,7

Lowther banned

CARL LOWTHER was banned for five days for riding a finish a circuit too soon on Naval Games in the soon on Navat Games in the Frost Claiming Stakes over a mile and seven furlongs at Wolverhampton on Saturday

evening.





AN EXCLUSIVE READER OFFER

THE SE TIMES

# EUROPEAN SHORT BREAKS FROM £24

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tarting today, The Times, with Leisure Direction, offers readers the chance to take a short break in Europe from just £24 per person, which includes one night's accommodation and return fare. Our money-saving packages are available for completed travel up to March 31, 1998. We give you a choice of 168 hotels in nine European countries: Austria, Belgium, the Czech Republic, France, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, The Netherlands and Spain. Leisure Direction offers unbeatable prices for short breaks in Europe by car, train or plane.

The hotels featured this week range from two to five-star. In many you will get the sort of luxury to which you could easily become accustomed. In others you get value for money comfort. All bedrooms have private facilities. You can stay in one hotel for one night or longer, or combine a selection of hotels.

Most hotels allow one child under 12 to share your room at no extra cost. Cot and food charges are payable at the hotel. Some of our short-break hotels are close to excellent golf

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Simply choose your hotel from those listed today, and the rest of this week, and telephone Leisure Direction now to make your booking on: 0181-324 3001 for short breaks by car; 0181-324 3002 for short breaks by train; for short breaks by air call 0181-324 3003. Lines are open from Mon-Fri 9am-8pm, Sats 9am-5.30pm and 10am-4pm Sun.

Then collect four out of the six tokens published this week and attach them to the booking form which will be printed on Saturday, December 6, 1997. Post it to Leisure Direction within 15 days of making your booking.

All prices shown are based on the first night's accommodation, sharing a twin/double room on a bed and breakfast or room only basis, and includes the return fare for your chosen method of transport for completed travel up to March 31, 1998.

- The first price listed is travel by car.
- The second price listed is travel by Eurostar.
- The third price listed is travel by air.
- The fourth price quoted is for additional nights.
- The last figure is the number of free child (under 12) accommodation places.

You can extend your stay at any of the hotels (a maximum of four night's self-drive). Please specifiy at the time of your original booking. To work out the cost, just add the additional night price per person for each extra night.

Eurostar and scheduled air breaks are subject to a minimum stay, generally 2/3 nights, when travelling midweek. There is a supplement of £15 per person for travel

on Eurostar on Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Hotel-only bookings can also be made. A booking fee is payable. For more information, call Leisure Direction on

\*Subject to availability, similar conditions and restrictions applicable to total holiday invoice and valid until you pay your deposit.







### **PARIS**

Sovereign Clich Chaming small hotel Mon-Thu add £10 per person per night RO £24 £84 £107 £15 1 Sovereion St Ouen On the banks of the Seine. Mon-Thu add £10 per person per night RO £24 £84 £107 £15 1 Sovereign St Denis New hotel. Mon-Thu add £10 per person per night RO £24 £84 £107 £15 1 **Hotel Godefroy** Five stops to the Arc de Triomphe RO £24 £84 £107 £15 1 Forest Hill Bougival 20-minute drive to Versailles RO £24 £84 £107 £15 1 Hotel de Dioz Bouton Close to La Défense, overlooking the Seine BB £29 £89 £112 £17 1 Hotel Espace Champerret \*\* Recently renovated, direct line to Opera BB £29 £89 £112 £17 1 Balledins Alexandrine Opera \*\* Walk to major department stores RO £29 £89 £112 £17 1 Climat Gare de l'Est Modern hotel, close to Eurostar terminal RO £29 £89 £112 £17 1 Hotel la Régence Traditional, close to La Défense BB £29 £89 £112 £17 1 **Hotel Savoy** Quiet location in Clichy close to metro BB £29 £89 £112 £17 1

Jardin de Paris République Close to the lively Place de la République RO £29 £89 £112 £17 1 Amarys Lamarck Near Montmartre, renovated hotel RO £29 £89 £112 £18 1 Consfort Inn Porte de Clichy \*\*\* Restaurant and plano bar RO £29 £89 £112 £18 1 Neuilly Park Quiet sidestreet in fashionable Neurilly BB £29 £89 £112 £19 1 Princesse Isabelle Free access to fitness centre BB £29 £89 £112 £19 1 Notel Europe In the smart, suburb of Clichy BB £29 £89 £112 £19 1 Hotel Syjac Modern hotel, overlooking the Seine BB £29 £89 £112 £19 1 **Climat Montmartre** Close to Montmartre RO £29 £89 £112 £19 1 Hotel Amadeus Convenient for the Eiffel Tower BB £29 £89 £112 £19 1 Campanile Louis Blanc Close to the Eurostar terminal RO \$29 £89 £112 £19 1 Hotel de Neuville Former 19th century mansion RO £31 £91 £114 £20 1 Forest Hill la Villette Opposite the Cité des Sciences RO £32 £92 £115 £21 1

Jardin de Paris Montmartre Close to the Sacre Coeur BB £34 £94 £117 £22 1 **Hotel Etoile Maillot** Close to the Arc de Triomphe BB 639 699 6117 622 1 Comfort inn Mouffetard \*\*\* Near the heart of the Latin Quarter BB £39 £99 £117 £26 1 Walking distance of Eiffel Tower BB £39 £99 £117 £28 1 Dates back in part to the 17th century BB £44 £104 £127 £31 1 Jardin de Paris Marais In the heart of the historic Marais BB £44 £104 £127 £31 1 Hotel Trianon Rive Gauche \*\*\* Charming, traditional Left Bank hotel BB 944 9104 9127 931 1 St James & Albany Opposite the Tuileries, close to Louvre BB £49 £109 £132 £35-Pavillon Bastille Opposite the new Opera House BB £49 £109 £132 £37 --Terrass Hotel Good location, on the edge of Montmartre BB £59 £119 £142 £44 1 Relais St Jacques Close to the Jardin de Luxembourg BB £59 £119 £142 £44 -Elysées Regencia Close to Champs Elysées BB £64 £124 £147 £50 1

Designer decor, created by Hermes BB £64 £124 £147 £50 1 Close to the Place Vendôme BB £69 £129 £152 £56 1 AMSTERDAM Tužip inn Oosterpark

Close to Tropical Museum BB £39 £99 £126 £25 1 Close to fishing village of Volendam BB £39 £99 £126 £25 1 Modern, central hotel, free parking BB £39 £99 £126 £25 1

Jolly Hotel Cariton Opposite flower market and canal BB £44 £104 £131 £30 1 Barbizon Palace Central hotel with Michelin-starred restaurant BB £54 £114 £141 £45 1

**BRUGES** Ibis Centrum Within walking distance of centre

BB £34 £94 n/a £21 1

Close to the Lake of Love BB £39 £99 n/a £25 1 Grand Hotel Oude Burg Close to the magnificent belfry BB £39 £99 n/a £25 1

Novotel Centrum Short walk to Lake of Love BB £39 £99 n/a £30 2 Former Consul residence BB £39 £99 n/a £30 2

### BRUSSELS

Opposite the Botanical Gardens RO £34 £94 £124 £21 1. BB £39 £99 £129 £25 Close to the Avenue Louise BB £39 £99 £129 £25 Gastronomic restaurant. Mon-Thu £20 per person per night BB £39 £99 £129 £29

Central and stylish hotel. Mon-Thu BB £39 £99 £129 £25 2

### **GHENT** Ibis Opera

Close to the medieval centre RO £29 £89 n/a £19 1 rotel Centru Close to the Belfry and Cathedral RO £44 £104 n/a £34 2

ibis Centrum In the heart of the historic city RO £34 £94 n/a £21 1. Novotel Noord Seven km north of the centre RO £34 £94 n/a £21 2

BB = Bed and breakfast RO = Room only

BASKETBALL



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THREE WAYS TO TRAVEL You can choose to travel to your short or scheduled air services. ● EURODRIVE: TRAVEL BY CAR

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By Eurostar: When free child places are 12 pay the adult first night price, including any applicable travel supple additional night price for the hotel. The child price applies when sharing with two dults. Children not sharing will pay the full adult price. Children up to three years old can travel free if they sit on the lap of an accompanying adult.

By Air: Child prices are calculated as per Euroster. Except children under two pay 125 each and will be expected to sit on the SUPPLEMENTS

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0181 324 3002 SHORT BREAKS BY AIR 0181

324 3003

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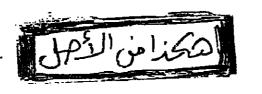
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**CHANGING TIM** 



### ATHLETICS

TOKYO: International women's merathor:

1. M to (Japan) 2tr 27mm 45ec; 2, 3 Chapchunipa (Kan) 2:28 02: 3, J Saluman (Est) 2:28.23: 4, F Hoba (Eth) 2:30.39; 5, E Mayer (SA) 2:31.00. CHB TENHAM: Midland cross-country

Crist TENHAM: Rildland cross-country championehip; Man (7 miles): 1. P. Romand (Notis) 36min 30sec; 2. G. Carneright (Toton) 36:41; 3. D. Watmstey (Douton Road Runners) 30:59 Teamer; 1. Toton 114pts: 2. Marsheld 135: 3. Severn 188. Women (5 miles): E. Foster (Chammood) 30min 28sec; 2. C. Mortram (Giocesser) 31:52; 3. S. Harper (Bouton Road Runners) 31:24. Teamer; 1. Crotonham 28pts; 2. Bourton 36, 3. Royel Sutton Coldrided 39

KEIGHLEY, West Yorkshim: Rivock Edge Nill race (10m, 1,5000: Merc 1, S William (Indinnorden): Ihr 07mm 25ecc (course record); 2, A Trigg (Glossopdale): 1.08.07; 3, Phil Shaard (Pudsey and Bramley): 108.29; 4, S Oldfield (Bradford Arradele): 109.44; 5, 6 Oldfield (Bradford Arradele): 112.00 over-50; M Potenting (Bley): 1:13:33; Over-50; D Tak (Dark Pearld 120:43 Women: 1, C Greenwood (Bragley, 39th): Ihr 18mm 44ee; (course record); 2, L Ball (Velby Sinders, Well): 1.26:41, 3, P Oldfield (Bradford Arradele): Well): 1.28:29

### BADMINTON

BADMINTON

BATH: Friends Provident British Grand
Stam tournament Ment Finat round: Di-Hall
(Essee) by M. Trop Gusson; 16-9, 15-5; B.
Williams (Awon) by S-oster (Yorkshile) 15-3,
15-2: M. Edge (Lancashire) by B. Rockhart
(Scot) 15-12, 17-18, R. Nock, (Glouenstershire) by M. Hughes (Wales) 15-10, 15-3; G.
Hurrist (Hampshire) by L. Clapham (Derbyshire) 15-12, 15-3; J. Mailer (Scot) by P.
Jeithey (Essen) 15-8, 15-5; P. Bush (Wils.
shiro) by A. South (Nottingharvethere) 15-8,
15-4; P. Knowles (Kerri) by C. Ferriton
(Yorkshire) by J. Larry (Awon) 15-3, 15-8; A.
Bush (Williame) by C. Dawes (Wales) 12-15,
15-3, 15-12; K. Jones (Willishire) by C. Bash of Willishire) by C. Dawes (Wales) 12-15,
15-3, 15-12; K. Jones (Willishire) by M. Scholas (Surrey) 17-16, 15-3, M. Shuker
(Hampshire) by J. Larry (Awon) 15-3, 15-8; A. Bush (Willishire) by C. Dawes (Waleshire) by M. Scholas (Surrey) 17-16, 15-3, M. Shuker
(Hampshire) by J. Beth (Essed) by M. Forshaw (Cheshire) 15-9, 15-9; S. Beth (Essed) by M. Forshaw (Cheshire) 15-9, 15-9; S. Shuker by J. Shuker by J.

bi K Brydon (Buckinghamsher) 10-12, 11-7, 11-5; G Martin (Scot) bi K Howell (Wales) 11-1, 11-2; L Paire (Surssed) bi D La France (Lersen) 11-5, 11-6, T Hellem (Staffordshire) bi H Johnson (Susses) 11-3, 11-1, R Pentaney (Gloucestershre) bi T Middleson (Mon) 11-2, 11-8, Second round: J Pitzad (Wanwickshire) bi C Coombs (Hartlordshire) 11-2, 11-2, Martin bi P Hamson (Essee) 11-5, T Doneen (Essee) bi Peire 11-7, 11-3; K Morgan (Wales) bi Hellem 11-4, 11-4; E Riorden (Warwickshire) bi McGwan 3-11, 11-5, 11-8; (worwcashre; or Mccwan 3-17, 11-5; 11-5; Parlaney bt I, Aldenson (Staffordshre) 11-2
11-2 Cann bt A Watts (Surrey) 11-0, 11-0; J Munn (Menwickshre) bt J Wilmott (Yorkshre) 12-10, 11-2 Cuerter-Breits: Morgan bt Rondan 11-2, 11-2; Dineen bt Martin 11-4, 11-7; Dineen bt Martin 11-4, 11-7; Marm bt Pittard 11-5, 11-4 Semi-Breits: Marus bt Dineen 11-7, 11-3, Morgan bt Parlaney bt Dineen 11-7, 11-3, Morgan bt Parlaney 11-3, 11-5

### BOBSLEIGHING

WINTERBERIG, Germany: World Cup tevent (heat times in brackets): Two-mers 1, P Lueders and D MacEachern (Carl) times 1, P Lueders and D MacEachern (Carl) times 1, P Lueders and D MacEachern (Carl) times 1, 25 sec. (56 158ec, 56 09); 2. C Langen and O Hampel (Ger) 1 52.3 15 63, 75 5.34; 3. R Soles and S Peter (Ger) 1 52 60 (56 5c, 56 05); 4. G Huber and A Texaglia (fly 152 60 (56 44, 56 16); 5. R Goesche and G Action (Switz) 152.66 (56 34, 56 32); 8. Dosthuler and T Platter (Ger) 1 52 8 (56 50, 56 33), 7. B Shmer and C Minton (US) 1 52 92 (56 69, 56 35), 56 33), 7. B Shmer and C Minton (US) 1 52 92 (56 69, 56 35), 56 30, 95 30), 7. B Shmer and C Minton (US) 1 152 94 (55 51, 56 49, 95 51), 10, H Schoesser and E Amold (Austhal) 153.08 (56.69, 56 40), Four-march, United States I (Shimer, Menton, R Jones, G Hines), 1 min 49 445 cs. 2 Germany I (H Czuda), U Lehmenn, T Voss, A Szeigi 1 49 46; 3 Great Britan I IS Clascon, D Ward, C Rumboth, P Ahwood) 1 49 52; 4 Germany I (H Czuda), U Lehmenn, T Voss, A Szeigi I 49 46; 3 Great Britan I IS Clascon, D Ward, C Rumboth, P Ahwood) 1 49 52; 4 Germany I (H Czuda), U Lehmenn, T Voss, A Szeigi I 49 46; 3 Gerat Britan I IS Clascon, D Ward, C Rumboth, P Ahwood) 1 49 52; 4 Germany I (H Czuda), U Lehmenn, T Voss, A Szeigi I 49 64; 3 Sepal, H Schoesser, P Leismuellor, E Amold, M Schuetzersuer) 149,84 Leeding World Cup positions (after two numds) 1. H Czuder (Ger) 620ts, 2. S Otasson (GB) 58; 3 equal, H Schoesser (Austria) and P Lueders (Can) 58; 5, B Shamer (US) 55; 6, M Rohmer (Switz) 48

### BOWLS

LIBERTY TROPHY: Group one: Durham 128 Cumbria 103; Lancachue 108 Northumberland 120. Group two: Lincohishire 108 Derbystine 108 Yorkshire 107 Nottinghamshire 136 Group flower Northamptonishire 186 Bedishire 79; Warwickshire 122 Leicastershire 150 Group flow; Heritorshire 160 Suffoli 90; Nortolk 120 Cambridgeshire 124 Group flow: Goucestershire 102 Group stee Goucestershire 102 Group stee Devon 124 Somerset 116; Dorset 134 Commad 108 Group seven: Berkishire 108 Hampshire 107; Susskir 147 Bucklinghamshire 103 Group eight: Essex 119 Kent 106; Middle-sex 97 Surrey 128

EWISA INTER-COUNTY CHAMPION-SHIP: First round: Somerset bi Devon 116-110 CIS SCOTTISH INDOOR LEAGUE: Pre CIS SCOTTISH INDOOR LEAGUE: Pre-miner division; Section A: Edinburgh 75 Miclothian 73; East Lothian 96 Ayre 69; Balafield 80 Lanestonire 86. Section 8: West Lothian 82 Berryne 63, Auchinleck 106 Abardeen 58, Prestwick 93 Turriff 78. First division: East section: Gentoch 68 Fraserburgh 77; East File 90 Belbardie 56; Durctee 82 Stiffing 76. West section: Nithodale 76 Indre 8c; Galleon 81 Allander 67; Cumbernaud 96 Palaley 84. **BOXING** 

NORWICH: World Boxing Organisation and international Boxing Pederation Inter-continental light weatherweight champion-stips: J Theoon (Norwich, holder) bt R Baius (Lat) pts Light-middleweight (Amds); A Owelcles (Swelfeld) bt M Alexander (Ooncesser) pts Bartannweight (Amds); M Bowen (West Ham) bt G Histman (Sunderland) pts. Super-middleweight (Bracis); M Bowen (West Ham) bt P Meson (Hampson) no 2nd. Super-middleweight (Hamds); T Owen (Belsize Park) bt S Hamer (Hampson) pts Super-middleweight (Hamds); T Owen (Belsize Park) bt S Hamer (Hampson) pts Super-middleweight (Hamds); K Burton (Doncatant) draw with W Bartes (Crouch End); P Bowen (West Ham) bt I Toby (Nemcaste) pts Light-middleweight (Croydon) bt J Janes (Wales) no: 1st. Light-middleweight (Croydon) bt J Janes (Wales) have the comploration (secard) C Durne (Hallowey) bt J Keolocad (Hun) pts Light-middleweight: M Tak (Harrow) bt M Sawyer (Cardill) pts. Festimereight: A Moon (Liverpool) crew with E Parisiey (Bloower) Welterweight: P Burns (Liverpool) bt R Newby (Nottingham) pts. Bantannweight: J Armour (Chatham) List Blake (Worcaster) bt. NoVARA, Baly: European Boxing Union welterweight: Championneight (vescant).

NCA/ARA, Italy: European Boxing Union welterweight chempionship (vacant): M Piccello (R) of G McCreesh (GB) rsc 9th. BERCK-SUR-MER, France: European super-bantamweight championethip (va cant): F Benichou (Fr) bit M Kratsev (Bull like

### CURLING

EDRIBURGH: Informational tournament: Men: Seni-finals: M Combe (Perth) bt S Macilee (Murrayfield) 9-2: T Browston (Perth) bt D Dryburgh (Aniamace) 7-1 Final: Combe bt Brewston 5-2: Women: Seni-finals: K Hay (Perth) bt R Meth (Greinacred) 8-5; J Ewart (Forler) bt J Hapburn (Murrayfield) 8-5. Final: Hay bt Ewart 7-1.

CYCLING CVCLO-CROSS: British CCA International (Lea Valley circuit, Eastway, East London, 28 km; 1, D Beker (Team GT) 57min 996; 2 R Harrymond (Pelvarats) sense time, 3, Arentz (Ger) at 2sec; 4, K Volkaerts (Bel); 5, M Guy (Gart International) 696; 6, S Blunt (GB) 7sec. Weever Valley CC (Pignut HR,

Northwich, 12 miles): 1. S Green (Dicham Cartary RC) 1hr (Trinn: 32sec; 2, M Eise (Abrn Eise RT) 207; 3, C Meymen (Finy) CC) 229. Somer Velley CC (Radstock: Somerser, 10 miles): 1, I hichardson (Team Sports Coaching) 55mn-44sec; 2, M James, (Coventry Olympic) 1:20; 3, C Denning (Sports Coaching) 4:52. Darie Velley CC (Abardare, 12 miles): 1, J Winn (Cermoam Paragon) 51min 00sec; 2, G Stevens (Abergaren, RC) 1:25; 3, M Hughes-Dowdle (VC Phoentdy 2:20, Ace RT (Notis and Denty League, Shartey Park, Clay Cross, 10 miles): 1, T Gould (Schwin-Toyda) 51min 25sec; 2, T Taylor (Gient-SEP) 1:30; 3, P Wingin (Aber RT) 1:46 Hurwich CC (Leventuline Park, Botton, 10 miles): 1, D Geodensie (Scott UR) 99min 30sec; 2, I Cultibortson (Releigh) 2sec; 3, P Wingtmugh (ABC Centreville) 5:00. Catlord CC (Denenth Country Park, near Derford, 14 miles): 1, B Cunis (Contoln) 25min 07sec; 2, C Davey (Octsigon VC) 1:12; 3, V Store (Liphodo Cycles) 2:59. Dorset Rough Riders (North Cardon Health, 12 miles): 1, J Stow (Dorset Rough Riders) 1hr 10min 30sec; 2, R Rumbelow (Hargrows Cycles) 25sec; 3, J Bjenn (Liphodo Cycles) 30; West Suffolis Wheelers (Cultord, near Bury St Edmunds, 10 miles): 1, I Nearby (Diss and District Wheelers (Cultord, near Bury St Edmunds, 10 miles): 57min 18sec; 2, I Chotorough (VC Lincoln); 57min 18sec

### **GAELIC FOOTBALL**

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Tyrone 1-8 Offsly 110, Dubin 2-14 Cevan 1-8; Monaghan 2-13 Wedord 1-8, Keny 1-7 Sigo 0-11: Reacomon 2-14 Westerford 0-6; Down 1-13 Cork.12: Larrerick 0-6 Clare 0-21; Kitclare 0-13 Wicklow 0-10; Loubin 1-8 Galway 1-12 Lettern 3-20 Kitcenry 0-4; Leoleh 0-9 Fermanagh 0-5; Westmead 2-8 Arriagh 1-11; London 2-7 Longlord 3-12; Anthim 1-8 Deny 0-14; Donegal 1-8 Mealth 1-8.

**GOLF** 

MELBOURINE: Australian Open: Leading final acores (Australia unless stated): 274: L Westwood (GB) 68, 66, 66, 72, G Norman 68, 67, 68, 73 (Westwood won on fustri play-off hole): 275: C Parry 70, 70, 70, 65, 277: S Leaney 68, 72, 72, 67, 272: N O'riem 67, 66, 74, 72, 280: A Coltan (GB) 65, 74, 70, 71, 282: P Mickelson (US) 68, 67, 73, 74, 74, 68, 75, 75, 74, 76, 77; S Alean 68, 70, 75, 72, 284: J-L Guery (Fr) 72, 73, 68, 72, 72, 71; S Alean 68, 79, 75, 72, 284: J-L Guery (Fr) 72, 73, 74, 70, 75; P Sentor 68, 73, 74, 70, 185; 68, 72, 70, 75; P Sentor 68, 73, 74, 70, HARARE: Zimbebwe Open: Leading tirel scores (South Africa unless stated): 259; N Price (Zim 88, 67, 68, 68 271; M McNusy (Zim) 88, 68, 69; B Pappas 70, 67, 68, 68, 272; T van der Welt 68, 69, 69, 70, 773; A Crusa 70, 68, 67, 68, 67, 68, 67, 57, 57, 57; W Costsee 69, 68, 88, 72.

**GYMNASTICS** 

ZURICH: World Cup event: Merc Floor: 1.

Li Vaspeng (China) 9 450pts; 2. A
Bordsterelo (Russ) 9.325; 3. A Nemov
(Fluss) 9 400; 4. V Fludnibek (Bole) 9 400; 5.
Zheng Johne (China) 9 250. Powtenel
horse: 1. E Foundo (Fr) 9.700; 2. Zhang
8.625; 3. M Uzica (Florn) 9.500; 3. V Belenki
(Ger) 9.550; 4. A Berech (Life) 9.425. Rings:
1. S Csobary (Hun) 9.700; 2. I harnkov
(Bela) 9 500; 2. Aberech (Life) 9.425. Rings:
1. S Csobary (Hun) 9.700; 2. I harnkov
(Ger) 9 425; 5. D Tembalos (Gr) 9 425.
Vauld: 1; S Fedorscherko (Kaz) 9 800; 2. V
Hong Chui (S kor) 9.625; 3. Nemov 9.500; 4. A Bonderenko (Russ) 9.462; 5. D Rehm
(Setz) 9.312. Parallel bers: 1. Zhang 9.625;
2. Li 9.550; 3. harnkov 9 500; 4. A Vino (Sp)
9.500; 5. M Petionsche (Sp) 9.475. High
bar: 1, J Carbello (Sp) 8.600; 2. harnkov
9.575; 3. Nemov 9.375; 4. Beresch 9.375; 5.
Rehm 9.250. Women: Beers: 1. Nu
nanyusen (China) 9.750; 2. L. Futton (Fr)
8.750; 3. O Tealenko (Un) 9.525; 4. S
Khorkina (Russ) 9.376; 5. E Paskun (Bela)
9.275. Floor: 1, Novafran 9.775; 2. Futton
9.775; 3. A Polockova (Bela) 8.450; 4. E
Produnous (Puss) 9.025; 5. N Schnoll
(Swaz) 8.575, Vauld: 1, Nu 9.575; 2.
Chorkera 9.400; 3. A Venga (Hun) 9.075; 4.
Schnoll 8.825; 5. Peskun 8.837.

ICE HOCKEY

### ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL): Friday: Ven-couver 5 Boston 2: Philipdeiphia 4 Maw York Istanders 1: Colorado 3 Florida 2; Carolina 2 Fampa Bay 0: New York Rengers 3 Buffalo 3. Detroit 2 Montreal 0: Anshelm 3 Edmonton 1: New Jersey 4 Sen Jose 2 Saturday: Weshington 1 Boston 1: Colora-do 3 Carolina 2: New York Islanders 4 St Louis 2: Philadelphia 3 Tempe Bay 3; Phisburgh 6 Montreal 3: Chicago 3 Ottava 2; Vencouver 4 Toronto 2: Dellas 5 Phoenix 2; Calgary 3 Anshelm 2 (OT): Los Angeles 4 New Jersey 1.

Eastern Conference Atlantic division New Jersey Philadelphia Washington NY Islanders NY Rangars Ponda Tampa Sey Northeest division 15 9 3 33 85 14 9 5 33 82 11 11 5 27 66 10 13 4 24 72 10 13 4 24 68 7 12 5 19 63 Montreal Pitisburgh Boston Carolina Ottawa Buifalo

Western Conference Central division Daffas Detroit St Louis Phoenix Chicago Toxonto 95 90 78 73 59 47

Colorado Los Angeles Anafreim Vancouver San Jose Edmonton Colgary SUPERLEAGUE: Bracines Bees 5 Ayr Scottish Eagles 4 (OT); Nottingham Pan-thers 3 Bearingstole Bisson 2. grapica Biscan 2
P W D - L F A Pts
13 8 2 3 49 37 18
13 7 2 4 60 41 17
12 6 1 5 51 37 14
11 6 0 5 41 35 14
12 6 1 6 39 51 11
12 4 2 6 39 54 51
19 4 2 3 30 32 10
12 2 0 10 20 37 4 Nottingham Manchester Sheffield Ayr Bracknell Basingstoke Cardifi Newcastle

### not including last night's matches LACROSSE

SHEPHEROS FRIENDLY SOCIETY LEAGUE Premier division of Melior 17 Sheffield Linevestry 2. Stockport 19 Poynton d. Postponed: Cheedle Hulme v Hulmelarus: Timperley v Heaton Mersey; Old Weconlars v Cheedle. LUGE

KOENIGSSEE, Germany: World Cup event (heat times in brackets). Ment Singles: 1. A Zoengeler (III, (48.98sc, 48.177). Inm. 36.275sc., 2. N Huber (II), 48.08sc, 48.1777. Inm. 36.275sc., 2. N Huber (II), 48.08sc, 48.285). 13.359. 3. M Prock (Austria), 48.040, 48.490). 1.36.520, 4. R Fogg (Gen (48.21), 48.329). 1.35.548; 5. A. Demachenko (Russ). (48.242, 48.458). 136.700. Doubles: (48.242, 48.458). 136.700. Doubles: (48.242, 48.458). 136.700. 25.3ssc., 2. G. Plentemsteiner and O. Hassekteder (II), 44.775. 45.531). 1.30.308. 3. S. Skel and S. Woeler (Gen). (47.562). 1.30.504; 5. C. Thorpe and G. Stheer (II), 140.504; 45.940. 130.599. Woment Singles: 1. A Tegwerder (Austria). (44.928sc., 45.488). Infin. 31.418ssc., 2. S. Kraushaar (Gen). (45.240, 45.322). 131.572; 3. A. Neuner (Austria). (45.203, 48.475). 1.31.678; 4. G. Weissensteiner (II), (45.330, 46.424). 1.31.754; 5. N. Obkarcher (B). (45.244, 46.528). 1.31.770.

# **POWERBOATING**

DUBAI, United Arab Envirates: Class One world dishore champtonship: L Pharaon (Saudi Arabia), champton ROWING

READING: Syltish indoor championships: Ment Open: 1, S Forster (Cambridge) 5min 52sec; 2, L Attril (ARA) 05:56; 3, G Searle (Molesey) 05:57, Under-28; 1, E Coode (Odord) 08min 00sec; 2, T Garthet (Leander) 08:01; 3, T Ayer (Odord) 26:02. Open lightweight: 1, I Watson (Holmes Place, Putney) 05:13, 2, D Darley (Cam-

WOMEN'S NATIONAL LEAGUE: Premier

division: Outon 3 Sugon 1 Doncaster 2 Inswich 2, Slough 4 Hightown 1, Trojans 1 Olton 2

Concaster 7 0 2 5 8 20 2
FRST DIVISION: Bedans 0 Chelmstord 6,
Camerbury 5 Loughtonough Sudens 1;
Lacester 3 Bradison 0; Wentbedon 0
Bracknet 2 Second division: Addrage 4
Poynton 0; Blueharts 1 Shetwood 1, Old
Loughtoners 2 Wolding 1; West Winney 1
Eating 2
WELSH WICHEN'S LEAGUE Cardin Att 4
NewDort 1; Colwyn Bay 2 Ponyphid 0;
Swansee 8 Penarth 0; Cardin Insibute 1
NewCown 3.
WOMEN'S REGIONAL LEAGUES. Exect

Swensee 8 Penerth O, Caroni Institute 1
Newtown 3.

WOMEN'S REGIONAL LEAGUES, East
Ashtord 1 Ipsweth 2, Bury St Edmunds 6
Welwyn Garden City 1: Harleston 2
Derehem 1; St Albans 3 Sevenceis 3
Midsnotis Belger 1 Cranson Rambles 2.
Hempton 5 Pickwick 1; Lesdester I Kestennig
4 North Staths 0 Ludio 0, Niorith Creaster 4
York 1; Leyland M 0 Sheffield 3, Liverpool
setton 2 Blackbourn 3; Welston 0 Winnington
Park 2, South Coulants 1 Tress Hall
Hendon 1 Winchester 0; Hossham 1
Hempslead 1: Mederinead 4 Southampton
2; Winchmore Hill 2 Pleading 5, West
Colled 1: Bournemouth 2, Exert 1 Leonrister 1: Edmouth 2 St Austell 0, Redland 3
Chelleriham 1; Taunton Vole 0 Valle 1

New Old (Em) (Em)

3.0 (4.0)

2.5 (3.0) 2.5 (3.0) 2.5 (3.0) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3.5) 3.0 (3

Slough Clifton Ipswich Olton Hightown Trojens Sutton Doncaster

**NEW ITF VALUATIONS** 

New Old (Em) (Em)

VALUES DOWN

Code Player

Code Pisyer

12301 Shay Given
12801 Ian Walker
20301 Steve Staunton
20302 Steve Staunton
20303 Steve Staunton
20303 Simon Grayson
22001 S I Bjornebye
30201 Tony Adems
30202 Martin Kaown
30301 Garuth Southgat
30302 Ugo Ehlogu
31901 Matt Elliott
32301 Matt Elliott
32301 Sol Campbel
40801 Decris Wise
42001 S Mollenamen
42006 Paol Isot
42401 Brian Landrup
42403 Jorns Them
43001 Robbie Einte
50301 Onight Yorte
50302 Sten Collymore
51401 Duncen Fergier
52001 Robble Forefer
52001 Robble Forefer

٠.

bridge) 06:18, 3; N. Strange (Leandar) 05:21 Age classes: 30:30; C. Greenaway (Kingston) 5min 56esc. 30:30; Lightweight, K. Yost. (Preston) 6min 25esc. 40:44; N. Glover (Metropolitan Polica) 6min 14esc. 45:49; J. Mctram (Free Press) 6min 25esc. 40:49; Lightweight; S. Powel (Derby) 6min 37esc 50:59; N. Frost (Ligher Traints) 6min 35esc 50:59; N. Frost (Ligher Traints) 6min 35esc 50:59; Lightweight; S. Mome (Wallengtord) 6min 43esc. 60:54; A. Lindsay (Royal Millery College of Science) 7min 15esc 60:69; Lightweight; S. Mome (Hanowgele) 7min 17esc 70; plus: R. Lightweight; A. Cartlerbury) 8min 15esc. Lightweight; H. Weish (Cartlerbury) 8min 14esc.; Junior 18; R. Egington (Warrington) 6min 11esc. Junior 18; Lightweight; Johnston (Robert Royal 6min 35esc. Worther: Open: K. Tampleton (Thomes) 8min 51esc.

### RUGBY LEAGUE

NATIONAL CONFERENCE LEAGUE: Premier division: Beverley & Askam 10;
Heworth 10 Otcham St Anne's 10; Leigh
Miners 38 Lock Lane 14; Saddeworth 0
Egremont 20; Walney Central 40 Mayfield 0
First division: Blacktorook 4 Shew Cross 8:
Eastmoor 6 Million 25; Million 34 Leigh East
4; Middgreen 14 East Leads 9; Stefaugh 50
Barrow Island 4: Thomhal 12 Rednil 2:
Second division: Dewisbury Moor 8 Stiddel
8 (absyrdoned after Shrinit): Eccles 18
Crosseled 25; Fastierstone Analour 38
York Acom 8: New Earsafet 22 Dodworth 6:
Oversiden 14 Hub Dockers 18.
TOUR MATCH: Glypodins Select XII 8

### TOUR MATCH: Girondins Select XIII ( South Africa XIII 4 (in Bordeeur). SHOOTING

LANGKAWI, Maleysia: Commonwealth championships: Smellbore tree ribe: Three-positions: 1. C. Hootor (Engl. 1.236pts; 2. A. Razek (Maleysia) 1,236.2; 3. R. Law (Scot) 1,218.3. Steet: 1. M. Thompson (Scot), 1,442.2. k. Christos (Cyprus) 1,442; 3. R. Thorpe (NZ) 1,442. SNOOKER

PRESTON: Liverpool Victoria UK Chemptonstrip: Semi-finels: S Henday (Scot) bi M Steptsers (Wales) 9-5; R O'Sullivan (Engl) bi S Lee (Engl) 9-4 Final: Henday leads O'Sullivan 5-4

### SPEED SKATING

BERLIN: World Cup awart: Men. 1,500m:
1, 1 Postma (Hoff) Imin 49 81 sec. (world record), 2, M Hersman (Hoff) 151 35, 3, H Noake (Japan 1 55 151: 4, R Retsma (Hof) 151 54, 5, A Scendral (Nor) 152.52. 6, P Adeberg (Ger) 152 59 5,000m: 1, G Romme (Hoff) 635.71: 2, R Hereade (Nor) 637.10; 3, B de Jong (Hoff) 638 15 4, K Storelid (Nor) 6 39.73. 5, Ritsma 6.41 48 6.

A Saurrigiants (Get 6.11 st) Worker 1.500m. 1. G Nameric (Cet 1.11 st) Pedrisen (Cet 2.02 st) Horizon (Cet 1.11 st) Pedrisen (Cet 2.02 st) Horizon (Cet 1.11 st) Pedrisen (Cet 1.12 st) Pedrisen (Cet 1.12 st) Sacremova (Paris) (Cet 1.12 st) Sacremova (Cet 1.12 st) Sacremo

### SQUASH

MONACO: Monte Carlo Cleasic Sensibilities S Fiz-Gerald (Aus) of E Instell (Aus) of E Instell (Aus) of English (Aus) of Vingland (English) - Fize Final: Fitz (Aus) of Vingland (9-1, 49 9 1, 9-4

### TENNIS

GOTHENBURG: Davis Cup: Final Sweden 5 United States 0 (Sweden num., In: J Bortonan and N Kuth tr I Martin and State 6 4 4 6 4 Bortonan to State 6 6 1 M Larsson to M Chang 7-6 6-7, 6-4 6-1. M Larsson et M Chang 7-6-6-7, 6-13
BIRBANK, California: HealthSouth-USTA
challenger fournament. Second round: S
Segsar: (Arm) to A Reichel (US) c-2-6-2-8
MetPhie (US) to A Hunti (N2) 2-6-6-4, 7-9, T
Latham (Aus) to C Vincs (Gor) 6-3, 3-6
6-4, M Sinner (Gor) to 1 South Aus) 6-2,
46-7-6, F Jabell (Br) to 3 Satzenson (US)
6-3, 7-6, A Agazsi (US) to 18 Coupe (US) 7-5,
6-3, M Sell (US) to 10 Ditucta (US) 6-1, 7-5,
D Nestor (Carl) bi G Bersil (Sector 16-6-3)
Cluerter-Reinels: Segresan bi MacPine 6-4
3-6-6-3: Sinner bi Larkham 7-6, 6-0, Agus
ti Jabah 6-1, 6-3 Nestor bi Sell 6-4
6-2 Semi-finels: Segresan bi MacPine 6-4
6-2 Semi-finels: Segresan bi Sinnor 6-1,
7-6; Agess tot Nestor 6-4, 5-7, 6-3
REDGRIDGE: European, women's tenter 7-6; Agassa bt Ne.:lof 6-4, 5-7, 6-3
REDBROGE: European women's team
champtonethro: First division: Great Britain
2 Austria 1 (Great Britain names first J
Pullen lost to B Schwartz 2-6, 1-6, 5 Smith or
P Wartusch 6-4, 6-2; Putlin and L Woodroffe
bt Schwartz and Wartusch 8-4, 7-5), France
3 Sweden 0; Great Britain 1 Sweden 2.
Austria 2 France 1

Austria 2 Franca 1
Wintter NDOOR COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIPS Men: Harmschine and list of Wight
bt Surrey 8-1. Essex bt Yorkshire 5-4
Wanners Essex bt Yorkshire 7-2 Surrey bt
Warwickshire 7-2
WTA RANKINGS: 1, M Hings (Switz)
6,264pts 2, J Novotna (C.) 3,753, 3, L
Daverport (US) 3,696, 4 A Coetzer (SA)
3,360, 5, M Seles (US) 2,988, 6, 1 Mapoli
(Cro) 2,874, 7 M Perce (Fr) 2,851; 8, 1
Sortea (Rom) 2,577, 9, A Sanchez Vicano
(So) 2,361; 10 M J Fernigradez (US) 2,114
11, N Tauziat (Fr) 2,003, 12, C Martinez (Sp)
1,968, 13, S Te-slud (Fr) 1,841

### VOLLEYBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Merr. First division Croiton Sportswearhouse 3 Leads 1 (13-15-17-15, 15-12, 15-11) Melory Lewisham 3 Lyappool 0 (15-5, 15-8, 15-3); Tooting 3 Potonia Eaking 0 (15-5, 15-4, 15-11), Stoke 0 Shetheld 3 (10-15, 41-5, 11-15), Wessen 3 Whitheld 0 (15-10, 15-0, 15-8)

### **RUGBY UNION**

Liverpool St H 10 Wharlodale 11 Notingham 10 Harrogate 10 Lydney 11 Morley 12

Manchester Kendal Sandal Nuneaton Sedgley Park Shelheld

Tabaid Esher N Walsham Calton Chollenham Bindgester Hovant Redruth Westan-a-M

Miami New York

New Jersey Boston Philadelphia Washington

Atlanta Charlotte Cleveland Mitsaukee Chicago Indiana Ostrot Tolonto

Houston San Antonio Utah Minnesota Vancouver Dalas Denver

LA Lakers Soettle Phoerus Portand Sacramento LA Cuppers Golden State

SKIING

BASKETBALL

Walsali

Second division north

Second division south

22 Aspatric

3': 4 4 4:5 7\12

7:12 7:17:11

(Austral 1152) 15 1H Morken (Nort 1525 World Cup perallel station: 1 Gerg C. Eril 3. Messender 4. Seconger; 5. U Hrovat (Sovenst): 6. L Poccard (Fr), 7. Y Novem (Swel): 8. Goetschi 9. D Compagnom (Rit; 10. Nostrer; 11. F. Mesweta (Fr): 12. Zuringgen; 13. A Wachter (Austral 14. S. Schuster (Austral 15. K. Roter (Swel). Race stages: Third round: Eril bit Hrovat 311 Coc. Merschoet Procomo 412. Gerg br Novem 574; Socinger bi Goetschi 638 Semi-finals; Eril bit Mersenton 312. Gerg br Secriger 357 Third-place play-off: Messencer br Sacings; 104 Championship final: Gerg br Eril Laceting World Cup positions (She Fried 15. Gerg 193 6 Pocard 181. 7. Secriger 143. 8. Roten 155. 9. A Ferrimen (Nov.) 108. 10. Hrovat 107, 11. Z Storgal (Austral 108. 10. Hrovat 107, 11. Z Storgal (Austral 108. 10. Not (Swelt) 97, 13. Nov.) 109. 14. Nov. 181. 15. Not (Swelt) 97, 13. Nov. process: 120m. World

ULLEHAMMER, Norway 120m World Carp ski jumping event: 1. D Thoma (Ser) 247 8ats first jump 125 cm second sump 125.5m), 2, J Sonmer (Fin 2449 (1205, 1250), 3, N Russa Japan; 2378, 1185, 1250; 4, J P Sandairor (Nor) 235, 21215, 1206, 5 M Hawati Lapan; 256, 71170, 11951; 6 A Wichneld (Austral, 2251), 1175, 11951; 7 M Wagner (Ser) 22, 1165, 11901; 9, Persekai Son (Co.) 216, 1165, 11901; 9, Persekai Son (Co.) 216, 1150, 1170]

International matches England 11 South Africa England: Try: Greenstock Pens: Cett 2 South Africa: Tries: Andrews, Garvey, Snyman, Swanepoel Cons: Honibal 2. Montgomery Pen: Honibal

7 New Zeeland Wales: Try: Walker Cort: N Jerkins New Zealend: Tries: Cutten 3. Marshall, Rendell. Cons: Mehrtens 4 Pens: Mehrtens 2 Dropped goal: Z Brooke

(at Wembley) 33 Canada hetend tretand: Tries: Nowlan 2. Costello, Maggs. McGumness. Con: Elwood, Pena; Elwood 2. Canada: Try: Cardinal Pena; Rees 2. (at Lansdowne Road)

Tour match Saracens 83 Tonga XV 8
Saracens: Tries: Constable 3, Daniel 3, Pionair 2, R Wallace 2, Bennett, Ravenscott, Watta Cons; Singer 5, Lee Pents Lee 2 Tonga XV: Try: Haloka, Pent 1 Panaire 1

FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: Bath 13 Austra-Chettenham & Gloucester

Group A

West Hartispool 34 Fylde West Hardepool: Tries: Benson, Connolly, Ewine, Nakora, Vile Cons: Vile 3 Pen: Vile Fylde: Pens; Psacock 2 FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: Wakeheld 21 Group B

Omed 22 Rotherham Orreli: Try: Hesion Corr: Scott Pens: Scott 4 Dropped gost: Scott Rotherham: Tries: Moltot: Warcham Corr: Mollatt Pens: Moltot: 4 FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: Luccestor 18 London Iron 16

Group C Sale: Tries: Surderson 2, Huwarth Con: Howarth Pens: Howarth 2 Bristot: Tries: Devidney, Yapp Pens: Burke 2 Att 1.500 FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: Coverity 29

Group D Cambridge Univ 34 Blackheath Cembridge University: Tries: Goldsmith 2. Waho 2. Dermey, Moran Cores: Maran 2. Blackheath: Tries: Sharples 2. Booth.

PLYMOUTH: European championship: Semi-linei round. Group C. England 76 (Bucharal 23, Ameschi 19, Cheung 9, Huggns 9) Spen 92 (Herroras 21 Angula 18 Heyes 16)

18 Heyer to I SAINSBURY'S CLASSIC COLA NAT-IONAL CUP: Men. Querter-linals: Plym-outh 80 London 87 Solihuli 99 Solemi 105, 1985.sed 90 Coventry 110 (Versiminster 71 Richmond 82 Women: Second round: Birmingham 55 Shofteid 80, Nutringham 51 Trumes Valliny 65

WOMEN'S NATIONAL TROPHY: Custer-finite: Chemister 51 Laureol 58. Munchaster 59 Tyris and Wasir 67. Spetment 55 Plymouth 48.

NATIONAL LEAGUE. Men: First division. Carolf 89 Md Subser 86 Second division. Firshme 72 Liverpool 85 Women, Second division: Richmond 59 Carolff C 45

division: Richmond 59 Cardiff C 45

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NSA) Finday:
Phoens 112 Boston 108 (OT). Philadolphia
105 LA Lakers 95, Ostando 93 Mercakeo
90, Osweland 97 Charlotte 91, Indiana 94
Chreago 85: Detroit 86 Now York 78 Datos
93 Toronto 91, Derwer 95 Merchandata 84
Uten 111 Golden 1846 92 Houston 96
Portland 85: Seathl 113 Sacramenta 96,
New Joresty 104 Los Angolec Corpors 92
Allanda 98 Charlotte 90 Chacago 88
Washington 83: Méhasikeo 93 Marm 87,
Citysland 103 Bordon 97 Memesota 106
Vancoure 87 San Antonio 96 Callas 87
Utan 94 Los Angeles Copper: 91, Houston
107 Golden State 100

ROVANIEMI, Finland: World Cup Nordic combined event: Final positions (90m six ump. 7 Sen spikin) 1, Suguren (Fon, 2 H Marninen, Girl) at 11sec, 3 M Seccer Justices (91 st. 4) Marninen (Fin) at 11sec, 3 M Seccer Justices (91 st. 4) A stantial fini 16: 5, B Enger Vik (Nort 27: 6, R Accernant (Lor) 437 7; 18; H Stanti (Nort 47 7: 10, F Gotthaud (17: 3: 8, H Stanti (Nort 47 7: 10, F Gotthaud (Austria) 48: 1 tSen cross-country, 1 croper Vik 40min 29 Secc. (253 5pts or Section 41: 51: 6 (258 5, turp points): 3 Marmens 38:54 6 (227 5); 4 Accernant 39:10 (229 0); 5, Mytres 38:30 4 (217:01; 6. C Experi Austria): 10: 85: 225: 51: 10, J Domest (Gur) 41: 07: 2 (23: 8); Leading World Cup positions (after two events: 1 dept. Seccer and Martinen 23: 50: 3 Enger Vik 255: 4 Leading World Cup positions (after two events: 1 dept. Seccer and Martinen 23: 50: 5, Martina 137: 9, Lodeck 130: 9, Eugen 121, 10, Gotwild 110.

MARRACTH MOUNTAIN, California, Worsen's World Cup super-giant shalom: 1, K. Saurger (Ger) Iron: 13-23-25. 2. 1 Kochner (M. 1:13 87. 3. h. Carractura (Ger) 1:13 89. 4. R. Goettecht (Austral.) 1 46-28. 5. H. Cerg (Ger) 1:14 72. 5. W. Zelenskura (Francis) 1:14 72. 7. R. Haussi (Jah.) 1:14 74. 78. S. M. Erri (Ger) 1:14 90. 9. Caladrana (Austral.) 1:14 90. 9. A Majaratava (Austral.) 1:15 00. 1. H. Zulchniggor (Satz) 1:15 04. 12. C. Morthild (Fri 1:15 07. 13. M. S. andole (Sovetia) 1:15 09. 14. M. Doministati

SOUTH WEST: First division: Sarry Hill 22 Braithwarte, M. Griffiths, R. Smith. Const. Braithwarte 3. Pent, Braithwaite SUDTH WEST: Plast onjasort, berry nie 22 High Wycombe 10.

LONDON AND SOUTH EAST: First division; Southend 3 Sudbury 33.

NORTH: First division: Hull lonians 22 West Park Bramhope 10; Middlesbrough 53 Macclesfield 0, Skokdon 22 Bridlington 5. Landon Scottsh 26 Bedford

Macclestad 0, Stockon 22 Bridlington 5.

TETLEY'S BITTER COUNTY CHAMP10NSHIP: North: Pool &: Cumbne 25.

Nottinghamshire, Lincoherine and Derbyshire 16 (at Perritin), Warwickshire 24.

Durham 18 (at Rugby). Pool &: Liciestershire 18 Chestrire 38 (at Syston): North
Mchands 6 Lanceshire 23 (as Morpeth); Yorkshire 23 Est McManus
0 (at Sheffield). South: Pool A: Commell 25.

Sussex 5 (at Rednith). Pool B: Dorest and
Wittshire 19 Gloucestershire 17 (at Bournemouth); Hertfordshire 27. Bertshire 5 (at 
Tabard). Pool C: Hampshire 25 Kent 25 (at 
US Portsmouth); Surrey 26 Buckinghamahire 18 (at Imber Court). Pool D: Devon 22

Mcdiesex 15 (at Threnon); Oxfordshire 21

Somerset 41 (at Benbury). Jewson National League First division London Welsh: 80 Morley 7
London Welsh: Tries: Dawes 2. Roskell 2, Graud. Marval, David Muckett, Peacock. Raymond, Shaw. Cons. Raymond 5 Mortey: Try: McNessh. Con: Withington. y: McNesh. Cont. Wiffington.
P W D L F A Pts
11 9 1 1 384 174 19
11 9 0 2 365 128 18
10 8 0 2 303 166 16
10 7 7 2 2 249 197 15
11 7 9 4 213 222 14
10 6 0 4 254 189 12
11 6 0 5 288 277 12
11 6 0 5 288 277 12
11 1 0 7 20 294 8
11 1 0 7 200 294 8
11 1 0 7 20 294 8
11 1 0 10 120 214 2
11 1 0 10 120 214 2 L, Welsh Worcester Reading Rosslyn Park

Weish League First division

Borrymaen: 28 Newbridge 3 Borrymaen: Tries: A Davids, N Evers, Hawkins, Young, Con: S Davies Pener S Davies 2 Newbridge; Pen: J Williams. POSTPONED: Nurseator v Stourbridge. 20 Durwent

PW D L F A Pts Menthyr: Tries: Bryant, Tidey Corts: Denel 2, Kita. Con; M Thomas. Pen: M Thomas.

Tennents Premiership First division

Boroughmair 13 Heriot's FP 5 Boroughmair: Tries; Arthert, C Finney, Pen: Anken Heriot's FP: Try: Turnbull. ¡abandoned after (Smin) Edinburgh Aceds () Metrose Melrosa: Tries: Murray, Nachol. Purvis. Con: Shepherd. Pen: Shepherd Jed-Forest 31 Watsonians

Jed-Forest: 31 Watsoniens 15 Jed-Forest: Tries: M Brown, C Brown, Ladfow, C Richards Con: C Richards, Pens: C Richards 3 Watsoniens: Tries: Mather, Penny Con: D Hodge, Pen: D Hodge. Starting County 27 Hewick

Saring County: Tries: Rockhart 2, McLaron Cons: M McKenze 3, Pen; M McKenze Dropped goet M McKenze Hawick: Tries: Davidson, Hame. Con; Welsh POSTPONED: Curse v West of Scotland. Second division

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Premier division:
Barlord Tigers & East Grinstead 5, Beeston:
2 Hoursion 1; Cannock 6 Guiddord 2;
Doncaster 3 Centerbury 4, Southgate 4 Old Loughtorders 1; Tect-drigtion 3 Resofing 2

Cannock P W D L F A Pts
Cannock P S 2 2 34 23 17
Peading 9 5 1 3 28 22 16
Loughtonans P S 2 3 4 23 27 22 14
Teddington P 4 1 4 27 30 13
Hoursion P 3 2 4 21 21 11
Barford T P 2 3 4 18 25 9
Doncaster P I 2 6 20 32 5
Beeston P 1 2 6 10 30 5
Guidford P 1 7 14 31 4
PRIST DWISSON: Brookeands 3 Goucester

Si Albarts 8 1 1 b 1c. 4
Warnington 8 1 1 7 15 34 4
EHA MEN'S CUP: Filth round: Barterd
Tigers 2 Reading 1: Bresson 3 Southgale 2
Cannock 4 Old Loughtonians 3. Carderbury
4 Hourston 2. Childrenders 2 Hampstead 1.
Instech 0 Stoupport 3: Old Charleoghains 5
Speiding 4, SI Albarts 2 Donosaler 3.
ESL SOUTH HOCKEY LEAGUE: Premier
Issauer. Beckenham 6 Old Whitpillians 4;

Bigger 25 Kilmemock 22 Bigger: Tries: R. McAlpine, E. McAlpine, Wison Cons: Lavery 2 Perns: Livery 2 Kilmemock: Tries: Pernary, Stewart, Welsh Corns: Stewart 2 Pern: Stewart. 26 Kirkcatchy Gale

Gels: Tries: C Patterson, C Townsend Cons: Parker 2 Pens: Parker 4 Kinkcaldy: Try: Travartha. Con: J Mitchell. Pens: J Mitchell 2. Glasgow Hawks 36 Dundee HSFP 6 Glasgow Hawks: Tries: Ness 2 Duchety, Hayes, Little Cons; Hayes 4 Perr: Hayes Dundee HSFP: Pens; C Milns 2

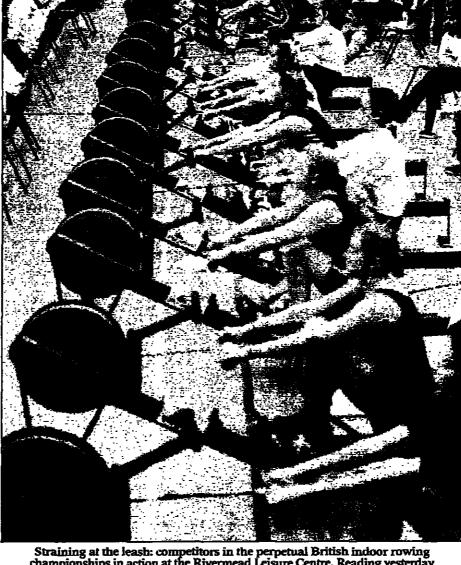
Kelso 36 Preston Lodge 3 Kelso: Tree: D Bard 2, Altchson, Durkley, K Trightson Cong. Altchson 4 Pert. Altchson Preston Lodge: Pert Kirsoss Museelburgh 8 Peebles Museuburgh: Try: Cringem. Peric C Lyngstone, Peebles: Try: Cleghom Per: Nusbet Third division

Ayr . 3 Selldrik 10 Ayr: Perc E Elis. Sellkirk: Try: Hunter. Con: Barr. Perc Blair Glasgow S 35 Hithead/J Glasgow Southern Tries: Jackson 2. Brycz, Hesley, Loakman. Const. Cossey 2. Pens: Cossey 2. Highesd/Jordenthill: Tries: Jameson 3. Gee. McCorniel. Const. B. Stewart 3. Perr. B. Stewart.

Gienrothea 5 Gordoniens Glerrothes: Try: McNer Gordonens: Pens: Carmichael 2. POSTPONED: Aberdeen GSFP Stewarty Stewart's Mehile FP Grangemouth REPRESENTATIVE MATCHES: London Counties Under-21 12 New Zealand Under-21 30 (at Twockentarn); Beignum XV 16 Eastern Counties XV 35 (in Brusselds)

CLUB MATCHES: Friday: Lydney 13 Dilton 22: Coford University 43 Carolif Irsebace 17: Seburday: Othey 41 Roundhegens-10: Phymouth 24 Partzanos 22: Presidon Crisshoppers 31 Kirkby Long-dale 10

PRENCH CHAMPIONSHIP Pool one: Toulouse 38 Nico 17, Barriz 14 Martiertaru 9, Barbone 20 La Rochelle 8; Bore 30 Colorte 13,5 Dex 19 Barzes 2e Pool two Statis Français 77 Geneble 2; Montpeller 3 Plu 18; Bourgan 30 Per Dynan 0, Aget 3 Bertes-Bordeeux 9; Taulon 6 Castres 18



championships in action at the Rivermead Leisure Centre, Reading yesterday

HOCKEY

Hendon 2 Phoene. 3. Newbury 2 Surbury 2.
Old Kingstoriers: 1 Ashtord 2. Staines 0. Richring Park, O West Hampshead 2 Marlow 0. Woldingham 1 Milton Keynes 1.
DTZ DESENHAM THORPE MIDLAND LEAGUE: Premier division: Bioscorpield 1. North Notes 3: Coventry and North Warwicks 2 Hampston—Andred 2. Ediplastion 2. Harborne 3; Knalsa 4 Northampston Saints 2. North Sailford 2 Biosewich 2. Notingham 4. Ofton and West Warwicks 7.
NORTHERN LEAGUE: First division: Ben Rhydding 2 Cheste 3. Durham University 2. Shoffled Berners 1. Nestion 3 Timpertey 1: Norton 0 Hampsate 1. Southpost 3 Wigan 3: Sealerel 0 Formby 3. ADNAMS EAST LEAGUE: Premier division A: Barbord 5: Southpost 3 Wigan 3: Sealerel 0 Formby 3 (Southpost 2 Liabon 10xx 2 Cambridge University 3 Ipsanch 1. Clacton 1 Colorester 2: Crostyn 1 Cambridge and Blord 0: Destraint 3 Old Southandian 2. Stiles 0 Norwich Chy 4: West Herts 3 Ipsanch and East Stiffel 2.
WEST OF ENGLAND AND SOUTH WALES LEAGUE: Premier division B: Bedford 8 Redbridge and Blord 0: Destraint 3 Old Southandian 2. Stiles 0 Norwich Chy 4: West Herts 3 Ipsanch and East Stiffel 2.
WEST OF ENGLAND AND SOUTH WALES LEAGUE: Premier division Bristo University 2 Cheltenham 2: Robinsons, 3 Sygnegos 2: Tauriton Ale 0 Bath Bucconers 5: Whitechurch 6 Clavedon 1.
EHA WOMEN'S CUP. Fourth nound: Bractioned 4 Episom 3 Bractioned Swithenbark 1 Stough 2. Cheltenham 1: Hallings of Southards 12, Hightown 5 Canterbury 1, Loughtonough 4 Camson 5 Southards 7, Hightown 1 Education 6 Swithen View 1. Weston 5. Sotton Colified 6 Swindon 1: Whiteley Bay 1 Citton 6, Woking 3 Wimbledon 2.

These new valuations for

effect from today

VALUES UP

Code Player

Interactive Team Football take

### CRICKET

Third Test match Australia v New Zealand

HOBART (fourth day of five). Australia, with all second-immigs wickets in hand, are 163 runs ahead of New Zealand 

Extras (10:6, w.1. nd:18) - -- ..... Total \_\_\_\_\_ FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41, 2-238, 3-238, 4-246, 5-296, 6-291, 7-326, 8-353, 9-400 BOWLING. Doubl 33-11-87-3, O'Connor 15-4-3-1, Astie 12-5-32-0, Vetton 12-1-

Total (no wkt) ... ROWLING: Dated 3-0-10-0; O'Connor 2-1-NEW ZEALAND: First innings B A Young b Rettel . M J Home c Ellott b Rettel

S Chanderpaul fow b Waqar tD Wearns c Moin b Shoatb I fi Bishop b Shoatb ... C E L-Ambrose not out

Extras (b.1, lb.16, w.3, nb.7)... FALL OF WICKETS 1-15, 2-37, 3-53, 4-58, 5-205, 6-249, 7-264, 8-291, 9-303 90MLING: Washn Alvan 22-6-40-1: Wacer Youris 27-3-99-3: Shoab Akhtar 15-2-47-2: Azher Mehmood 20-5-7-53-4; Mushleo Almed 17-3-47-0

PAKISTAN: First trongs 

Total (2 wkts) ...... Mohammad Wissim, tMoin Khan, "Wasim Akram, Azhar Mahmood, Wager Younis, Mushtaq Ahmed and Shoalo Akhlar to bat FALL OF WICKERS 1-41, 2-64 BOWLING: Walsh 9-2-33-0 Ambrose 9-1-36-1, Bishop 7-1-26-0; Rose 8-1-16-1, Hooper 2-0-10-0

Umpres: D.R. Snephord (England) and Javed Akhter (Palastan) SECOND TEST MATCH (final day of fine) Nagpur: India 485 (S C Ganguly 99, R S Drand 92, N S Sidhu 79, A Kurible 78, Azhanuchan 28, R Pushcakumara 51,22) v Srt Lanka No play on last Iwo days, rain Match dranka No play on last Iwo days, rain

M J Horné c Elloct b Reiflel 133

IA C Parorie flow b S R Waugh 44

S P Herming c Heady b S R Waugh 45

S P Herming c Heady b S R Waugh 45

S P Herming c Heady b S R Waugh 45

I J Makin drawn SHETHELD SHELD (fired day of four)

Brisherne. Tearmana 307 and 179 (R J Tucker 77) J Daves 4:27, S Muller 4:55).

Oueanstend 237 and 252-4 (M L Hayden 117, S G Law 58 not out). Oueanstand with the street of the stre

## SCHOOLS SPORT

..31 133

Rugby union

Rugby union

DAILY MAIL UNDER-15 CUP. First round:
CEGS Watefield 20 Durham 5; Hirst HS 19
CBHS 5, Rydal Pentros 38 King's. Portefact 17: St Peter's and Paul 0 Conley HS
41. Merchant Taylors: 0 Wirnal GS 28; St
Benedict's 0 Fasheld HS 22; Prince Henrys
GS 10 South Hunsley 5; Yearth 5 RS
Newcaste 20: Neuropham HS 32 King's,
Geantham 12: Cheshin Hay 17 Mount St
Mary's 34; Prince Henry's HS 7 Cath Sch
leteland 7, Lord Wands-Aorth 12 Chrisester HS 2: Casendist 7 London Orelay 5,
Hardrangbrooks 0 Haberdashern Asie's
17, T Bennes Comm 12 Langley Park 48;
Periothourne 12 St Peter's, Glouxs 20; Poole
GS 28; Kingdown 0; Kings of Wesser 24;
West Buckland 5, Launceston 10 Truro 30;
Aylesbury GS 5 Westington Cell 24;
Marborough 55 Phory Comm 0 Cell 24;
Marborough 55 Phory Comm 0 Cell 24;
Marborough 55 Phory Comm 0 Cell 24;
Ronkey, Comm 0 Wellington 50;
Lutterworth GS 0 Bitton HS 49, Bishop of
Hereland 0 King Henry VIR, Coverty 0; L
Sheriff 30 Newcaste-Under-Lyme 3; St
Cutther's 68 len Ramsey 0; 31 Peter's, York,
43 Bradford GS 0; Hymers 3 king's,
Macclesketd 7: Cookermouth 8 Utswester C
13, Whatpil 31 Beshop 5 Stoffford 6 Second
round: Wilangth 17 Ernamuel 12; Bradford
Moder: 27 Old Swednord Hospital 19 Third
round: Mil Hill 5 Colle's 22.

DALLY MAIL UNDER-18 CUP? Third round:
London and Sosith East, Repasse GS 0

round: Mill Hill 5 Colle's 22.

DALY MAIL UNDER-18 CUP: Third round: London and South East: Regate GS 0: Colles GS 22: Campon 60 Hindrarbrooke 3 Verutern 24 Coopers Colorn 7; Hischen Boys 18 Gotts 6 Michands: Old Swintord Hosp 27 King Henry Vill, Covertry 17; King Edwards; Bermingham 15 Northents Sch for Boys 13 North: Weth CS 3 OEGS. Welvefield 27, Kintham GS 44 Birterhaed. 13. Fourth round: Midlander Bablake 12 Solfful Stath Forms Coll 22. North: Yestohrd GS 3 Durham 5, South West: Pengboune 38 Prior Park 17

Methyl Esch Fester, Maintigs 18, Call Blend St. MODDLESEX UNDER 16 CUP: Final. St Paul's 17 London Oralory 14

IMPORLESEX UNDER-18 CUP. Final. St. Paufs 17 Landon Oratory 14
OTHER MATCHES: Abropdon #9 Shiptake 0. Bedland & Halleybury 12. Bedland Madem 3 Bramsgrove 49. Blentam 5 King Henry 19 III Coverny 5. Blundaif 3 B King s. Bluky 3 Staddord GS 17 Amobi fr Brighton 23. Porsmoath GS 11. Carmon 24 Hamplon 18 Churcher's 44 Halllord & Coopers Coborn S 9 Livesph's, besided 22 Cartisrook 16 Hurstperpoint 16; Diam Close 15 King. Edward 6. Bush 13; Cover ace 24 Dawnton; 5 6. Durham 69 Yam C. Eastbourne 74 Wayth 3; Edward 8. Colle 315; Epoum 24 Wintight 13; Herrow 10 Factor 10; Hereford Cath 42 Chepston, 7; Hyrner 33 Leads GS 14; Indiant. 46 Petited 63, Jude 8 Rajugat CS 18 Kerly 28; Pymsum 3; hast 45-Chiptam House SS 3, Mange, 67; 22 Webbord; 55 14; King's Mencialism 28 Eminishment 6; KUS, Westeldight 23 Eminishment 6; KUS, Westeldight 23 Eminishment 6; KUS, Westeldight 13 Windbadon 45; Layens Upper 3 Desbardoff 140; Layeth 14. Sedbergh 121-Kerl 141; Park S. Sedward 15; Chiptam House SS 3, Register 13; Chiptam SC Close National 141; Chiptam 142; Park S. Hall Webbord 15; Chiptam 143; Chiptam 144; Chiptam 145; Chiptam 145; Chiptam 145; Chiptam 145; Chiptam 145; Chiptam 145; Chiptam 146; Chiptam 146; Chiptam 146; Chiptam 147; Chiptam 147;

29, Sir Roger Marwood's 0 Dover 51: Scriyhursi 24.Lancaster RGS 3 Taunton 6 Canford 9 The Leys 15 Gresnem's 18; Trinty 0 Dulvich 71, Wallington 7 Sir George's, Vecybridge 50, Warwick 8 Uppinghar 7 Wellington Col 27 Eton 10, Wellington Sch 29 West Buckland 15 Woodhouse Grove 33 Si Pater's 3

PREMIER LEAGUE TROPHY: Under-19; Northumberland 9 North Yorkshire 0; Clavetand 1 South Trophy: Third rounds East Comwad 5 North Sorrerset 1; South East Counties: Under-15; Middlesex, 3 Inner London 0; Under-14; Middlesex, 1 Inner London 0; Under-15; Middlesex, 1 Inner London 0; Under-14; Middlesex, 1 Inner London 1 Under-15; Middlesex, 1 Inner London 1 Under-15; Cunder-15; Durtam 6; Curtina 0; Landon 1 Chapter Trophy: Hambleton and Richmond 1 Leeds 6 West Midlands League: Elizibum 2; Huddersteich 2; Goodhand Trophy: Carnetty 3 Hull 2; Mansfield 3; Worksop 1; Inter association: Macclesfield 0; Bury 1; Liston 1 Halasouwan and Stoutbridge 2

BLETCHLEY: British rhythmic individual championships: Under-12a. 1. H McNobbin (Spethome) 15.263-105: 2. J O'Sulfivar: Cipethome) 15.226: 3. M Derholm (Lasigoscott) 14.867 Under-10s: 1. H Walter (Coverty) 14.284: 2. E Higgins (Spirius) 13.843. 3. C Boyle (Phoenix, Northern Ireland: 13.80)

THE STATES SPORTS SERVICE

RACING

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**FOOTBALL** Reports and scores from the FA Carling Premiership Call 0839 555 562 Calls cost 50p per minute

# Code Player 11501 Gilfes Rousset 11901 Kassy Keller 20502 Jeff Kenna 21902 Steve Guppy 22701 Jeson Dodd 31801 David Wetherell 31804 Luces Redebe 31903 Steve Walsh 41102 Stefanlo Eranio 41301 Andy Smith 41501 Andy Smith 41501 Andy Smith 41501 Andy Cole 42005 John Barnes 42706 Carlson Paimer 51103 Francesco Balzes 51202 Kjell Clotson 51903 Rod Wallsce 52401 Marcu Negri 52901 John Hartson 60501 Roy Hodgson 61101 Jim Smith 61501 Jim Jeffries 61801 George Gratism Spanding 4, Shadar 2 Johasser 3. SSL SOUTH HOCKEY LEAGUE Premier league: Bedierham 6 Old Whitgillians 4; Bournemouth 3 Chichester 4: City of Portsmooth 2 Eastoole 5, Farcham 1 Anchorans 0, Gore Court 1 Harne Bay 2: Ramgarha 2 Nucleinhad 2; Richmond 2; Putry 3, Tragers 2: High Wycombe 3, Tunberdge William 4 Whrotedon 4, Whichester 4 Wokang 1, Hampahite/Sumey; Andows 3 Blandbord 6; Barnes 1 Cid Walcounterts 2; Camberley 8 Portsmouth 3, Easton 5 Duteich D. London University 1 Basingstoke 3 Old Mid-Whitgitters 1 Old Cranlerghams 6; Old Georgians 4 Gran 0; Spenicer 2 Cheem 0 Kerti/Susseet: Bedey Innicia 6 Falbestone 6; Blackhestin 8 BSHC 1, Binghlon 3 Middleton-Bogner 1; Burnt Ash 2 Merden Russess 1; EastSourne 3 Old Williamsonans 2, Londo Bark, 7 Horsham 1; Sevenbola 2 Mid Susses 1; Tutke Hill 0 Old Holsonifesians 1, Middleton and 1 Old Bordeniens 1, Middleton Scales 1 Tutke Hill 0 Old Holsonifesians 1, Famham Common 3; Beachard 0 PHC Chowick 6, City of Ordord 1 Lions 8; Gerneds Cross 3 Hayes 3,

houbts over

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THE TO SMILE

TITTE STARVING

# Assignment to obtain legal aid valid

Norglen Ltd (in liquidation) v Reeds Rains Prudential Ltd and Others Circuit Systems Ltd (in liqui-

dation) and Another v Zuken-Redac (UK) Ltd

Before Lord Browne-Wilkinson, Lord Lloyd of Berwick, Lord Nolan, Lord Hoffmann and Lord Clyde [Speeches November 27]

The assignment of a cause of action to an individual by a company in liquidation, which was otherwise valid, was not to be on the ground that the assignment was effected to enable the litigation to be pursued with the benefit o

legal aid and to avoid an order for

security for costs. Nor could an application by ar individual assignee to be substituted as plainuffs in the action in place of the company in liquidation that the reason for the assignment was to obtain legal aid.

It was a question of construction of the Legal Aid Act 1988 whether the Legal Aid Board had a discretion to grant legal aid to an individual assignee in such circumstances and it was for the ord Chancellor in his rule-making capacity and for the discretion of the Legal Aid Board to identify abuses of the legal gid scheme and deal with them The House of Lords so held

I Dismissing an appeal by the first to fourth defendants in the Norgien action, Reeds Rains Prudential Ltd. Jonathan Sharp. Graham Richardson and Metier Property Holdings Ltd, against the decision of the Court of Appeal (The Times December 6, 1995; [1996] ! WLR 864) that the assign ment of a cause of action by the liquidator of the plaintiff company.
Norglen Ltd. to its shareholders former directors. Clive Rodgers and Pauline Rodgers, was valid: that there was no jurisdicion to make an order for security for costs against Mr and Mrs Rodgers on their application to be substituted as plaintiffs in the action; and that it would not in the circumstances be right to make an order against Norgien; and 2 Dismissing an appeal by the defendant company in the Circuit

Ltd. against a decision of the Court

West Midlands Probation

Committee v Secretary of

State for the Environment.

Transport and the Regions

Before Lord Justice Hirst, Lord

The lears of residents in a subur-

ban street about the impact of a

proposed bail hastel extension

and Another

Justice Mantell

|Judgment November 7|

assignment by the plaintiff. Circuit Systems Ltd (in liquidation), to a majority shareholder, William James Basten, for El was valid, Mr and Mrs Rodgers and Mr Basten had obtained legal aid to prosecute the assigned causes of

Norgien: Mr Rupert Jackson. QC and Mr John Greenbourne for the first and second defendants; Mr Peter W. Smith, QC for the third and fourth defendants: Mr Charles Purle, QC and Mr David Stern for Mr and Mrs Rodgers: Mr David Stern for the liquidator.

Circuit Systems: Mr Roger Henderson, QC and Mr Mid Kent for the defendants: Mr Charles Sparrow, QC and Mr Graham Shipley for the plaintiffs. LORD HOFFMANN said that

the law was traditionally hostile to the assignment of causes of action in return for a share of the proceeds. Such transactions were described as champerty (division of the field) and regarded as illegal and unenforceable The position of liquidators and

rusters in bankruptcy was, how-ever, quite different. The courts had recognised that they often had no assets with which to fund litigation and that in such a case practical way in which they could turn a cause of action into money was to sell it, either for a fixed sum or a share of the proceeds, to someone who was willing to take proceedings in his own name: see Seear v Lawson (1880) 15 Ch D 426, 433): Ramsey v Hartlev (1977) 1 WLR 680, 698); and Guy v Churchill (1888) 40

Ch D 481). authority, counsel for the defendants accepted that apart from the impact of legal aid and the effect on a defendant's right to security for costs, the assignments could not be challenged

The chief question in both apneals was therefore whether the assignments were void or unenforceable because they would enable a company to benefit in-

That was the view of the Court of Appeal in Advanced Techno Structures Ltd v Cray Valley Products Ltd (1993) BCLC 723). Lord Justice Hirst had said that the assignment was "a mere stratacompany to carry on the proceed-ings, with the benefit of [the

The Court of Appeal so held

dismissing an appeal by the West

Midlands Probation Committee

from Mr Robin Purchas, QC,

sitting as a deputy High Court

iudge (The Times October 18, 1996)

who had dismissed an application

to quash the dismissal by the

the probation committee from a

refusal by Walsali Metropolitan

Borough Council to grant plan-

ecretary of state of an appeal by

assignee's legal aid" demonstrat-ing that the assignment was a

eiven transaction was such as 10 attract a statutory benefit, such as a grant or assistance, like legal aid. or a statutory burden, such as income tax, his Lordship did not think that it promoted clarity of thought to use terms like "smaingem" or "device". The question was simply whether upon its true construction, the statute applied to

Tax avoidance schemes were perhaps the best example. They either worked, or they did not work. If they did not work, the reason was simply that upon the true construction of the statute, the transaction which was designed to avoid the charge to tax actually came within it.

k was not that the statute had a penumbral spirit which struck down devices or stratagems de-signed to avoid its terms or exploit its loopholes. There was no need such spooky jurisprudence.

The way in which the matter came before the House of Lords express any opinion on the way in which the Legal Aid Board should deal with such cases under the The buard had not been a party

to the proceedings and the legality of the board's exercise of its public powers and discretions was not an issue in either of the appeals. The House was concerned solely with the validity, as a matter of private law, of the assignments by the two companies to Mr and Mrs Rodgers and Mr Basten. The question of how the board

should have exercised its discretion in granting them legal aid construction of the 1988 Act. it had such a discretion, was not relevant For the board either had such a power or it did not. If Parliament conferred such a

power, there was no ground for saying that it must be taken impliedly to have prohibited such assignments or that the Act reof public policy.

The Act recognised in general

terms the possibility of abuse but left it to the rule-making power of cretion of the board to identify such

Fears of residents relevant for planning decision

Stonnal Road, Aldridge, West

Rabinder Singh for the probation committee; Mr Michael Bedford

for the secretary of state; Mr lan

LORD JUSTICE PILL said the

bail hostel provided accommoda-

tion for twelve bailees, and the

proposed extension would accom-

Porter for the council.

Mr Robert Griffiths, QC and Mr

tures Ltd v Crav Valley Products Ltd was wrong to hold that the

Nor was there anything in the point that the assignment was invalid because it deprived the defendants of the right to apply for security for costs under section 726 of the Companies Act 1985.

For better or worse, the law against incurring irrecoverable costs in Etigation brought against him by an impecunious company but not by an impecunious individ-ual. But that could not prevent companies from assigning prop erty to individuals.

It followed that the Circuit appeal would be Mr Smith advanced an alter

native argument for the third and fourth defendants in the Norglen appeal based on what he said was anduct on the part of the liquidator in assigning the compa-ny's cause of action. Those allegations had no present rejevance.

The liquidator had a statutory power to assign the company's cause of action and had exercised that power. If his exercise of the power was a breach of duty to the company and its creditors, that vas a matter of which the creditors might complain in the Companies Court. It did not affect the validity of the assignment.

in the Norgien appeal, Mr Jackson accepted that if the assignment was effective to transfer the cause of action from the company to Mr and Mrs Rodgers, then joinder as parties was necessary and he submitted that in the exercise of the court's discretion under Order 15, rule 7(2) of the Rules of the Supreme Court, joinder should have been refused on the ground that the prosecution of the action by the Rodgers would be an abuse of legal aid; alternatively, that joinder should have been subject to a condition that

Norgien provide security for costs. Once it was accented that in spite of the finding that the assignment was a stratagem or device to obtain legal aid, it was nevertheless valid, there were no grounds upon which ioinder could properly be refused.

If the question whether the ignment was an abuse of legal of the Legal Aid Board, it followed

ing use of the premises was

ing area and the incompatibility

would be exacerbated by the

An inspector found that the

hostel had attracted numerous

police visits, many late at night or

early in the morning, some involv-

ing arrests, personal injuries or the breach of bail conditions. Bailees

ecompatible with the surround-

who had a good title to sue. Mr Jackson's alternative argu-

ment was that before ordering substitution the Court of Appeal should have re-imposed the con-dition imposed by Mr Justice Morritt that Norgien give security for costs and left it to take effect against Mr and Mrs Rodgers by irtue of Order 15, rule 8(4) of the Rules of the Supreme Court.

On the other hand, Mr Purle said that the rule could not have the effect of making an order for security, based upon an assess-ment of the means of a corporate plaintiff, effective against a new individual plaintiff

It was unnecessary to decide that stion because if it would not be right to make an order for security would not be right to achieve the same effect in the highly artificial manner suggested by Mr Jackson. The Court of Appeal assumed that there was a power to impose such a condition but decided as a matter of discretion not to exercise

The reasoning of Sir Thomas Bingham. Master of the Rolls, in Eurocross Sales Ltd v Cornhill Insurance pic (1995) 1 WLR 1517, 1524F), concerning an application to be joined as an additional plaintiff under the county court equivalent of Order 15, rule 6 of the Rules of the Supreme Court seemed to his Lordship to apply equally to a condition imposed on an application for substitution under Order 15, rule 7 and suggested that it would be wrong to impose the condition sought by the

It was not, however, necessary to express a final view on whether that reasoning was correct because, in refusing to order security, the Court of Appeal in Norgien did not rely upon it. The court exercised its discre ground that Norgien had sufficient assets to be able to meet all the costs for which it could be made

His Lordship would therefore dismiss the Norglen appeal. Lord Browne-Wilkinson, Lord Lloyd of Berwick, Lord Nolan and Lord Clyde agreed.

Solicitors: James Chapman & Co, Manchester: Jones Maidment Wilson, Manchester, Betesh Fox &

vate driveways and milk bottles in

the road. The inspector found there

were reasonable grounds for the residents' apprehension.

that apprehension and fear were

not material planning considerations since they did not relate to

the character of the use of the land.

Mr Bedford argued that public concern about the effect of a

proposed development was a ma-

His Lordship did not consider

that the incidents and occurrences

which the inspector had found to

have occurred could be divorced

from the concerns and fears of

residents, which arose from the

The authorities showed that the

neighbouring land might be a material consideration; that in

development might be a material

Fear and concern felt by occu-

Lord Justice Hirst and Lord

consideration.

terial planning consideration.

Mr Griffiths had maintained

o, Manchester. Mr David Whittaker, Fleet;

# Letter was no requirement to leave the country

Remelien v Secretary of State for Social Security and Regina v Same, Ex parte Wolke Refore Lord Rrowne-Wilkinson.

Lord Siyna of Hadley, Lord Hoff-mann, Lord Hope of Craighead [Speeches November 27]

A letter from the Home Office to a European national saying that she must make arrangements to leave must make arrangements to leave the country as she had become a charge on public funds did not constitute a requirement to leave so as to end her entitlement to income support.

The ending of substantive en-

titlement 10 income support under paragraph 2l(3)(h) of the Income Support (General) Regulations (SI 1987 No 1967), as amended by regulation 4 of the Income-Related Benefits Schemes (Miscellaneous Amendment) Regulations (SI 1993 No 315) could be triggered only by a deportation order or an order for noval under article 15(2) of the Immigration (European Economic Area) Order (Si 1994 No 1895)

The House of Lords so held by a majority, Lord Slynn dissenti allowing appeals by Nathalie Remeilen and Mery Wolke against a decision of the Court of Appeal (The Times July 12, 1996) to allow appeals, heard together, by the Secretary of State for Social Security and the Chief Adjudication Officer from Mr Justice Popplewell and Mr Commissioner Mesher

Mr John Howell, QC and Mr Stewart Wright for Ms Wolke, Mr Ramby de Mello and Mr Leon Daniel for Ms Remelien: Mr Richard Plender, QC and Miss Geraldine Clark for the secretary

LORD HOFFMANN said the appellants were single mothers, nationals of European Union states, who had come to England with men from whom they had since separated. The question in the appeals was whether they were

entitled to income support.

In principle they were entitled by virtue of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1982 and the 1987 Regulations but paragraph 17 of Schedule 17 to the regulations said that the amount of the entitlement of a person from abroad should be nil.

By regulation 21(3)(h) the defi-nition of "person from abroad" included a person who "is a national of a member state and is required by the secretary of state to leave the United Kingdom". The short question was whether the secretary of state had required Ms Wolke and Ms Remelien to leave the United Kingdom.

Each had received a letter stat-

ing that in view of the fact that she was in the United Kingdom in a she had become a burden on public funds, the secretary of state was not satisfied that she was lawfully resident under EC law and she should now make arrangements to leave the United

letters amounted to a requirement from the Home Secretary that the appellants leave the United Kingm and brought them within the definition of persons from abroad.

Ms Wolke had sought judicial review of the officer's decision in

her case, which had been quashed by Mr Justice Popplewell. The officer's decision in Ms Remelien's case had been unheld by the Social Security Appeal Tribunal, but quashed on appeal to the Commissioner. Mr Mesher, because the letter lacked "the necessary degree istence or compulsion

in the Court of Appeal, Lord Justice Kennedy had decided that both women came within the definition of a person from abroad and Sir Stephen Brown, President, had agreed. Lord Justice Phillips Paragraph (h) had been added

ng the decision of the European Court of Justice in R v Immigration Appeal Tribunal, Ex parte Antonissen (The Times February 27, 1991; [1991] ECR 1-745]). The key concept in UK immigration control was that of having leave to enter. In most other European countries the right to

enter was a consequence of the On accession to the European Community the Home Office had tried to reconcile the UK system with the European by granting nationals of other member states

leave to enter for an initial six-month period without restriction as to employment or occupation. That had been held unlawful by the European Court in R v Pieck ([1981] QB 571) and the Home Office had subsequently admitted

nationals of other member states without leave. But Community law gave such nationals rights to reside here only for defined and limited purposes What could be done about those who entered without leave but ceased to be qualified persons

because they were not duly exercis-

ing those rights? The Home Secretary had introduced Statement of Changes in Immigration Rules (HC 169) on February 9, 1983 which envisaged the issue of residence permits to Community nationals into employment or establishing

Paragraph 143 of the Statemen provided that a person might be required to leave the UK, subject to appeal if he fell a charge on public ds before acquiring a work permit or if after six months he failed to enter employment or become established in business.

Paragraph (h) should be inter-presed against the background of the decision of the European Court in Ex parte Antonissen that a member state could, subject to appeal, lawfully require a national its territory if he had not found employment there after six

It was agreed, however, that the letters sent to the appellants had no effect upon their immigration status and did not give rise to any

correct, it was a strange con-sequence of a regulation which was said to give effect to the was said to give the Antonissen that it should give the appellants no effective right of appeal. Mr Plender had argued that as a

matter of Community law, there was no need for entitlement to income support to be linked to being under a legal obligation to leave. The secretary of state could simply have excluded non-economic categories of persons resident under Community rights from any claim to income support. The United Kingdom was required by treaty to provide equal treatment in social security mat-

ters to nationals of certain Euroan countries lawfully present on its territory. In paragraph (h) the secretary of state had simply tried to limit the entitlement to benefits to persons lawfully present in the

There were three difficulties with that argument: (i) paragraph (h) did not refer to a statement by the Home Secretary that a Com-munity national was not lawfully present, but said that he must have been required to leave; (ii) Exparte Antonissen, from which the lan-guage was derived, did not enter into the question whether a person was lawfully present in the UK: (iii) the appellants were lawfully present in the UK until they had actually been required to leave.

Mr Plender had also argued that if paragraph (h) meant that there st have been a legal obligation to leave, it added nothing to paragraph (c) which was already in the definition before 1993 and concerned a person who was the subject of a deportation order, the only way in 1993 in which someone could have been placed under a legal obligation to leave.

Although that argument had impressed the Court of Appeal his Lordship rejected it. First, because one could not exclude the possibility that the secretary of state, or his advisers, were simply muddled shout what Ex parte Antonissen had decided and second, because it must have been clear after Exparte Amonissen that there would have to be legislation to create in domestic law a power of removal in the terms which that case had ned to exist. Such a power had eventually been enacted in paragraph 15(2) of the Immigration (European Economic Area) Order 1994.

Such a requirement would involve the making, after any appeals had run their course, of a deportation order or an order for remova under article 15(2) of the 1994 Order. The appeals would be

The Home Secretary's letters

ere not a requirement to leave.

Lord Slynn delivered a dissent ing judgment but Lord Browne-Wilkinson, Lord Hope and Lord Hutton agreed

Solicitors: Mr David Thomas. Aldgate, Powell & Co. Woolwich: Solicitor Department of Social

## Aggravating feature of supplying drugs

Regina v Ball Regina v Bateman

The supply of drugs to addicts who were trying to break the habit was rightly considered an aggravating feature of the offence for sentenc-

ng appeals by Lisa Jane

The Court of Appeal, Criminal Division (Lord Justice Herry, Mr Justice Gage and Judge Tucker, QC) so held on October 23 in

facrae for offences of supplying heroin and possessing heroin with intent to supply.

JUDGE TUCKER, giving the judgment of the court, said that police had targeted the vicinity of a drug rehabilitation centre for an undercover operation. Both the appellants sold small quantities of heroin to undercover police officers which made their pleas of guilty nearly inevitable.

nce was called for and the deliberate targeting of the vulnerable required not only the contempt of the court but also an expression, in practical terms, of the need to deter others to mark the additional gravity.

It seemed to their Lordships that the judge had used seven years as his starting point because of the aggravating feature and had then given a discount, because of the vitability of the plea, of one

### Solicitors: Wragge & Co. Birmingham; Treasury Solicitor: Ball and Darren Batemen against 52-year prison sentences imposed It was clear the judge thought that an exemplary deterrent sea-Mrs Sheila Harriman, Walsall. in April 1997 at Kingston upon Scots Law Report December 1 1997 Outer House

# Architects owe no duty to tenants of client

Strathford East Kilbride Ltd v Film Design Ltd

Before Lord MacLean [Judgment July 24]

In the absence of any averments by tenants that architects under a building contract with the landlord had assumed responsibility tothe tenants no duty to avoid causing them financial loss as a result of the services which they were obliged to provide under the contract with the landlord.

Lord MacLean, sitting in the Outer House of the Court of Session, so held dismissing an action of damages at the instance of Strathford East Kilbride Ltd against Film Design Ltd and the third party, Rennick Partnership.

Miss Deirdre MacNeill. QC and Mr Alan Hamilton for the pursu or Main risuminon for the pursurers, Mr Nigel Emslie, QC and Mr John Wright. QC, for the defenders. Miss Isabella Ennis for the third party.

LORD MACLEAN said that the pursuers' parent company had contracted with the defenders for the provision of architectural and related services for the design and supervision of a new garage. The third parry had been engaged with their approval as consulting en-gineer under a sub-contract with

The garage was built on land acquired by the parent company but operated by a separate com-pany, in the event the prusuers. The Pusuers averred that the contract documents made it clear that the parent company would not be the only company with an interest in the construction of the garage, its purpose being for the

pursuers had subsequently agreed to lease the garage from their

Soon after trading had commenced, certain significant strucappeared. The pursuers sought damages because during remedial works they had incurred substan-tial re-location costs and their business had been restricted and disrupted in consequence of which they had suffered diminution in profit and incurred additional interest charges.

They sought to recover on the grounds, inter alia, of breach of a duty of care and skill on the bas that either the pursuers were persons for whom the garage was being constructed, or they had a direct interest in the property as operators or as tenants or as one of the parties for whose benefit the contract was arranged and executed.

There was no averment that the defenders had known that the pursuers would be the operators of the garage. The pursuers made no averments that the defenders had assumed responsibility to them or that they themselves had relied upon the defenders' expertise as

The defenders submitted that no duty in delict was owed to the pursuers by the defenders in the course of their providing services to the parent company not to cause economic loss consequent upon the defects averted.

In relation to the construction of

buildings, there was no duty in delict not to cause economic loss to a remote or derivative owner or purchaser or tenant or subsequent occupier of a building in the absence of injury to persons or damage to other property.

was insufficiently proximate. Nor, they submitted, was there any liability on the special assumption of responsibility in accordance with Hedley Byrne 8 Co Ltd v Heller and Partners Ltd [1964] AC

The pursuers maintained that the applicable principles were to be found in Junior Books Ltd v Veitchi Co Ltd (1982 SC (HL) 244). principles had been applied in Scotland even after D & F Estates v Church Commissioners (1989) 1 AC 177) and Murphy v Brentwood District Council (1991) AC 398).

There was no place in Scots law for the sharp compartment-alisation of damage between eco-nomic and physical loss. The principles enunciated in English cases should not be adopted with-out question in Scotland. As an authority. Junior Books had not been departed from. His Lordship did not find that

well founded in the years following Junior Books the Scots courts had regarded decisions of the House of Lords in that field as authoritative and persuasive because they had considered that the laws of the two jurisdictions were the same in that field, In no Scottish case had it beer

ed that D & F Estates and suggested that D & F Estates and Murphy did not apply. On the contrary, it had been held in a whole series of cases that those authorities represented Scots law.
Scots law had not developed differently from English law in that field, and for that reason his Lordship saw no basis for applying Commonwealth authorities such as Bryan v Maloney ((1995) 128 ALR 163); South Pacific Mfg Co v NZ Security & Consultations Investigations [1992] 2 NZLR

Co (f1991] DLR 289). The pursuers in this case had never been in the contractual chain. They were strangers to the contract and were in a similar position legally to a derivative

On the principles enunciated in D & F Estates those in the position of the pursuers had no claim for the recovery of pure economic loss as a result of some deficiency in the quality of what they had come to acquire, succeed to or possess. it remained to consider whether

the pursuers could rely on the Hediey Byrne principle as develcritical question was not the nature of the damage itself but whether such as to embrace damage of the claimed: see Murphy (at p485). The defenders were not in the

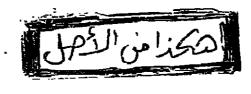
position of sub-contractors in the contractual chain but the providers of services to the building owners. Was that relationship existence and recognition of a duty-

ties, his Lordship concluded that, in the absence of any averments by the purspers that the delenders assumed responsibility to wards them, the defenders owed them as tenants no duty in the particular circumstances to avoid causing them financial loss in the services which they were obliged to provide under a contract with the pursuers' landlords. His Lordship also saw no distinction between the pursuers as tenants and any other; angular successor.

Law agents: MacRoberts: Simp-son & Marwick, WS; McClure



CHANGING TIMES



# Doubts over Diana effect

'I think

people are

giving more

because of

the end of

recession'

nemployment is falling, wages are rising, building society windfalls have been paid out and the death of Diana. Princess of Wales, has stirred the public conscience towards the less fortunate. This should be a golden scenario for charities as they approach the crucial Christmas giving season. Yet the Princess's death may have

nolarised the charity sector even further because her memorial fund has joined the National Lotiery as a source of charity finance competing with the Christmas catalogue and the street-corner tin can. It is clear that people have become much more choosy about to whom

or what they give. How much the Diana effect has encouraged donations to individual charities will not be easy to judge. One charity that could have hoped to benefit was Shelter, given the Princess's concerns for the homeless. Yet Shelter says: "We have received a handful of donations totalling £5,000 that we can put down specifically to Princess Di-ana's death. Other people have probably given direct to the memo-

Even that fund has failed to meet initial expectations. Talk that £150 million had poured in during the first few days has given way to the reality that the figure was probably between £11 million and £12 million, although that is still a

sizeable sum and it will be aug-mented by proceeds from the Candle in the Wind recording by Elton John and from other efforts. As one charity worker remarked:

"It looks as though someone got the decimal point in the wrong place." Public donations may have been affected by the fact that, in the outpouring of emotions that fol-

lowed the Princess's death, it was not clear precisely on what the money ' would be

Charity-givers, perhaps daunted by the competing demands of a myriad good causes, and mindful of the street beggars and door-to-door duster-sellers who make a good living off the consciences of the unwary, have become

more choosy about parting with their money. They want to know who will benefit. Andrew Orme, the chairman of

Direct Marketing, which speci-alises in fundraising through direct mail, says: There is more competition between charities and the ones that are succeeding are those that are getting cleverer at understanding who their supporters are and what they want from the charity. A lot of smaller charities are not doing so well because they lack this expertise. You have to tap into whatever support people are prepared to give. Some want to give cash, some want to find out more about what you do, others want to buy cards and other items. You cannot just say this is us, take it or leave it."

He speaks from experience. His organisation acts for eight charines, including the Samaritans and the British Heart Foun-

Whether the Diana effect is filtering through to charities will take time to emerge. Susan Osborne, director of corporate communications at the Cancer Research Campaign, explains: "Because we are an enormous charity, the fourth biggest in the country, we are like a

giant tanker and it takes time for changes to take effect. We have 1,000 local committees who send money in at the end of the year. However, the word from the street is that there has not been an immediate upturn." Claire Mallinson, the head of

fundraising at Scope, agrees that it is a little early to judge the effect of Diana's death, but she points to the hopeful sign that many people who do not normally make donations

apparently did so to the memorial fund. She says: "There were a lot of low-value donations from a wide range of people across the country. We hope that they will take the opportunity to support charities in

The hope must be that consciences will be touched at the festive season. As Mr Orme says: "People who make one donation a year tend to do it at Christmas."

Ms Mallinson agrees. "Christmas is the time when our regular supporters and our occasional supporters make donations to Scope," she says. "We are hoping that about El million will be donated by individual givers. That will be 25 and 30 per cent of personal donations and I think that is probably typical for charities."

cope changed its name from the Spastics Society three years ago and she admits that is taking time for the new name to become widely known. But she believes that Scope has benefited from the upturn in the economic cycle. She says: "Certainly, in the past three years we have seen an increase in our income.'

Ms Osborne adds: "I think that people are now giving more because of the end of the recession. What big charities have to do is to watch the trends so they can target their efforts."



The Princess of Wales arriving at the London Hilton for a charity lunch. Her death stirred the public conscience

## Watch out, crooks about

ONE PROBLEM faced by genuine charities at Christmas is the rogue collector who pockets the proceeds. Surprisingly, the law does not prevent any competent crook from registering or acquiring registered charities, Peter Brown writes.

Once over that hurdle, he or she can go to a jobcentre and hire temporary staff to collect outside supermarkets. As long as they are on private property they do not need a licence. So the onus is on the shop manager to check: but how?

Three years ago Charity Check, a private company, was set up to keep a database of references from good sources. Since then Philip Cowen, its director, claims to have prevented many dubious collections from taking place. "Charity crooks can be very plausible, using grand-sounding names." he says.

Stuart Crookshank, the Charity Commission's regional operations manager (London), says the law is being revised and that monitoring procedures have been tightened. He also points out that if collectors avoid the word "charity" they do not need to be registered at all.

But he agrees that supermarket managers should be careful. "The fundraising law is not robust. Managers should always ask exactly where the money is going. Genuine charities will very quickly give the answers."

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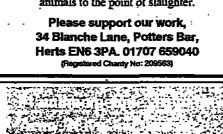
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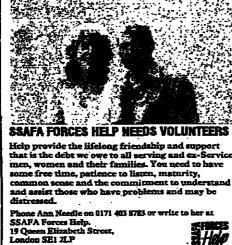


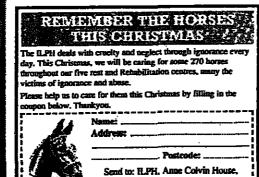
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# Edward Fennell explains the idea that improves performance and service to the public

The 365 organisations that receive their Charter Mark awards today are the advance guard in what is likely to become a revamped approach to "quality ser-vices for the people. Stretching from Benefit Agency

offices through to the Victoria and Albert Museum, and taking in hospitals, prisons, local government and many other organisations on the way, the Charter Mark winners are receiving what Peter Kilfovle, Parliamentary Secretary to the Cabinet Office, describes as a "badge of merit" for their work.

Although the Citizen's Charter and the Charter Mark principles that stemmed from it were once strongly identified with John Major, Labour has taken them to its heart. More than that, Cabinet Office ministers now proclaim the Charter initiative as theirs. According to the member for Liverpool Walton, the intellectual property rights to the Citizen's Charter really belong to Herbert Morrison, grandfather of Peter Mandelson, another Cabinet Office minister. Mr Kilfoyle says the

Getting better all the time

first used in a pamphlet by Herbert Morrison in the 1930s. The first practical application is

claimed by the Labour administration in York in the 1980s. Mr Kilfoyle comments: "There may have been civil servants in the Cabinet Office who were worried about whether we would continue to support Charter Mark, but it was never under threat. It was selfevidently worthwhile. After all, why should the devil have all the hest tunes?"

In fact, it was clear from Labour's general election manifesto that the Charter Mark had won cross-party support. As a means of recognising good performance and a tool for spreading best practice, the initiative is having an impact. To the 365 organisations that receive it today must be added all those other hundreds of organispast five years and who, as they come up for reassessment, make up an ever-increasing roll-call of organisations that have met the rigorous standards demanded by the Charter Mark assessors (for example, 40 per cent of UK police forces and 31 per cent of local authorities have now won Charter

Subsequent tests have shown that Charter Mark organisations do deliver a better service. They perform better than average against service standards, provide more choice to their users and consult more over a larger range of subjects. For example, housing departments with Charter Marks get a satisfaction rating of 81 per cent in relation to how they handle repairs, whereas the average fig-ure is 54 per cent. Charter Mark refuse collectors, meanwhile, are



Kilfoyle: Mr Charter Mark

four times less likely than the average to miss a collection. According to Mr Kilfoyle, the Charter Mark criteria that cover ten areas of activity (from perfor-

mance standards to planned improvement) now represent a benchmark of excellence to which all public services should aspire: There is no compulsion on public sector organisations to apply for Charter Mark, nor to undergo the assessment process which then follows, but Mr Kilfoyle looks forward to the day when everyone is delivering at the level demanded by Charter Mark. As he points out, many more organisations each year request information about the programme than submit entries and the hope is that the philosophy at the heart of Charter Mark is gradually percolating through the myriad organisations -- the NHS, the local authorities, executive agencies and public utilities - that the scheme covers.

"It's really about a change in culture," said Mr Kilfoyle. "We want to put pride back into the

seemed to come from the Conservatives, according to Mr Kilfoyle, was that the public sector was second-rate when compared to the private sector. This will now change. Instead, public servants are to be accorded more respect and the Charter Mark will increasingly serve as an acknowledgement of their achievements.

hanges in the Charter Mark programme are, however, likely. A widescale review is currently taking place and a variety of new approaches are being considered for the future. One of them, almost certainly, is that the Charter Mark principles should be regarded as a framework for self-assessment, against which public services regular basis.

THE TIMES MONDAY DECEMBER 1 1997

d service to the public

The Charter Mark itself is the icing on the cake — public recognition of excellence," he saw "More important is at the importan "The Charter Mark itself is the icing on the cake" — public recognition of excellence," he says. "More important is that services should be delivered with the Charter Mark spirit."

One way of expressing that is through the notion of "the entarthrough" Mr. Kilfiwle and the charter Mark Spirit."

mile". Mr Kilfoyle and the civil servants who work in the Charter Unit would like to see a change in attitude so that civil servants, nurses and teachers, rather than delivering the minimum service are prepared to make the extra effort in order to ensure that individual members of the public receive a first-class service.

Ideally, that would be achieved by "bottom-up" amitudes. If there is any complaint about Charter Mark at present, it is on the ground that it is too "top-down"; managements impose change on encourage front-line staff to make the running in setting high standards for their own work and transmitting that to others. But that also implies, says Mr Kilfoyle, that more effort should be made to listen to those frontline staff.

# A strict eye on standards

Mark are so thorough they could easily be mistaken for management consultants aiming to get to the bottom of how an organisation works.

This year the assessors, who normally go out in groups of two or more, visited all 947 applicants for Charter Marks. It is an enormous commitment by the Charter Unit. Unlike other "standards" no charge is made for the visits, yet the quality of expertise involved is high. Like Fred Weston, an assessor who was formerly Assistant Principal at Dudley College of Technology, almost all the assessors are highly experienced public servants, often recently retired and with distinguished records. The remainder are senior managers seconded from well-regarded private-sector organisations who bring an additional dimension to the assessment process. Although the national judges make the final decision on the award of Marks, the assessors visits are considered helpful exter-

nal scrutiny organisations. That was why Peter Kilfoyle, who is responsibile for the Charter Unit, went on after being appointed to his ministerial role. The visit helped to convince him of the Charter Mark's worth. By chance, it involved a service he knew about and the depth of the inquiry reassured him that award of a Charter Mark was no mere Whitehall gong but a real endorsement of quality.

As Mr Weston comments:

**Edward Fennell** 

explains how

the system works and benefits

those it assesses

"A single question to a member of staff or a manager such as: 'Who do you regard as your customers? can be revealing about an organisation and how it operates." Publicsector organisations now vary in quality. There are still many that continue with their traditional assumptions or gut instincts about who they are serving and their purpose within the community unchallenged. The Charter Mark criteria require that organisations go back to examine

these issues in depth to ensure they are properly targeted. Some of the areas assessors look at include:

Performance standards Organisations should set, monitor and publish explicit standards for the services that individual users can reasonable expect. They should also publish performance against

those standards. Information and openness • Full accurate information should be readily available in plain language about how public services are run, what they cost, how well they perform and who is in charge.

Consultation and choice Organisations should proQuality of the wilds tapped

day. ISDN

reached the

Scottish wilds earlier

than expected because the organisation finan-

cially assisted the ven-

Funded by the Scottish

Office, and based in In-

verness, runs schemes

with ten local enterprises

from Shetland in the

north to the Mull of

Kintyre in the south,

Moray in the east to the

With fewer than ten

inhabitants per square

kilometre, the area is one

of the most sparsely pop-

ulated in Europe. But the Enterprise Network is

aiming to unlock its eco-

to

Archie

Western Isles.

AVIEMORE VILLAGE consultation with users whose and ski resort in the Scottish Highlands is views and priorities should be taken into account. being redeveloped, with Value for money plans to include a funicu- The services should be able lar railway on nearby delivered efficiently within Cairngorm, thanks to the available resources. Highlands and Islands User satisfaction Enterprise Network, a Applicants need to be able to Charter Mark winner to-

show that users are satisfied with the service Improvements in service

vide choice wherever practica-ble. There should be regular

 There should be measurable or demonstrable improvements in the quality of service during the previous two to

Planned improvements and • There should be commit-

three years.

ment to continuous improve-Performance since prior achievement of Charter

● Organisations being reassessed, having already won a Charter Mark three years ago.

must show they have im-

true test of the quality being

proved their performance.

All applicants for Charter nomic potential, accord-Marks submit paper applica-MacCallum, its spokestions but this can tell only half the story. Wir weston con ments: "Sometimes when you "We are an economic challenge managers with the development agency trycontrast between what they claim and what you have seen potential of undeveloped or heard for yourself you see a areas." he says. "One of look of alarm in their eyes. It is our main aims is to help vital to get in there with the growing businesses with users of the service to find out grants or loans, marketing and IT advice, and the like. what they think - that is the

"We provide premises in some cases, and training for those running the business and their staff. We also operate training programmes for the un-Since winning its first Charter Mark in 1994,

the Network has focused on four sectors which growth in the area: food and drink; manufacturing and production; tourism; knowledge and information technology.

AMANDA LOOSE

Shoppers can sign up for classes between stores. Report by Amanda Loose

# Big idea on mall scale

Visitors to the Gateshead Metro Centre, Europe's largest indoor mall, can shop for careers and even degrees, thanks to two major innovations by the University of Sunderland

As part of its scheme to encourage greater participa-tion in further education, the university opened Learning World - a centre offering open access courses from adult education programmes to MBAs and postgraduate study opposite the shopping

centre two years ago, in part-nership with Gateshead College. Those seeking advice on careers, further education and guidance on setting up their own business, can visit the university's high street agency. Pathways, run in partnership with the City College, the Training and Enterprise Council and the Careers and

Employment Services. Linda Bird of Sunderland University says: "We emphasise partnerships with other local colleges and organisations as part of our efforts to provide education for the community."

Working with the community and improving access to information and education is one of the main aims of the niversity of Wolverhampton. the other university winner, just awarded its second Char-

The university's science park provides an entire building for business starting up on short tenancies, so that they can have access to services from the university.

Students also benefit. Two multimillion-pound learning centres have recently opened on two of the university's five campuses, which, says John White, Deputy Vice-Chancel-ior, expands the concept of the

library.
"The centres develop self-learning skills," he says. "Students now have access to more information from many sources. The top floor of the centres are devoted to open videos which can be used by language students to record programmes from satellite

Since winning its first Char-ter Mark, the university has



City Lit, London's biggest adult education college, has further expanded its scope

introduced a student charter, which outlines what students can expect from the university, as well as what is expected

from them. Wolverhampton has also developed one-stop shops for student registry and administration services. Mr White says: "Being spread over five campuses, students used to have to go to different departments to sort out loans, grants and courses. Now all these services are under one roof."

Simplifying the registration process and improving access to education is among the aims of City Lit, with 22,000 students, London's largest adult education college, offering programmes for adults with learning difficulties.

Enrolment used to be hectic for the college, and timeconsuming for would-be students. But a longer enrolment period has been introduced, and applications can be taken over the telephone, by post or fax. Students without qualifications can gain access to university courses after the college's year-long returning to learning scheme.

Since applying for a Charter Mark, the college has consulted with students, 39 per cent of whom are on benefits, to discover what they think

should be changed, or improved. Now more information is now on offer, including a telephone information line and guidance service. Many students wanted more access to computers, so a centre has been opened.

Margaret Davey, Principal of City Lit, says: "We are also focusing on programmes for those with learning difficulties, as well as for the homeless and unemployed. We have developed a large Centre for Deaf People, which is expanding all the time. And City Lit offers job-specific courses for the unemployed, such as IT

# **Another ScottishPower** company stands up to close inspection.

Southern Water, part of the ScottishPower Group, is the only water company to win the Charter Mark this year.

In achieving this award, every area of our business has been put to the test, from answering the telephones to digging up the roads. And every one of us has had to meet the most demanding standards of all - those set by our four million customers.





Southern Water A ScottishPower Company







Charter Mark Winner



- Investor in People
- First prize in the Heist Marketing Awards for Best Postgraduate



Crystal Mark from the Plain English Campaign for the Student Charter



- "Getting the Message Across" Prize for Disabled Student Resource Guide
- Library Association/Tom Farries Award for Public Relations



St Peter's Campus - Winner of the Royal Fine Art Commission - Sunday Times "Best New University Building"

ion about studying at the University of Sunderland

# **Top Marks for Hackney**

Hackney Council has won more Charter Marks this year than any other organisation in London and the South East.

Congratulations to the:

- Education Awards Department
- Hackney Passenger
- · Neighbourhood Repairs Service

and Transport Services

External Painters and Decorators

Transforming Hackney is the most radical improvement programme in local government. It is already making a difference and we promise that our services will be significantly better in 1998.

Transforming Hackney Making a real difference

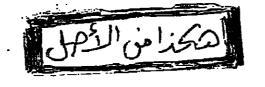
**Hackney** 



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117 Change Mark morning



# How to hold on to your award

or those who have won a Charter Mark, the challenge now be-comes how to keep it. The awards are granted for three years but the winners have no proprietary rights. Of the organisations which won in 1994, nine reapplied unsuccessfully (including the Imper-(al War Museum)

Rather like a licence, winners can only hold on to their Charter Marks provided that they continue to adhere to its criteria. Nothing would damage the status of the Charter Mark more than having failing organisations continuing to vaunt their awards as a stamp of quality.

The most notable example was the British Gas affair a couple of years ago. At a time when public complaints were at their loudest, Char-

ter Mark officials looked at the evidence and decided it was necessary to put the organisation on probation. A time limit was set by which improvement had to be achieved. Just before the probationary period elapsed British Gas surrendered its award and resigned. A voluntary withdrawal was seen to be more dignified than a formal

There have been similar developments recently with London Electricity. After a rise in the number of complaints about its service the Charter Unit launched an investigation. The research

showed that standards had been falling. After a report on a pedestal, from which you back to the independent Charter Mark judges London Electricity was given six months to pull its socks up - it will be looked at again at the end of January. Baroness Perry of Southwark, the judges chairman, said: "It is important that we take action immediate, ly to sort the problem out. London Electricity have their own action plan in hand and I hope that this, together with the further steps that we have agreed with them, will help them to deliver an excellent service to their customers

among the various people regulators must be added stay on your mettle to keep

It is all about

keeping

standards, says **Edward Fennell** 

consulted on London Electricity's performance. Offer (the electricity regulator) and the Electricity Consumers' committee were prominent. The Charter Unit now makes it clear that it wants to hear from regulators, sponsoring government departments, local education authorities and the public if things go wrong with Charter Mark winners.

If you want prestige and recognition for having done a good job then you put yourself



Mike Kinski, Southern Water's chairman, celebrates the Charter Mark Award for his company

can be dislodged if you start to let standards slip.

Already the Charter Unit has found that the public is willing to write in with complaints if they see a winner behaving badly. Supportive though they normally are when questioned by the assessors, they are prompt to blow the whistle when let down.

This has interesting repercussions for the Charter Unit. The last ten years have seen a massive increase in the amount of external regulation and scrutiny of public services. To the various public utility

Ofsted, the new Qualifications and Curriculum Authority, and the Training Standards Council, plus the scrutiny of sponsoring departments to the numerous executive agencies which now employ the overwhelming majority of civil servants.

Peter Kilfoyle, the Public Service Minister, has already commented that while he supports the arm's length relationship between ministers and executive agencies, in many cases their terms of reference have been "plucked out of thin air".

Does this mean then that the

Cabinet Office's Charter Unit. will be assuming a supreme overseeing role over the performance of the public sector? Charter Unit officials reject the notion, arguing that what they

are looking for in their criteria are different from the concerns of others. We serve as a counterbalance to the league table' approach, they say. Objective per-formance cannot reflect the impact of local condition's or disadvantages nor the 'added value' provided by the organisation.

However, the Charter Mark criteria can give recognition to the real achievements of organisations which may be fighting against the odds in an area of deprivation.

Likewise they can be used, to strike at the hubris of a monopolistic organisation whose balance sheet may be excellent but whose customer satisfaction level is

very low. There is no doubt that the Charter Marks are coveted. For example, all three housing associations within Anglia Housing Group have won one, and Peter Lewis, chief executive, says "we are excep-tionally proud". Hackney council is anxious to spread the news that with four awards it beats the rest of

But for those organisations who are celebrating their success today a modicum of sobriety is also required. Having won your award you must

London.



Bouquets at Kensington Palace: the gardens are run by the Royal Parks Agency, which has been awarded a second Charter Mark

## Under the world's spotlight

THOUSANDS of mourners made a pilgrimage (o Kensington Gardens to pay tribute to Diana, Princess of Wales, in September, Amanda Loose writes. One of the eight royal parks that also include St James's, the gardens are run by the Royal Parks Agency, which has been awarded its second Charter Mark The agency has

introduced several schemes since winning its first Charter Mark in 1994 to make the royal parks more accessible and visitorfriendly. The area in front of Buckingham Palace has been pedestrianised: cycling facilities have been increased while the Royal Parks Constabulary has set up a special squad

Community awareness programmes are taking off countrywide, reports Amanda Loose

ROAD SAFETY lessons will never be the same again in Norfolk, thanks to PC Colin Lang and the Reflections Road Show, a mobile disco with a difference. Winner of Charter Marks best staff suggestion award. PC Lang and his roadshow visit eight to 12-yearolds in schools across the county, making road safety fun.

Inspector Bernadette Cartwright of the Norfolk Constabulary believes it is a tremendous idea, which has really taken off. She says: "PC Lang visits each school two weeks before their disco and gives each child a copy of the Junior Highway Code which they must learn, and asks them all to devise a road safety rap. The best three are

# Punching it home with competition for secondary schools, aims to reduce crime and drug abuse among teenagers. Special officers have the road safety rap

The constabulary is also launching a drink-driving campaign this Christmas, which includes a small card with space for taxi numbers and so on, and a freephone hotline number which people can ring if they suspect someone

over the limit is driving.

Working with school children and concentrating on crime prevention is Rock Challenge, a performing arts

an essential part of the work of the police force in Hampshire, whose Andover division and its community relations department have been awarded Charter Marks this year.

The department is running a pro-gramme in schools called Getting it Right which informs children about the dangers of substance abuse. The among teenagers. Special officers have also been appointed to improve relations between the police and the gay and lesbian communities.

Community firefighting is also catching on. The West Midlands Fire Service has launched several initiatives to educate residents about fire prevention. The fire safety programme has reduced the number of fire-related deaths from about 50 in 1991, to around 20 in 1996. The service has introduced a special smoke alarm for the elderly and disabled with a switch and battery on the wall instead of the ceiling so they can test them more easily.

# Neighbours could be lifesavers

lillagers in Thorn-combe, near Chard, Dorset, are being trained in basic first-aid techniques, in the first stage of a scheme to help ambulance services meet call-out target times in rural areas. Trained volunteers will then be on hand to administer treatment before ambulances arrive. starting, for example, resusci-

attacks, Amanda Loose writes. The new targets, to be introduced in 2000, attracts will require ambulances to reach

75 out of 100 lifethreatening cases volunteers within eight minutes — but many

to meet, says John Cape, chief executive of the Dorset Ambulance NHS Trust. The chances of survival for

cases like heart attacks are improved if we arrive within eight minutes, and start resuscitation. But you don't need to be a paramedic to do this," he says. "If we have a dozen or so volunteers in a village who are on call on a rota system, then they can attend an inci-dent initially, and we can follow up with an ambulance within 19 minutes."

The Charter Mark-winning scheme was launched two months ago in Thorncombe, and has a rigorous selection procedure. So far, 40 volunteers have been enrolled on a basic first-aid course, from which 20 or 30 will go on to a more advanced course. Then 12 or 15 will be chosen to learn

resuscitation techniques.

Heart patients also benefit from the innovative programmes run by King's Healthcare NHS Trust's Cardiac Rehabilitation Department in London. Care begins on the ward, and extends to post-hospital exercise classes and leisure activities, offering support to those who have suffered heart attacks or heart

The benefits of the scheme, set up by cardiac rehabilita-tion nurse Judith Imich just over four years ago, were shown in a survey of patients six months after they were discharged. About 70 per cent who had taken part in the me were back at

First-aid with 38 per cent who did not training Nurse Imich says: "People

village

end of their life. But the scheme services will find that difficult offers them the chance to meet control of their health."

have many mis-

conceptions, and

imagine that a

heart attack is the

Counselling initially takes place in hospital, where risk factors such as smoking are explained, and information about getting back on their feet at home is supplied. discharged. nurses who work with the unit visit the patients, and later they are invited to the Heart Beat Club, which runs exercise classes, health education and relaxation in conjunction

with local leisure services. Social and support groups examine topics such as diet. and Hearts in the Park walking schemes are led by Cardi-ac Rehabilitation Nurses and park rangers.

Rehabilitation is central to

the work of the Southern Birmingham Community Health NHS Trust's Oak Tree Lane Centre. Much of their work is with patients in wheelchairs or with artificial limbs, and involves basic care and counselling, as well as the latest in medical technology.

The centre has been involved with the development of the intelligent leg, made from the same carbon fibre used for Harrier jump jets, and walk at different speeds. Voice synthesizers have been used to help patients who are

But, says Chris Brothwell, deputy general manager, the tance of the individual and their personal needs. A young

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Charter Mark award

GROUP

sportsman may need to be shown how he can go back to his sport; a more elderly person how they can simply

cope with day-to-day living. "Many of our patients, particularly amputees, have been in hospital for many weeks or even months. We concentrate on transforming them from a patient to a person, looking at what different patients want to achieve, and what their expectations are."

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- investing heavily in our libraries in response to student demand
- launching a comprehensive Students' Charter outlining the standards of service students can expect
- developing an electronic university for

widening access to higher education

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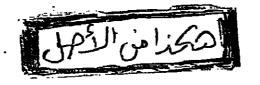


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107 00 Creal Nacholson 107: 3.7 13.2 762 00 Southcape) 391 - 25 3.3 156 178,00 Security 1 703 - 35 2 23.9 17.30 Decards 955 - 1 55 9.6 33.9 Security 1 135 - 1 6.9 16.4 423.30 Security 1 135 - 1 6.9 16.4 423.30 Security 1 135 - 1 6.9 16.4 423.30 Security 1 135 - 25 2.2 Care 10.3 150	15.00 St Bentany 8 - 7	37.50 Course. 238.40 Devent Hidgs 81.50 Devent Hidgs 35.40 Over 82.60 Sign Properties 24.90 Salates Agency) 21.40 Estates Agency)	2024 25 11.7 565 - 4 1.4 35.1 2027 12 17.4 69 29 132 174 - 24 18.5 415 12 24.7 754 12 24 22.2	TELECOMMUNICATIO	IONS
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	O;L & GAS  2.29 About Group 171 - \$ 1.5 27.5 8.44 Affiness Re: 28-y + 19- 3.04 Ass of 8 Gas 75-y - 5-	939.00 Gr Porlamit 192.20 Stanishester 231.90 Granishester 382.10 Harden Calyw 1.221.40 Harmesson — 31.40 Harden Food 96.90 Halloll Bar 78.20 Hardenson 12.50 High-Point	1617 - 2 09 453 206 + 5 09 259 111 - 4 28 73 -4529 + 16 - 31 288 287 - 27 24 150	COD Taleffest B 3 3.00 Wedness 38 + 184 TEXTILES & APPARI	#4 16 326 
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100   Section(3)   4.7   1.3   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5	330 Rept Data R 37.27% - 184 27 21.5 500 Schumberger 6818 - 140% - 19 130 Schumberger 403 - 47° 19 20.8 100 SDOD fed 307 - 5° 250 Tabl 51.5% - 562° 25 25 3 4.49 202 27° - 4	20.50 Refley Est 55.60 St Michael Pro 113.00 Sardie Gele (J) 52.30 Sardis 125.50 Scol Mart 216.10 Sardisslery 1,360,70 Sardisslery 34.50 Sardisslery 34.50 Sardisslery 36.50 Sardisslery	714 . 45 9.1 4 597- 7 63 27.2 109- 3 49 9.2 57- 1 39 17.5 2 201 - 7 12 40.5	R.90 Lancett 136 - 54 6.40 Lanks Wan Sp. 24 5.00 Lydes (Sh) 72% - 5 9.50 Lydes (Sh) 72% - 5 9.50 Lydes (Sh) 54 5.02 PX 54 5.00 Pakkand 164 - 1	55 118 113 76 89 117 184 1 19 128 1 15 628 1 50 7.1 2 44 153
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102-20 Distriction   107 - 2 2 15.3   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2   1.2	1.60 Pendent 29.5 + 75 3.0 17.3 1.20 Pendent 713++27; 3.1 22.7 1.20 Pendent 19.3 4 - 2 4.1 19.5 10 Res Brokers 55 22 19.3 1.10 Rusham 7si 48° 3.5 11.5 1.3 SSC Season 8°4-2 7.4 6.0° 1.3 SSC Season 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°4-2 8°	201.00 Wagors Palls	48 - 14 44 112 43 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 122 12	120   Massey Docks   420 - 6   120   167   17   17   17   17   17   17   1	20 43 183 20 183 20 403 20 403 21 146 25 133 25 186 45 189
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### THE FACTS

Market capitalisation: £5.8 Total premium income in

nine months to September 1997: £6.25 billion Operating profit before tax (nine months): £358 million Shareholders' funds: £4 Activities: life and general

Insurance Subsidiary company locations: Australia, Belgium, Bermuda, Canada, Cyprus, France, Greece, Indonesia Italy, Luxembourg, Maleysia, The Netherlands, Pakistan, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Thailand, Turkey, US, and Zimbabwe.

### THE BOARD

Nicholas Baring, 63, was appointed chairman in 1990. He joined the board of CU in 1968 after the merger with Northern & Employers Assurance Company, having been a director of that company since 1966.

John Carter, 59, chief executive since 1994, joined CU in 1961. He was appointed UK general manager in 1984 and joined the board

in 1987. Peter Foster, 50, joined CU n 1963. He was appointed general manager of finance in 1991 and has been finance director since he joined the board in 1994. He is Fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants.

Other board members include: Tony Wyand, executive director, 53, who has worked for CU since 1971. He joined the board in 1987; Frances Heaton, independent director, 52, who has been a board member for three years and is a director of the Bank of England. She is also an executive director of Lazard Brothers and deputy chair-man of WS Atkins; Sir Tim Lankester, independent director, 54, appointed to the board in 1996. He is the director of the School of Oriental and African Studies in the University of London, chairman of the board of the SIMBA Fund and a director of Smith & Nephew. He was formerly an executive director of the international Monetary Fund and the World Bank; Henk Meij, independent director, 68, an emeritus professor and chairman of an Advisory Board at the Free I Iniversity of Amsterdam; Derek Stevens, independent director of the board for two years, and director and chief finan-

cial officer of British Air-

ways; Andre Villeneuve. executive director of

Reuters Holdings.

The international life and general insurer that we know today as CU has been formed over more than a century as a result of a series of mergers and takeovers and despite losses sustained in the 1906 San Francisco earthquake, the sinking of the Titannic, two world wars and

the Bishopsgate bomb in 1993. Today, however, the fate of the £4 billion insurer is closely linked to the ups and downs of the London stock market.

The trouble with insurance companies is that they act as a proxy for the market.

When times are good, the value of their shareholders' funds rises strongly. When the market takes a tumble, as it has over the autumn, the value of invested funds falls and the City's love affair with the sector goes sour.

Commercial Union's admission that in just six weeks the volatility of the London market wiped £400 million from shareholders' funds of £4.4 billion meant the City marked the share price sharply down.

This seems rather harsh for an insurer that has considerable global interests and earns 45 per cent of its total premium income from life business.

However, CU's shares have lagged the rest of the composite insurance sector this year, mainly because of the perception that its high proportion of overseas profits leaves it vulnerable to the strong pound.

Almost half of CU's life profits this year have come from The Netherlands, with the UK and France the next biggest markets. The composite has a comparatively small life operation in the US.

By contrast, general insurance profits are more evenly spread across Europe, North America and the rest of the world. France is currently the largest contributor to profits, eclipsing the UK result which this year has been hit by difficult trading conditions.

In 1994 CU made the biggest investment in France by any UK company in any sector by buying Groupe Victoire with its Abeille portfolio of businesses. This acquisition doubled staff numbers in the French

operation. On the life side, though, growth in France has been slow over the past couple of years because of the uncertainty over the tax regime and fears about the economy. On the general insurance

side, a lot of French companies expanded quickly, and as a result profitability in the market suffered. The ongoing consolidation — for example, the recent deal between Axa and UAP — may belp to take some

# CORPORATE PROFILE: CU











Disasters such as the 1906 San Francisco earthquake, the sinking of the Titanic and the Bishopsgate bomb have all taken their toll of Commercial Union. John Carter, above left, and Tony Wyand after the company's investment in Groupe Victoire, and Nicholas Baring, the chairman, below

market, but the market is still competitive.

CU celebrated its official 125th anniversary in 1986. The company was founded in 1861 — the year that a fire devasted a group of warehouses in Tooley Street, near London Bridge.
The claims that followed this

event caused London's fire insurance companies to increase their premium rates dramatically, which in turn led to a group of merchants setting up their own insurance company, which became Commercial Union.

The first chairman was the dynamic Henry Peek. Though only in his thirties, he had considerable business experience and remained on the board until the late 1890s, exerting a profound influence over the development of the

CU's first offices were in Gracechurch Street in the City of London, but it soon outgrew these and moved to Cornhill. By this time CU was writing life and marine its first venture into the international market.

The company grew rapidly. setting up representatives in Canada, India, the US and Australia. By the turn of the century CU had subsidiary companies in the US, Australia and Singapore. In 1900 it bought the Palatine Insurance Company, which introduced accident insurance to CU and effectively made it a composite.

WHAT THE EXPERTS SAY

"CU is repositioning its business away from lower-quality

cyclical UK non-life earnings towards high-quality, higher-growth overseas life earnings. In the long term this should

have a beneficial effect on the company's prospects and valuation." Paul Goodhind, NatWest Securities

"The group has had a clear strategy of building up its European life operation and reducing the Importance of general insurance, particularly in the US. Unfortunately,

the benefits to both profit and net asset value growth have

been curtailed by the strength of sterling. It has also been disadvantaged by having a relatively low exposure to equities. However, in the longer term we believe shareholders should reap the benefits of its long-term

1696. The Hand-in-Hand Fire and Life Insurance Society was the oldest existing insurance company in the world, but at the start of this century ac-

cepted CU's merger proposal. CU made further acquisitions after the 1906 San Francisco earthquake. Unlike other companies, it was financially strong enough to pay claims in full. It then acquired a number

One section of CU dates back to of the ailing companies including the Union Assurance Society, founded in 1714, bought soon after the earthquake. Accident insurance was add-

ed to the group's overseas business in 1910 with the acquisition of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corporation. CU began to expand its

marine department in the early 20th century, and was involved with the Titanic. Despite this setback it achieved a profit of £100,000 in 1912. During the recession that

followed the First World War Commercial Union suffered its first fall in income since 1908. The 1930s were also difficult for all businesses and were marked by a period of consolidation. By 1939 CU's total assets had risen to 570 million.

Rapid economic recovery after the Second World War was beneficial to CU and the base of its US fire and liability business was broadened by the purchase of the North British and Mercantile Assurance Company in 1959 and the Northern

Commercial Union ended the 1960s with a move to a new head office in the City of London. St Helen's, which still houses the company's head office, but in April 1992 the building was devastated by a 100lb bomb planted by the IRA nearby in St Mary Axe. The insurer

is now back in the building. So what does the future hold? The group was approached by BAT industries this year with a joint venture proposal involving a spin-off of BAT's life operations, including Eagle Star and Allied Dunbar.

The talks came to nothing. and BAT Industries linked up with Zurich Life. However, the event highlights how the composites feel under pressure from larger US and European rivals, and feel the need to grow bigger in order to compete.

The UK life insurance market is still fragmented - CU holds a 2 per cent share. The company has said that it would consider an acquisition in the life market in the UK, but says it has its doubts about "finding price Privately admit that mutual life companies are attractive, but probably still too expensive.

CU was among the second batch of insurance companies called in by Helen Liddell. Economic Secretary to the Treasury, to be "named and shamed for their part in the personal pensions mis-selling scandal of the 1980s.

Integrity Works, the consultant, points out that the company only introduced its code of ethics last year, as the misselling scandal began to unroll. It does spell out that "no one will be criticised for any loss of husiness which may result from adherence". But the code consists mainly of a list of prohibitions and is silent on specific measures for measuring compliance with its requirements. It also offers little general guidance to staff when confronted with decisions not

covered by policy or precedent. There have also been criticisms that the company has failed to bring in fresh blood from outside. Certainly, none of the directors is younger than 50, and a significant number have little experience of working life outside CU.

Analysts say this means that the company is run by people who truly understand life business and underwriting and that, given time, this expertise should enable CU to catch up with its fellow composites. The board is already well rewarded for its experience. The highestpaid executive at CU is John Carter, who received a total salary of £640,029 in 1996. Crisp Consulting calculates on its executive pay model that he should have received a salary of E354.016, so reckons that his salary represents an overpayment of 81 per cent. But the six non-executives are less generously rewarded: the average salary of each non-executive was 13 per cent less than the average for all non-executive directors of FTSE 100 companies.

MARIANNE CURPHEY

### **OUR VERDICT**

Ethical expression1 ...5/10 Fat-cat quotient<sup>2</sup>..... Financial record ..... ....5/10 ....6/10 Share performance...7/10 Attitude to employees 6/10 Strength of brand......9/10 Innovation ..... Annual report ......

Future prospects......7/10

Ethical expression is evaluated by "hisping Works. The Fat-cat quotient, in which best boardroom pay practice scores highest, is provided by "Chisp Consuma."

# Coutts & Co

Notice of Interest Rates for Private and Business Clients effective from 1 December 1997

gross

interest compounded rate p.a. annual rate

.· ·		(C.A.R.)
Current and Deposit Accounts	for Private C	bents
Current Account with Cash Ma	nagement O	ption** an
Reserve Account*		
£100,000+	5.375%	5.398%
150,000-199,999	5.05%	5.126%
£20,000-£49,999	4.25%	4.272%
£5,000-£19,999	3.75%	3.792%
TESSA*	7.25%	7.45%
Charity TESSA*	6.525%	6.69%
Deposit Accounts for Private ar	d Business (	Clients
Three Month Reserve Account		
£50,000+	6.625%	6.693%
£25,000-£49,999	5.50%	5.56%
£10,000-£24,999	5.00%	5.08%

Reserve Accounts for Businesses/Charities/Societies £250,000-£1 million 4.65% 4.71% 4.40% 4.56% £100,000-£249,999 4.26% £25,000-£99,999 4.20% 3.60% 3.64% £10,000-£24,999 Interest is paid quarterly - †Interest is paid half-yearly

7 Day Notice Deposit Account 1.00%

Deposit Accounts for Business Clients

coceds 15,000. Interest is payable on Reserve Account balances below the minimum level at a gross rate of 1% p.a. (Gross C.A.R. 1%). Interest will be paid after deducting tax (where applicable)

Inverest is paid only on the portion of the cleared balance which

at the prescribed rate. The gross compounded annual rate is the rate where gross interest payments are retained on the account

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# Fitness First in joint venture

By Fraser Nelson

chain listed on the Alternative Investment Market, is to expand its network of health clubs through a £10 million joint venture with Berkeley, the upmarket housebuilder.

The company, which already runs 14 health clubs, will announce today that it

FITNESS FIRST, the leisure will open between ten to 15 new sites through the deal. Berkeley is to invest [] million in Fitness First shares, buying 533,000 at Friday's market price of 1872 p. It will own a 1.9 per cent stake in the

company after the deal. Both Fitness First and Berkeley are putting an initial

£2 million into the joint venture, to be called FFB. It will borrow a further to million

Michael Balfour, managing director of Fitness First, said the FFB expansion was in addition to existing plans to convert anything from disused supermarkets to Scout huts.

### MEET GORDON THE NEXT BEST TANG TO SANTA CLAUS The only person who delivers overnight on Christmas Eve is Santa himself. But jolly Interlink Express drivers like Gordon are one step ahead.

They collect right up until the end of 23rd December and deliver

So if you've missed the last posting date, and no longer believe in Santa, don't despair -Gordon will get it there! For further details call free on

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Effective Monday 1st December 1997.

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	AY. NOTICE ACC			AY NOTICE ACC	
BALANCE	GROSS* PA	NET <sup>†</sup> PA	BALANCE	GROSS* PA	NET <sup>†</sup> PA
£100.000+	7.40%	5.92%	£100,000+	7.16%	5.73%
£50,000+	7.05%	5.64%	£50,000+	6.83%	5.47%
£25,000+	6.85%	5.48%	£25,000+	6.64%	5.32%
£10,000+	6.80%	5.44%	£10,000+	6.60%	5.28%
£5,000+	5.95%	4.76%	£5,000+	5.79%	4.63%

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# **New Interest Rates**

With effect from 1st December 1997

Sterling		Gross paid armuelly	Gross paid monthly
international	£500 - £9,999	6.20%	6.03%
Gross Account	£10,000 - £39,999	6.70%	6.50%
"With Instant across	€40,000 - €99,999	7.45%	6.93%
[	£100,000 - £249,999	7.40%	7.16%
	£250,000 - £999,999	7.55%	7.30%
	£1 million +	7.70%	7.44%

Principal Place of Business and Registered Office emsøy Limited, PO Box 341, La Tonnelle House, Les Banques St Peter Port, Guernsey GY1 3UW

For details of all accounts offered by Woolwich Guernsey Limited please relephoner 01481 715735 or fax 01481 715722

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# Payout boost likely as Stagecoach accelerates



STAGECOACH: Britain's biggest transport operator, headed by Brian Souter, chairman, has had its toe down to the floor on the acquisition front during the past couple of years and it now seems headed for a period of consolida-

Even so, half-year figures out on Tuesday should still make impressive reading, with NatWest Markets forecasting a rise in pre-tax profits from £35.5 million to £76.4 million, an increase of 115 per cent. Earnings will be up from 13.6p to 22.3p.

Solid progress is expected across all four divisions, with the UK bus side enjoying a gradual improvement in margins despite some costs attributed to the "bus wars" in Strathclyde. Overseas buses should be

showing signs of improve-ment, while South West Trains has now fully recovered from operational problems at the start of the year. Porterbrook, the train leasing business, has enjoyed solid margin growth, with maintenance costs reduced. The payout is expected to leap

40 per cent from 3p to 4.2p.

GEC: Speculation was rife last week about a possible successor to Lord Prior as chairman.

The hot money is riding on Sig Roger Hurn, currently heading Smiths Industries. Meanwhile, brokers will be pressing Lord Simpson, chief executive, on his plans for the future.

Will the group concentrate on the defence industry and will it begin to spin off its interests in the various joint ventures? These are questions that the City feels should be urgently addressed.

Henderson Crosthwaite, the broker, expects half-year figures on Thursday to show pre-tax profits growing from £421 million to £450 million, producing earnings of 10.1p per share against 9.5p last time. The payout will grow from 3.3p to 3.5p.

IMPERIAL GROUP: Nat-West Markets, the broker, is clearly hoping for some positive news from the tobacco producer when it unveils its irst set of full-year figures since demerging. Last week it raised its pre-tax profits fore-cast by £6 million to £312 million, giving earnings of 40.lp per share. That compares with the £288 million achieved last year and the £310 million looked for by other brokers.

Imps continues to lose market share in this country and

Rizla acquisition the profits contribution from the UK was likely to have been static at around £314 million. There will be a first-time payout of 21.5p.

S&N: There should be something for Scottish & Newcastle shareholders to raise a glass to when Britain's biggest brewer delivers half-year figures to-day. Panmure Gordon, the broker, is looking for pre-tax profits to come in at around E220 million, compared with £198 million last time. The market range is between £215 million and £227 million.

Another solid performance

is expected from the brewing operations. The group now commands around 30 per cent of the beer market, accounting for just over 40 per cent of group profits. A similar healthy performance is anticipated by its managed pub chain. But the leisure division, including Centre Parcs, will have struggled to make headway. The dull state of the north European economy, combined with currency factors, will have continued to take their toll. The pound without the benefits of the appreciated by around 14 per

der. The payout is expected to grow from 7.21p to 7.9p.

BASS: Brokers are looking for good news from the group when it unveils full-year figures on Wednesday. Strong profits growth, news of disposals and even the possibility of a share buyback have all been mentioned.

Pre-tax profits will come in at around the £725 million to £735 million level, compared with £674 million last time, while earnings should grow 9 per cent to 55.3p per share.

Pubs remain the biggest contributor to profits and brewing will be up around 7 per cent. But brokers are braced for a net downturn in hotels. The best performance will be reserved for leisure.

CARLTON: Another strong performance from the film production division of Carlton Communications should provide the main impetus to fullyear figures on Wednesday. Pre-tax profit forecasts range from £325 million to £337 million, with earnings 12 per cent higher at 31.8p per share. But the 10 per cent improvement from film production will be offset to a certain extent by a decline in video duplication. Growth in television,

which includes LWT, is likely to have slowed to 10 per cent from 19 per cent in the first six months. A dividend of 12.49 is expected compared with ticlo

GRANDMET: The last set of full-year figures to be recorded by Grand Metropolitan before the merger with Guinness are

published on Wednesday They may fail to impress at first glance. Pre-tax profits are expected to come in virtually unchanged at £969 million with earnings stagnam at 31p. This is largely due to the negative impact of currency translations and the disposa of its European food inserests After stripping that out the rest of the operations are firing on all cylinders. The payout will be 17.2p net compared with 15.9p last time.

GUS: First-half results at Great Universal Stores on Thursday will be clouded by an array of currency losses and one-offs. Pre-tax profits will come in at between £240 million and £245 million compared with £226.7 million last time, while earnings will grow from 14.9p to 15.9p per share. The payout should grow 9 per

MICHAEL CLARK



### All eyes on the Bank's rate setters

THE UK economic week will be dominated by the monthly meeting of the Bank of England monetary policy commit-tee, ending on Thursday.

Eddie George last week told the Commons Treasury Select Committee that he did not feel that South-East Asia's problems were causing sufficient pain in the UK to preclude further rate rises. However, data since last month's rate rise has been mixed and has probably eased pressure on the Bank for a pre-Christmas rise, although the market con-sensus is that the Bank will move again early next year.

UK data this week will provide only limited clues as to how the economy did in November. On Monday, the narrow money supply data is expected to show a small increase, with MMS International, the forecasting com-pany, predicting a tick up in the annual rate, from 6.4 per cent to 6.8 per cent. There should also be a bounce back in October's consumer credit figures, also due on Monday, with credit rising from £733 million to £1.2 billion in line

with stronger retail sales. The CBI distributive trades survey for November, out on Wednesday, will give the first indication of whether retailers

are in for a bumper Christmas. Abroad, Asian market turmoil will remain the centre of attention. Japan's Government is not expected to complete its banking sector salvage pack-age until next week, but any news about it will be eagerly devoured by the markets.

In the US, jobs data will dominate. Growth in non-farm payrolls is tipped to slow from 284,000 to 215,00 in November.

ALASDAIR MURRAY

RESULTS STATIS

Interims: AEA Technology, Acal AIT Group, Allen, Asset Manage ment investment, Bath Press ment Investment, Bath Press Group, Compco Holdings, Eiza Trasiey, Jennings Brothess, Prism Rail, Scottish & Newcastle, Jemes Smith Estates, Wainhomes, Flasis: Brooke Industrial Holdings, Deltron Electronics, Guinness, Fight Extra Inc, Imperial Tobacco Group, SBS Group, Waverley Mining, H. Young, Economic statistics: October con-surrer credit, October final M4 money study.

### **TOMORROW**

Interims: Alba, Allied Colloids Interims: AIDA, Allied Colloids Group, Aortech International, Col-umbus Group, East Surrey Hold-ings, Field Group, Hazetwood Foods, Menydown, Monison Cons-truction, Norbein, OMI International, Siebe, Stagecoach, Videologic Group, Flanks: Character Group, Chrysalis Group, Eldridge, Pope, Get Group, Sanderson Electronics, Scottish Radio Holdings: Eco-nomic statistics: Haliax November

Interims: BTG, Eve Group, Gibbon Group; Semuel Heath, Orbis, Quill-gotti... Fiquits: Bess, Blick, Carlton Communications, Heat's, MEPC. Economic.statistics: Bank of Eng-land two-day MPC meeting begins.

### THURSDAY

Interims: Abbeycrest, Castings, Expro International, GEC, GUS, Hanson, ML Holdings, TLG. Finals: Avon Rubber, Denby Group, Destruct, Grand Metzenstine. housing starts, September new car registrations, CBI distributive trades survey, Bank of England announce-

Interims: Courts, Greene King. Finals: Landround, Phytopharm. Economic statistics: Q3

The Sunday Times: Buy Babcock, Atlantic Telecom, Stakis, Britax International. The Sunday Telegraph: Buy Anglo Pacific Resources: Hold Morrison Construction, EMI. The Observer: Buy BICC, ED&F Man. Mail On Sunday: Buy Reckitt & Colman. The Express on Sunday: Buy Lonrho.

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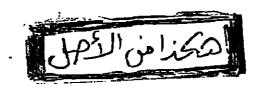
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# Company doctor faces fight with Eagle investors

By GAVIN LUMSDEN

DAVID JAMES, the company doctor currently looking for a buyer for Sears's shoe businesses, faces one final battle today before he can bring down the curtain on Eagle Trust, the hapless former conglomerate that he plans to place in voluntary liquidation.

At Eagle Trust's extraordinary meeting this afternoon in London, private shareholders are planning to resist Mr James, who has been the company's chairman and chief executive since the scale of its problems became clear

John Ferriday, Eagle Trust's former chairman, was found to have stolen £13 million from the company in the 1987 stock market crash, for which he received a six-year prison sen-tence. The theft and other

mountain of debt. What has incensed some shareholders is Mr James's flotation of Eagle Trust's last

dealings left Eagle under a

# Stagecoach line rallies

By Fraser Nelson

STAGECOACH has turned South West Trains, its London Waterloo commuter line, into the fourth most punctual ser-

vice in Britain. The company, which was fined El million for delays last winter, has reduced the number of late trains by an average 40 per cent at the halfway stage. At the same time its Island Line franchise on the Isle of Wight saw the most

6: 55 55 6: 55 6: 120 6: 120 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1: 100 1

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rapid deterioration in punctuality with one in every 20 of its

services running late. Stagecoach, which reports half-year results tomorrow, has been fined £7,200 for failings in Island Line, but has been awarded a £151,000 bonus for the improvement at South West Trains. It is expected to return £69 million of pre-tax profit, after a £32.5 million subsidy.

asset, Visual Action Holdings, which they claim was grossly undervalued. Visual Action, the former hirer of film equipment known as Samuelson, joined the market at 185p in March 1996, valuing it at £85 million. This is less than two thirds of the 295p a share paid

for Visual Action last month

when Caribiner International.

a US rival, made a recom-

mended takeover offer worth Eagle Trust's 31,000 small shareholders were prevented from buying Visual Action shares in the flotation although they later received In for every Eagle Trust share

The investors claim Mr James has consistently neglected their interests in favour of three banks — Standard Chartered, Lloyds and NatWest — that bailed out the company when it was hit

by financial crisis. Mr James said: "My first responsibility has been to discharge all the obligations to all the creditors. The banks are secured creditors, so they come first."

## Whitbread to double TGI Friday's **UK** outlets

BY DOMINIC WALSH

WHITBREAD is planning to double the size of TG1 Friday's, its American restaurant chain over the next four years with the aim of creating a £100 million business.

Mike Johnson, managing director of the Friday's brand, said the aim was to grow to 50 outlets by 2001, while attempting to revive sales growth at the existing 24 restaurants.

Mr Johnson said the five sites in the pipeline for 1998 — Edinburgh, Guildford, Bristol. Crawley and Chester would have around 200 seats. He estimated the total cost per unit at about £L] million.

The franchise agreement

with the brand's owner, Carlson Hospitality, extends to the Irish Republic and Mr Johnson said he was actively seeking a site in the centre of Dublin. However, he was cautious over a move onto the Continent where Whitbread has had mixed fortunes. "We haven't discounted it, but at the moment there are plenty of opportunities in the UK."

The Friday's menus are also being revamped after a sales growth. The menus will reflect the growth of the family market and the growing sophistication of diners.



Mike Johnson, managing director of TGI Friday's, wants to open 50 new restaurants

# Walker Wingsail's chief survives shareholder coup

By Paul Durman

AFTER seeing off an attempt to oust its chairman at the weekend, Walker Wingsail Systems, the Plymouth firm that makes boats with rigid sails, is planning to float on

Market in a couple of years. By then, John Walker will have stepped aside as chairman to spend more time sailing. Mr Walker, 60, has spent much of the last 30 years and £12 million — on his

idea for yachts controlled by aircraft-style wings. About 400 shareholders at-

tended Walker Wingsail's annual meeting on Saturday. But a poll on adopting the firm's accounts - effectively a vote of confidence - was not needed because holders of 25 million shares had cast proxies backing Mr Walker, three times the 8.4 million votes

against. Mr Walker said: This is a total vindication."

The defeated dissident group, which had criticised Mr Walker's repeated failure to keep to forecasts, believes the firm has responded to pressure with the appointas production director.

Mr Walker enjoys a devoted following among his 6.700 shareholders, who, despite setbacks, invest great faith in the wingsail technology.

ment of Gilbert Cole as managing director, and John Edge

# Merrydown likely to stay flat

By Dominic Walsh

MERRYDOWN, the embattled cidermaker, is expected to produce another set of disappointing results tomorrow. putting further pressure on Richard Purdey to step down

Tokyo Nikkei Avge 16636.26 (+1553.74)

Bank Selis

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huge moneyspinner, turned into a disaster as competitors flooded the market. The shares, currently at a year's low of 50p, have more than

halved in the past year. in July, on the back of a drop in full-year pre-tax profits from £2.03 million to just £821,000, Mr Purdey promised to streamline the board, since when Alan Rutherford, sales and marketing director, and Stephen Burke, finance director have moved on.

In a bid to halt declining sales of Two Dogs, distribution of the brand has been handed to Scottish & Newcastle, but there are now fears that this year's difficult apple harvest may have forced the company to buy apple concentrate at inflated prices.

## Partner deals 'deliver results'

Partnership between management and unions is widespread in British industry and is delivering direct bottom-line benefits. a report by Industrial Relations Services, the employment analyst, says.

In the survey of 50 key or ganisations IRS found 44 using a partnership ap-proach — involving employees in drawing up and executing company policies. but with management retaining the right to manage.

Half of the partnership organisations said they had obtained measurable bottom-line improvements. SmithKline Beecham said it had saved £7.2 million from implementing business process re-engineering and Blue Circle, the cement group, saved £2 million a year on delivery fleet costs.

### Big interest in digital TV

A report today by The Survey Shop for Pace Micro Technology, the digital television receiver equipment maker, found that 41 per cent of 1,000 people surveyed would value home banking via the TV set and 36 per cent were interested

in home shopping.

Forty-eight per cent said they would be happy to buy holidays over the Internet, 41 per cent music, and 36 per cent videos.

### ScS to float

ScS Upholstery, the regional furniture retailer founded more than 100 years ago, plans to join the stock market next week. The placing is sponsored by Singer & Friedland with Collins Stewart acting as broker to the issue.

### Granada sale

Granada, the media and leisure group, is set to an-£82 million of Côté France, its French motorway services chain, to Autogrill, the Italian restaurant group.

### Bad boss line

The TUC today urges employees to expose "bad bosses" by reporting them to a confidential telephone hotline service.

### **Portfolio**

Two winners shared The Times Portfolio prize on Saturday. They are A. Cook. of Cottesmore, Rutland, and L. Marten, of

Leeds. Both receive £500.

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there are two reliable indicators of the top of the housing market. The first is when ordinary middle class couples talk of having to buy a property for their children for fear of them never being able to afford to buy one themselves. The second is the appearance of the comet-like story that a former broom cupboard in Knights-bridge has just fetched a good

price as a mini studio flat. The first indicator has been flashing amber for most of broom cupboard story came round again. For me, that settled it. Next year, the rate of house price inflation is going to be lower. And in central London we may see absolute price falls.

You do not have to believe in my broom cupboard indicator to reach this conclusion. There is beginning to be evidence of a changing trend in the various official measures of house prices. The Nationwide index shows house price inflation having fallen from 12.9 per cent to 11.6 per cent, while the Halifax shows it at 512 per cent. down from 7 per cent.

Moreover, an easing off is understandable. After all, there have now been four rises in interest rates since the election and it looks as though there may be more. Meanwhile, bit by bit, the value of mortgage interest tax relief has been whittled down. At the top end of the

# House prices face the broom cupboard test

market, of course, particular-ly in central London, mortissue. But there is something else that is turning the market there, namely the apparent change of trend in equity markets — and their down right collapse in the Far East. Given that central London prices have risen strongly in sterling terms, when translated into foreign currency terms through the super-strong pound, they have shot up. Speculative buying of central London property from the Far East could now turn to seiling.

Yet if we really have seen the top of this housing cycle, though understandable, this is remarkable. In the past, the peak of the cycle has been at much higher rates of price rise. At the top of the early 1970s boom, house prices were rising at an annual rate of 40 per cent. At the end of that decade, and again at the end of the 1980s, house price

inflation topped out at 30 per cent. By these standards, recent rates look pretty feeble. Moreover, according to the prevailing values of the last few decades, houses currently look cheap — as many an



After all, the ratio of average house prices to average earnings has been just under 3.5 over 40 years. It now stands at less than 3. Furthermore, houses are not only cheap, but relatively affordable. Even after recent rises, mortgage rates are still only 812 cent, a rate that would have seemed attractively low not that many years ago.

Yet experience should teach us to beware estate agents bearing gifts. When you compare mortgage rates now with mortgage rates even ten years ago, never mind back in the 1970s, you are comparing apples with pears. It is inflation that makes the difference. Rampant inflation

of borrowing. In 1975, inflation reached 27 per cent. In 1980 it peaked at over 20 per cent, and at the end of the Lawson boom exceeded 10 per cent. At the latest count, it stands at 3.7 per cent on the headline measure, 2.8 per cent underlying. Meanwhile, average earnings are rising at 4.25 per cent - hardly enough to overwhelm a monster mortgage in one fell swoop.

The change in the inflation

environment also undermines the argument that houses are cheap in relation to earnings. For why did people value houses, on average, at 3.5 times their gross earnings? Part of the answer is the development of an investment culture in the housing market. · Largely as a result of the sustained rises in house

prices, people spoke of "get-ting a foot on the ladder" or jumping on the bandwagon". Accordingly, people bought earlier, bought more, bought bigger, and hung on to more property than they would have done without the belief that "you can't lose in property". Many thought of

continually rising house prices as an essential part of economic life. Some of the beneficiaries even saw it as part of their birthright — an officially sanctioned and taxsubsidised way of making money, supposedly without risk. If you like, it was the ordinary man's Lloyd's. That is why the early 1990s col-lapse gave rise to widespread bewilderment and anger.

For many people, seeing large falls in house prices in the early 1990s was an appalling shock. That experience may finally have put paid to the idea that houses are a risk-free investment, but still the bulls - and the estate agents — cling on to the idea that, come the upswing of the cycle, it would be back to the good old days. If my reading of the broom capboard indi-cator is correct, they will soon be disabused.

Don't get me wrong. Given that people will almost certainly want to spend more on housing as they get richer, and given the shortage of building land in Britain, house prices will probably rise over time - even in real terms. Owner-occupation remains attractive. But people should expect nothing like the booms that we have had three times in the last 25 years. And with continued low inflation, in the downswings it will be normal for house prices to fall. The new economic era extends even to the English-

# Painting to order

BBC2, 7.30pm.

A series which might do something to demistify contemporary art challenges young British artists to produce new works for selected patrons. Enter, for the first such exercise, Cornelia Parker, no for the first such exercise, Cornelia Parker, no respecter of the orthodox and shortlisted for the Turner Prize. Her date is with Rebecca Stephens, better known as the first British woman to climb Everest than as a comoisseur of art. But this meeting of apparently different minds proves harmonious and leads the two women to the Whispering Gallery of St Paul's Cathedral, to the consternation of Parker, who has no head for horsternation of Parker, who has no head for unexpected. Tonight's other pairing is Andrew Gifford, a painter who specialises in landscapes of his native Teesside, and Dave Allan, PR manager of Middlesbrough Football Club.

### Land of the Tiger BBC2, 8.30pm

There are no tigers in Valmik Thapar's latest quest for Indian wildlife but, as he leaves the mainland for the surrounding oceans, you would not expectany. There are plenty of compensations. The camerawork gleams even more brightly than usual as it brings us coral reefs and blizzards of vividly coloured fish and a totally unexpected and the surrounding of elegants. vividly coloured tish and a totally unexpected sequence of elephants swimming furiously underwater. Their day job is hailling limber and a dip in the sea is a perfect way of cooling off. Tuna fishing provides more spectacular footage as no fewer than 91 fish are landed in just over four minutes. The film saves its best until last and even if you have seen it before in wildlife programmes, the sight of thousands of baby turdes emerging from their eggs on a beach at night and rushing towards the sea is still one of nature's great events.

### Channel 4, 8.30pm

The putting-on-a-pantomime series moves to the Mayllower Theatre in Southampton where the Christmas attraction is Snow White, with Lionel Blair, John Imman and Britt Ekland. Happily for the production but unfortunately for the film, backstage spats are in short supply. Apart. that is,

povalty

Parker and Stephens (BBCZ, 7.30pm)

from the matter of Ekland's costume. Surprisingly, perhaps, for somebody who has never been shy about such things before, she complains that it is too revealing. The crux of the debate, finnry if it were not so earnest, is whether there should be a split up the side to show the Ekland legs. The old pros, Blair in his 25th panto and Imman (incredibly) his 39th, have no such problems. They have been there before, know every pantoninne routine ever invented and have absolutely no problem with dressing up in silly clothes.

### Channel 4, 9.00pm

Autism Awareness Week is the cue for a searching look at a condition which causes its victims to live in an alien world able to engage with bodies but not with minds. Happily, autism need not be a barrier to a successful life. Temple Grandin is America's most famous autism and typical in America's most famous autism and typical in the following the control of the successful and the control of the following the control of the America's most ramous autism and hypical in having few friends and no romantic attachments and being able to empathise more easily with books than people. This has not stopped her becoming a university professor in animal sciences, with a reputation for designing humans able to the professor and stook and the professor abattors and stockyards. The programme also reveals that autism in a mild and often unrecognised form may help to explain unsocial behaviour in apparently normal people. What nobody seems to know is why autism is ten times more common in boys than girls. Peter Waymark

# Beckett must be bold in reforming the regulators

Utilities law

needs action

now to avoid predictable

problems, says Dieter Helm

fter Margaret Beck ett. President of the Board of Trade, announced the Department of Trade and Industry's review of utility regulation in the summer, share prices rose. Investors and political com-

mentators concluded that the review spelt the death-knell of Labour's more radical reform plans. The review would buy time, and, by 1998, the manifesto commitments could be distant prospect of legislation. appeared to many to be the



Stephen Littlechild has made a request for legislation

by Christmas and then more Green Paper already delayed consultations, with only the until January or February, the pressures are beginning to mount. The Monopolies and Mergers Commission report Such complacency, if it mat- into the bid by PacifiCorp for erialised, would have its costs.

Events, not policy, will end up

the Energy Group sits on Mrs
Beckett's desk. Stephen Little-

to split the regional electricity companies' distribution and supply businesses, while the Department of the Environment. Transport and the Regions is pressing for environmental duties to be placed on regulators. Pressure is also mounting to do something for poorer customers.

There is also the predictable coal crisis, raising issues about licensing policy, the use of levies to support research and development and, more generally, the role of government in determining the final mix. Further out, Mrs Beckett

will have to decide what to do about the mounting problems with the introduction of competition into the electricity market, which Ministers have (perhaps foolishly) taken responsibility for. Appointments also need to be made, and candidates will no doubt want to know what it is that they will be supposed to regulate. A successor is needed for Don Cruickshank at Oftel (and a response to his demand for an Ofcom to regulate communications more generally). Claire Spottiswoode's term of office ends in November 1998, and Professor Littlechild's in 1999. Finally, there is the fact that

at around the year 2000 most





Regulators Claire Spottiswoode and Don Cruickshank

of the utilities will have their prices set again. For water and for electricity distribution, this could either be a price cut or increased environmental and social expenditure - money in consumers' pockets or what would otherwise be public expenditure goodies, all in time for the next general election. It would be surprising if politicians would want to leave such sensitive issues solely in the hands of the regulators when an election is

beckoning.
The political choice is stark: either address the regulatory framework now, and introduce the necessary legislation in the autumn of 1998, or let events wash over the DTI. In addition to political considerations, the public-interest merits of the former are considerable: Offer and Ofgas can be merged, the environmental/ social/economic trade-off can be set, and the relationship between policy and implementation can be sorted out.

Failure to act now risks a rerun of the dispute over prison policy during the Conservative Government - the Derek Lewis affair that so upset Michael Howard's term as Home Secretary: politicians are in charge of policy until it goes wrong, and then it is the regulators' fault. It is hard to see Mrs Beckett and John Battle, the Industry, Energy and Science Minister,

emerging unscathed from (Boylnood's End); Chopin (Plano Soneta No 3) Composer of the Week: Cole Porter, with Paul events that can already be predicted and which raise major public policy issues, unless a proactive position is taken. It is not just politics at stake. Failure to define the rules has

left the City uncertain, and the inevitable and necessary restructuring of the utility industry inherited from 40 years in the public sector has been put on hold. Most worrying of all, the regulatory uncertainty has left the UK with one of the highest costs of capital for utilities among developed countries. This affects the choice of investment, biasing it to the short term, and the price consumers and industry must pay.

The trouble with the reform agenda is that it needs a legis-lative slot, and that probably depends upon John Prescott, Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions, putting his weight behind a utilities Bill — and bringing in water and the railways. On the telecoms front, widening the domain is also complex since broadcast-

ing is covered by its own laws.

To take the bold path, however, Mrs Beckett has to decide what she wants. Difficult questions require answers bound to offend some interested parties. Past dithering in this area by the Conservatives does not augur well -- but waiting upon events may prove costly in the longer term.

The author is a Fellow of New College, Oxford, and Director of Oxford Economic Research Associates Limited

### Monday Play: The Trick is to Keep Breathing Composer of the Week: Cale Porter

Radio 3, Midday

The publicity describes this play as "An entraordinary account of one woman's descent into mental breakdown" and the description is no more than the truth. Certainly the story is out of the ordinary: it centres on a teacher, Joy, whose life is wrenched out of its groove and sent into freefall by bereavement. Then there is the manner of the story's telling which uses three actresses for the Only those with short memories will think that the Chiy those with short mentale will that that the choice of Porter as Composer of the Week reflects a plunge down market at Radio 3; the network has not, at least in modern times, been afraid to showcase the best popular music. Paul Guinery takes charge, all week, of this voyage through the best of Porter, a by no means typical American composer who came from a wealthy background and studied at the Harvard Law School before bereavement. Then there is the manner of the story's telling, which uses three actresses for the part of Joy, a device which has the most tremendous dramatic effect as aspects of Joy's tortured recollection overlap each other. The play is based on a novel by Janice Galloway. It was adapted for the stage by Michael Boyd who has also adapted it for radio. Siobhan Redmond, Jennifer Black and Eddi Reader play Joy. deciding on a career in music, in pursuit of which he studied in Paris. During the 1920s he made several attempts to write for Broadway shows but was rejected and it was not until the next decade that the breakthrough came when he wrote the wistfully upbeat Anything Goes. Peter Barnard

### RADIO 1

6.30am Kevin Greening and Zoă Beil 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whiley. Includes 12.30pm Newsbeat 2.00 Mark Radditie 4.00 Dave Peerce 6.15 Newsbeat 6.30 Eversing Session 8.30 Live Masic Update 8.40 Andy Kersiaw 16.30 Mary Anne Hobbs 1.00am Cive Warren 4.00 Ctris Moyles

### RADIO 2

6.00mm Sarah Kennedy 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Kan Bruca 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Pern Rhodes 3.00 Ed Stewan 5.05 John Dunn 7.00 Humphrey Lytteton 8.00 Malcolm Laycock with Big Band Era and Dance Band Day

### RADIO 5 LIVE

6.00am The Breekfast Programme 9.00 Nicky Campbell 12.00 Midday with Meir 2.00pm Ruscoe on Five 4.00 Nationwide with Julian Wortder 7.00 News Extra 7.30 Sponstrack, Music and sporting memories from 1971 2.00 The Monday Match. Commentery on Botton v Newcastle United from the Resbok Stacilum 10.00 News Talk with Nick Robinson 11.00 News Extra 12.00 After Hours 2.00am Up All Night with Rhod Sharp 5 00 Memories Seported

### VIRGIN RADIO

emy Clark 7.00 Chris Evans 10.00 (FM) Robin Barks (AM) Graham Dane 1.00pm (FM) Nick Abbot (MW) Nicky Home 4.00 Russ 'n' Jone 7.00 (FM) Paul Coyte (AM) Ceimin Jones 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00mm Richard Porter

### TALK RADIO

6.30am Paul Ross and Carol McGiffen 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Lorraine Kelly 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Peter Dealey 7.00 Anna Raebum 9.00 James Whale 1.00am Ian Collins

### WORLD SERVICE

6,00cm Newsday 6.30 Europe Today 7.00 News 7.15 Off the Shelt: The Grass is Singing 7.30 The Vintage Charl Show 8.00 News 8.10 Pause for Thought 8.15 Youth Debate 9.00 News; Shell: The Grass is Singing 7:30 The Virlage Creek Show Auto News Shell Pause for Thought 8:15 Youth Debate 9:00 News; News in German (848 only) 9:05 World Business Report 9:15 Foundars of their Faith 9:30 Westway Access 2:45 Sports Roundup 10:00 Newsdesk 10:30 Ornibus 11:00 Newsdesk 11:30 Jezzametazz 12:00 News 12:05 Cytlon Newsdesk 11:30 Jezzametazz 12:00 News 12:05 Cytlon News 12:15 Entain Today 12:30 Seven Days 12:45 Sports Roundup 1:00 Newsdesk 2:05 Outlook 2:30 Options 3:00 World News; (648 only) News in German 3:05 Sports Roundup 3:15 Westway Access 3:30 The Ed Stewart Show 4:00 News 14:5 Seven Days 4:30 The Ed Stewart Show 4:00 News 16:45 Seven Days 4:30 The World Today; (648 only) News in German 4:45 Britain Today 5:00 Europe Today 5:30 World Business Report 5:45 Sports Roundup 8:00 Newsdesk 6:30 Just a Mirrutz News in German (648 only) 7:00 News 7:01 Outlook 7:25 Pause for Thought 7:30 Multitack Hit List 8:00 Newsdesk 1:30 Newsdesk 1:30 The World Today 10:45 Sports Roundup 11:00 Newsdesk 1:30 The World Today 10:45 Sports Roundup 11:00 Newsdesk 1:30 Seven Days 1:45 Poems by Post 2:00 Newsdesk 1:30 Seven Days 1:45 Poems by Post 2:00 Newsdesk 1:30 Seven Days 1:45 Poems by Post 2:00 Newsdesk 4:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 4:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 4:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 5:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 4:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 5:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 4:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 5:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 5:00 Newsdesk 5:30 Europe Today 5:00 Newsdesk 5:0

6.00mm Nick Bailey with the Morning March and Breeldast Beroque 9.00 Henry Kelly with The Classic Manterplace and Record of the Week 1.00pm Listener Request Hour with Jane Jones 2.00 Concerto. Chopin (Pieno Concerto No 2 in Firmor) 3.00 Jamie Crick. Includes: Three Steps to Seven 6.30 Newsnight 7.00 Smooth Classics. A new series presented by John Brunning 8.00 Evening Concert. Delius (A Mess of Life). With Joan Rodgers, soprano, Nigel Robson, tenor, Peter Coleman-Wright, beritone, the Waynilete Singers, the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra and Chorus under Richard Hickox 10.00 Michael Mappin. Includes at 11.35 Noctume 2.00mm Concerto (r) 3.00 Mark Griffiths

6.00am On Air, with Stephanie Hughes, Includes Mozart (Piano Sonata in F); Nielsen (Helios Overture); Rossini (Overture Tha Silvan Ladder); Telemann (Concerto in D. for Three Trumpets)

Telemann (Concerto in D. for Three Trumpets)

9.00 Morning Collection, with Peter Hobday, Haydn
(Symphony No 1 in D); Schumann (Shing Quartet
in A minor); Fauré (L'Hortzon Chimérique); Strauss
(Watzes, Der Rossariasveller, Acts 1 and 2)

10.00 Musical Encounters, with Chris Wines in
Birmingham. Purcell, arr Tippett (Music for a
While; Sweeter than Rosses); Chopin (Bailade No
4); Mendelssohn (String Quartet No 2 in A minor);
Purcell (Raise the Voice, Ode to St Cecilia's Day);
Chopin (Poloraise in E flat minor); Tippett
(Bovinood's End); Chopin (Plano Soneta No 3)

Guinery. See Choice 1.00pm The Radio 3 Lunchtime Concert, Live from 1.00pm The Radio 3 Lunchtlime Concert, Live from St John's, Smith Squere, London, Barry Douglass, piano, Michael Collins, clarinet, Timothy Lines, clarinet, Michael Harris, beas darinet, David Alberman, violin, Levine Andrade, viola, Paul Weitigns, cello, under Lionel Friend. Zemlinsty (Clarinet Trio); Schoenberg (Suite)

2.00 The BBC Orchestrae, BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra under Martyn Brabbins, with Lynda Russell, soprano, Moeran (Sinfonietta); Britten (Les tituminations); Marier (Symphony No. 4)

4.00 Missel Martiner Public Forum, Ivan Hewett chairs a public debate from West Road Concert Hall, Cambridge, on the future of opera and music theatre. With guest panellists Keith Cooper, of

Royal Opera House; Phylida Lloyd, from Scottish Opera; Michael McCarthy, representing Music: Theatre Wales; and the opera critic and author Tom Subditie (r)

4.45 Music Mechana. Verity Sharp takes a look at how composes are commissioned to write music: 5.00 in Turne, with Seen Reflerty. Music includes works by Delibera, Thomas Taliss and Benjamin British, to celebrate the beginning of Advent. Plus the marimba-playing Sefri duo visit the studio 7.30 Performance on 2: Protocite Festival (Sounding the Century). Humphray Carpenter Introduces a series of concerts celebrating the breadth of Protociter's gentus. Nikolel Demiderito, plano, London Philinamonic Orchestra under Alexander Lezarev. Prokofiey (Andente, an from Alexander Lazarev. Prokofiev (Anderle, eir form Plano Sonata No 4; Plano Concerto No 5; Sulla: Summer Night, The Duanne; Symphony No 3; 9,15 Postsoript: Ashee and Phoenbree; (Soupding the Century). Stephen Johnson looks at the role music played in the regeneration of Germany after the Second World Wer (1/4).

9.35 Schubert. Mayumi Seller, violin, and Ostrolee Palmer, plano. Schubert (Violin Sonata in A minor).

10.00 Volces. Iain Burnside presents a selection of songs on the theme of marriage.

10.46 Mitoling it. Mark Riussell and Robert Sandell present a blend of musical styles and influences.

11.30 Composer of the Week: Massesnet (f).

12.30am Jazz Notes. Another chance to heer a set by Cuff Billet's New Europa Jazz Band.

1.00 Through the Night, with Donald Madeno. Alexander Lazarev. Prokofiev (Andente, air from

5.55ers (LW) Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing 8.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 8.30 Today: Includes Thought for the Day 8.45 Perhaps, Prime Minister. Howell Jernes and George Bridges reflect on the last three years of the Conservative government 8.58 Weether 9.00 News 9.06 Start the Week, with the Times columnist Mekhan Prace

the Conservative government 8.58 Weather

9.00 News 9.06 Stert the Week, with the Times
columnist Melvyn Bregg

10.00 (LW) News; Dairly Service

10.00 (LW) On This Day, with Geoffrey Wheeler

10.15 (LW) On This Day, with Geoffrey Wheeler

10.30 Woman's Hour, introduced by Jerul Muray

11.30 Money Box Live. Personal finance news
presented by Vincent Duggleby

12.00 News; You and Yours, Consumer news and
current affairs with Merk Whiteler

12.25pm Wildbrain. Lionel Kelleway presents the soth
regional heat of the wildlife quiz 12.55 Weather

1.00 The World at One, with Nick Clarks

1.40 The Archevs (r) 1.55 Shipping Forecast

2.00 News; Hand in Glove. The final part of Stephen
Mutine's play set in 1920s Stiding, With Peul
Young and Martyn James (r)

3.00 News; The Afternoon Shiff, with Laurie Taylor

4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope. Lynne Walker sees
Peler Brook's production of Samuel Beckett's play

On Les Seeur Jours and finds out what's going
on in particland this Christinss

4.45 Short Story: Music trom the Past, by David

T.K. Wong, read by Dan Mexwell

5.00 PM, with Clare English and Chris Lowe 5.50 Shapping Forecast 5.55 Weather 6.00 Six O'Clock News 6.00 Six O'Clock News 6.30 I'm Sorry I Haven't a Clue, with Barry Bye. Graeme Gerden, Tim Brooke-Taylor and Yarv Hawks (r)

Graeme Garden, Tim-Brooke-Taylor and Total
Hants (r)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 The Food Programme. An in-depth look at the
food business with Derek Cooper (r)
7.45 Monday Play: The Trick is to Keep Smalling.
See Choice
9.15 Better Than Sex. A series in which writes supriors
an experience which brings them pleasure. This
week Meetings with Pelicans by Howard
Jacobson (1/4) (r)
9.30 Kaleidoscope (r) 9.59 Weather
10.00 The World Tonight, with isabel Hillion
10.45 Book at Bedtime: Another Time, Aseline:
Place, by Jessie Kesson. Abridged by Bitte
McCabe, read by Viold Masson (9/10)
11.00 (FM) At the Shoukder of History. John Mer.
bis to Valentin Berezhov, who Interpreted for
Stalin (3/5) (r)
11.30 (LW) Today in Partiament
11.30 (FM) Death on the Nile. Michael Belower's
dramatication of Agatha Christie's classication
(1/5) (r)
12.00 News 12.30am The Late Book: Metroletic

17.30 (Fig.) Present of Agatha Christie's classics.
(1/5) (r)
12.00 News 12.30am The Late Book: Metroland Latan Barnes reads his first novel, abridgeby Georgine Brown (1/10) (r)
12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.30 As World Ser

PREQUENCY GUIDE, RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. 94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5-LVEL MW 683, 909. WORLD SERVICE, MW 648; LW 198. (12.6-5) CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO. FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO. MW 1053, 1089 Televiation and radio fistings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Rughes, Rosemary Smith, Susan Thomas

# is it Art? Draw your OWN conclusions.

### The Turner **Prize Live** See the winner announced as

it happens



**Tomorrow** 9.00pm



# WORD-WATCHING.

ASHPLANT

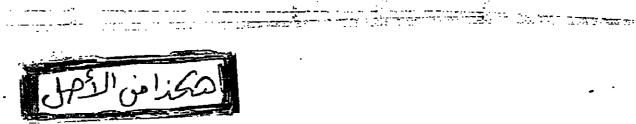
(b) To flog with an ashplant, a sapling of the ash tree, used as a walking-stick, whip or goad. George Bernard Shaw, Doctors' Delusions, 1923: "Nothing will persuade me that any boy really likes being kicked and ashplanted into doing the drudgery of a (b) The extraction of teeth. An enodostist is, accordingly, a dentist. From the Greek for "out + tooth". 1927: "The development of skill in inducing anaesthesia has made it possible to perform the ofttimes intricate phases of exodontia in such a manner as to grant the patient

freedom from the sensation of pain."

(e) A plant or flower of the genus of tropical American orchids so named. An eponym from Don Antonio Caballero y Góngorz (floruit 1782), Viceroy of New Granada. "The gongoras have a quaintness that is attractive, but the species are of little value except as

COMITADJI (b) In the Balkans, a member of a band of (especially Bulgarian) irregular soldiers or partisans. A common Balkan form adapted from the Turkish komitaci, French comité committee + dji a member of a committee. "A violent rivalry now began between various national bands of comitadjis, the most powerful being the famous Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organisation."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE ! Nxg5+! hxg5 2 Rh1+ Kg8 3 Rxg6+ Kf7 4 Rg7+ Ke6 5 Rh6+ mating



# Royalty rules in the comedy drama stakes

logether, in Reckless, Robson Green and Francesca Annis enjoyed one of the great popular successes of 1997. Apart, this weekend, they didn't have too bad a time of it either, with Green coming out the narrow winner because his comedy drama was ten minutes shorter and dim royalty provided a more accessible comic resonance than rural France.

For a worrying few minutes, however, as The Student Prince (BBCl. Saturday) got under way, that resonance felt distinctly uncomfortable. A tall, blond, handsome-ish Prince newly arrived at Cambridge University... It looked like yet another television drama overtaken by real events. But as my brain rehearsed the "is it too soon?" argument, all gradually became clear.

Lee Hall's drama was not based in the near future at all, but in the may have been borrowed from

Cyrano de Bergerac, its ending from Casablanca, but the basic plot was pure Prince Edward right down to the unnatural fondness for the music of Andrew Lloyd Webber. Let's hope that the chief executive of Ardent Productions had something better to do on Saturday night.

Hall's particular success was not the humour or the romance (both of which were fine) but the way our disbelief was so delicately sus-pended. If you questioned the lack of deference in Green's royal protection officer, you questioned it once only. As a dramatic device it worked. If this Mr Windsor wanted to head north for a weekend of Newcastle ale and a kip in his policeman's spare room: fine.

As Barry Grimes, Green did enough to convince the ITV bosses who recently lavished £1.5 million on an exclusive contract for his reasonably near past. Its structure services that their money was well spent, while Tara Fitzgerald, as the

beautiful American academic with whom both Prince and protection officer fell in love, was her customary good value. But amid a sea of distinguished character actors playing cameos (Richard Briers. Stephen Moore, Terence Rigby) the real star was Rupert Penry-Jones as the academically challenged Prince. It would have been so easy to turn him into a twodimensional comic stooge, but Penry-Jones's cleverly judged per-formance produced a character who may have been a tiara or two short of the Crown Jewels but was still touchingly human underneath. Thank heaven he got a girl in the end. too.

y the end of Deadly Sum-Ber (Channel 5), neither Francesca Annis nor Paul-ine Quirke still had a husband, which may count as giving the plot away but, with a title like that, surely not. You knew we were not



going to finish with as many characters as we began. In truth, we didn't have many characters in the first place. What e had in abundance was caricatures. We were in a France generously populated with mad old soothsayers, inbred youths and Gauloise-smoking policemen. where your kind neighbour brings

you a goose as a present and then

wrings its neck while you are

eating. But we were also in a and Annis rather more in the way France where British men were either gullible oafs, who wore socks with their shorts, or fraudulent chauvinists, who wore thong knickers under theirs.

This was bad news for Nicholas Farrell and Bob Peck, respectively cast as the above, and better news for Quirke and Annis, who played in very different ways their equally downtrodden wives. Annis was the bullied trophy-wife ("I coveted his Aston Martin, he coveted my arse") and Quirke was the bullied, non-trophy wife who wore nylon nighties. Mind you, it was Linda (Quirke) who slept with the goose-strangling neighbour, after a chat-up routine that smacked of too many Cointreau ads. "No, not

Regis. It's Rrrrregis." With Farrell and Peck forced into noisy caricature and slightly laboured comedy, Berny Stringle and Jackie Robb's enjoyable but underweight script offered Quirke of acting opportunities. Both grabbed them, with Quirke slowly increasing the volume as Linda found empowerment through her affair and the fact that she knew what to do after Celia (Annis) accidentally dispatched Donald (Peck) with a heavily tossed boule. As for Annis, she clearly enjoyed the reverse process, going to pieces in a flurry of red lace and size-10

hat size bottom Ben Zan-der, the conductor, had in mind when he coined the phrase "one buttock playing". I don't know. But I do know that neither Zander, whose evangelical teaching methods provided the subject for The Works (BBC2) on Saturday, nor Steve Bockoo, whose pivotal drama career in American television was profiled for last night's South Bank Show (ITV). would have reckoned much to

bottom jokes.

either The Student Prince or Deadly Summer. A double dose of

whimsy is just not them. What they do best, we learnt or were reminded, was bold. Bochco. creator of Hill Street Blues, LA Law and Murder One, has broken so many moulds so quickly that it defies belief. It's only 17 years since, as a humble employee of MTM, he and Michael Kozoll came up with the idea of Hill Street Blues.

If he did so after listening to one of Zander's lectures (more a perfor-mance, really) I wouldn't be a bit surprised. Apart from being an inspirational music teacher and conductor, Zander is the sort of "seize the day, live on one buttock" merchant that everyone except management training colleges remain suspicious of in this country. That was why most of Ken Howard's film was shot in America (where they love him) and why I wasn't totally won over.

### BBC1

6.00am Business Breakfast (59975) 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (62802) 9.00 Good Living (1523826) 9.25 Style Challenge (1502333) 9.50 Kilroy (T) (2240623) 10.30 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (T) (1027888) 10.55 The Realty Useful Show (8019062) 11.35 Change That (3235913) 12.00 News (T) (9759420) 12.05pm Call My Bluff (2960913)

12.35 Give Us A Clue (5633401) 1.00 News (T) and weather (16449) 1.30 Regional News and weather (17702642) 1.40 The Weather Show (86606401) 1.45 Neighbours (T) (T) (72025975) 2.05 Quincy (r) (1329265)

2.55 Wogan's Best of Blankety Blank (2065536) 3.30 Playdays (r) (7069710) 3.50 Enchanted Lands (8546739) 4.00 Roald Dahl's Revolting Recipes (7063130) 4.15 Noah's Island (T) (3680197) 4.40 Goosebumps (6104333) 5.00 Newsround (T) (9131771) 5.10 Blue Peter (T) (6665159)

5.35 Neighbours (r) (T) (853159) 6.00 News (T) and weather (8) 6.30 Regional News Magazine (20) 7.00 This is Your Life (1) (2710) 7.30 Here and Now A look at the debats about the rights of people with learning difficulties to have children (1) (84)

8.00 EastEnders (T) (8130) 8.30 Spark Ashley finds himself the object of maneater Úrsula Craig's voracious desires (T) (7265)

9.00 News (T) and weather (3807) 9.30 Hotel The management of Liverpool's Adelph: Hotel face industrial action from the overworked cleaners and a dispute with a couple refusing to vacate the bridal

suite (1) (37081) 10.00 Panorama: Greenhouse Wars A recort on the battle pitting American industrial giants against the world's scientific and environmental community (T) (164197) 10.40 On Side John Inverdale meets Tim Henman, John McEnroe, Linford Christie

and Bobby Robson (T) (959352) 11.30 Film '97 with Barry Norman Includes reviews of Glenn Close and Pauline Collins in Paradise Road, Cop Land, with Svivester Stallone, Robert De Niro, Rav Liotta and Harvey Kettel and The Barrowers, with John Goodman, Jim Broadhent and Celia Imne Plus an WALES: 11.30 Social Action Week 1997 (841517) 11.35 Film '97 (519933) (547840) 1.40 Weather 1.45 BBC News

12.00 To Sleep with Anger (1990) with Danny Glover and Paul Butler A black family move from the Deep South to Los Angeles to start a new life, but the trouble. Directed by Charles Burnett

1,40 BBC News 24

VideoPius+ and the Video PiusCodes The rumbers next to each TV programme listing are Video PlusCode "numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to rocord. Videoplus+ ("), Pluscode (") and Video Programmer are trademarks of Gemster Devolopment Ltd.

### BBC2 6.00am Education: The Sordid Subject of Boeuf Bourgulgnon (97064) 6.30 Putting Training to Work (79420)

7.00 See Hear Breakfast News (T and signing) (3535710)

7.15 Teletubbles (r) (2722710) 7.40 The Pents of Penelope Pitstop (r) (8182371) 8.05 Blue Peter (r) (T) (9468517) 8.25 Juniper Jungle (r) (2212062) 8.35 Orville and Cuddles (r) (9397159) 8.45 Harry and the Hendersons (r) (T) (7791848) 9.10 Spanish Globo (3534826) 9.15 Clementine (6353178) 9.30 Writing and Pictures (T) (9058536) 9.45 Storytime (9046791) 10.00 Teletubbies (†) (60772) 10.30 Words and Pictures (5252352) 10.45 Watch (5257807) 11.00 Look and Read: Spywatch (9922284) 11.20 Zig Zag (T) (1787536) 11.40 Landmarks (T) (4119517) 12.00 Urban Sootland (8363265) 12.20pm Job Bank (9768178)

Greedysaurus Gang (r) (33226284) 1.05 Harry Jeremy (r) (33225555) 1.10 The History Hour from Guildford in Surrey (2793062) 2.10 Going, Going, Going, Gone (64976159) 2.40 News (1) (7122178) 2.45 Clash of the Titans: The 1988 FA Cup Final — Liverpool v Wirrbledon (r) (1) (5262807) 3.25 News (1) (2018046) 3.30 The Village (r) (6)

12.30 Working Lunch (22159) 1.00 The

4.00 Ready Steady Cook (33) 4.30 Through the Keyhole (r) (2957807) 4.55 Esther: What is Love? (5336333) 5.30 Today's the Day (7) **6.00 The Simpsons (T) (876536)** 

6.25 Battlestar Galactica (r) (T) (873710) 7.10 The Ren and Stimpy Show (r) (1) (230130)7,30 CHOOL A Date with an Artist Twelve artists are commissioned to

produce new works of art (T) (46) 8.00 Trust Me, I'm a Doctor Reducing the with food poisoning; and the arguments



8.30 Land of the Tiger. Unknown
Seas The animals living off the coral reets in the Bay of Bengal; including swimming elephants (1) (690555) 9.20 Trade Secret Handy hints from the world

ot equestranism (520246) 9.30 Never Mind the Buzzcocks (r) (T)

10.00 Fm Alan Partridge (96246) 10.30 Newsnight (T) (124739) 11.15 Oldie TV (459197) 11.55 Weather 12.00 Midnight Hour (13050)

12.30am Learning Zone: Edwina Currie (6920869) 12.45 Leaders and Dictators (6559258) 1.35 Richard II (8575444) 2.00 Schools English (63753) 4.00 Languages Greek and French (23395)

### HTV 6.00am GMTV (2018284) 9.25 Supermarket Sweep (T) (1511081) 9.55 Regional News (T) (7364623) 10.00 The Time, the Place (97826)

10.30 This Morning (T) (97856913) 12.20 pm Regional News (9755604) 12.30 News (T) and weather (5669826)

12.55 The Fashion Police (1) (5644517) 1.25 Home and Away (1) (73980178) 1.50 Murder, She Wrote (9356284) 2.40 Dr Quinn Medicine Woman (r) (1) (5250062) 3.20 News (T) (1563951) 3.25 Regional News (2913492)

3,30 Tots TV (2496081) 3.40 The Slow Norris (8535623) 3.50 Wolves, Witches and Giants (2407197) 4.05 Sooty and Co (3655401) 4.25 Men in Black (3671449) 4.50 How 2 (6128913) 5.10 WALES: The House (r) (T) (9638197)

5.10 We Are Seven (9638197) 5.40 News (T) and weather (956915) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (1) (863062) 6.25 Regional Weather (772371) 6.30 Regional News (88) 7.00 Talking Telephone Numbers (4178)

7.30 Coronation Street it is siege time for Des and Samantha. Jack steps into Ken's escort shoes and finds himself in hot water (1) (72) 8.00 World in Action in-car cameras capture the frustrations of drivers on the M40 and

A40 in West London, Britain's fifth largest weekday jam (T) (3826) 8.30 Michael Barrymore's Strike it Rich (T)



9.00 Gold: Tainted Love in the conclusion of the series, Charlie (Ifan Meredith) lures Lisa (Jayne Ashbourne) into prostitution; prostitute's killer is still at large (1) (5517)

10.00 News (T) and weather (83772) 10.30 Regional News (834807) 10.40 WALES: Welsh Woman of the Year 97

10.40 Nash Bridges: Inside Out Joe goes undercover in prison to gain valuable information on a ruthless Mexican gang leader (T) (699468)

11.40 WALES: Nash Bridges: Inside Out Sec 11.40 Highlander: Unholy Alliance Madeco tracks his enemy to Paris (525604)

12.40am Football Extra (8799802) 1.40 War of the Worlds (r) (7453024)

2.35 Rockmania (r) (5825685) 3.30 God's Gift (r) (6993005) 4.25 Phenomena (24336024) 4.35 World in Action (r) (T) (79443260) 5.00 Coronation Street (r) (T) (46482) 5.30 News (63555)

### As HTV West except: 12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (5644517)

CENTRAL

1.50 Blue Heelers (4871975) 2.50-3.20 High Road (4374913) 5,10-5.40 Shortland Street (9638197) 6.25-7.00 Central News (138159) 11.40 Charlie Grace (816468) 12.35am Football Extra (8790531)

1,35 Late and Loud (66171.11) 2.35 Curtis Calls (3803111) 2.40 Film: Between the Darkness and the Dawn (522173)

4.20 Central Jobfinder '97 (58717869) 4.50 Eastern Mix (79455005) 5.20 Asian Eve (4859821)

### WEST COLUMN As HTV West except: 12.55 Home and Away (5644517)

1.25 High Road (20189361) 1.55 Murder, She Wrote (4889994) 2.50-3.20 Gardener's Diary (4374913) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (9638197) 6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (27604) 10.30 Westcountry News (825159) 1**0.45 Nash Bridges** (675888) 11.40 New York News (525604)

### MERCIAN ...

As HTV West except: 12.55-1.25 Shortland Street (5644517) 1.50 Countdown to Christmas (5468468) 2.25-3,20 Blue Heelers (1325449) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (9638197) 6.00 Meridian Tonight (36) 6.30-7.00 Perfectly Pets (88)

10.30 Meridian News and Weather (825159) 10.45 Nash Bridges (675888) 11.40 The Golf Show (664802) 5.00 Freescreen (46482)

### ANGLIA As HTV West except: 12.55-1.25 What's My Line? (5644517)

1,55 Homemaker (28536028) 2.25-3.20 Blue Heelers (1325449) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (9638197) 6.23 Anglia Weather (740772) 6.25-7.00 Angila News (138159)

10.29 Anglia Air Watch (921371) 10,30 Anglia News and Weather (825159) 10.45 is That it? (529159) 11.15 Nash Bridges (912081) 12.10am Fair Cops (5412647)

Sic Starts: 7.00 The Big Breakfast (99772) 9.00 Ysgolion (521420) 11.30 The Pulse (2410) 12.00 Right to Reply (13913) 12.30pm Montel Williams (40555) 1.00 Slot Melitrin (50823178) 1.15 Mifff (50811333) 1.30 Against Nature (37710) 2.30 Raging Planet (40664) 3.30 Collectors' Lot (94) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (71) 4.30 Coltrane's Planes biles (3) 5.00 5 Pump (9535352) 5.15 Pleii (4228206) 5.30 Countdown (65) 6.00 flon (236994) 6.10 Heno (629826) 7.00 Pobol y Cwm (991739) 7.25 Diwmod Aids Y Pobol y Cwm (\$81739) 7.25 Diwmod Alds Y Byd (5293555) 8.30 Newyddion (9325) 9.00 Diwmod Alds Y Byd (3159) 10.00 Sgorio (6246) 11.00 The Real Holiday Show (449710) 11.40 The American Football Big (148352) 12.55em-1.55 Arthouse

## 5.45am Sesame Street (75913)

CHANNEL 4

7.00 The Big Breakfast (99772) 9.00 Schools: The English Programme (T) (1516536) 9.25 Schools at Work (3524449) 9.30 Geography Junction (T) (9043604) 9.45 Book Box (T) (9048159) 10.00 Stage Two Science (1) (9557888)
10.15 Rai-a-Tat-Tat (9570739) 10.30
Place and People (1) (9606517) 10.50
Stop, Look, Listen (1) (2971449) 11.00
Living and Growing (1) (1778888) 11.15
The Mix (1) (1791739)

11.30 The Pulse (r) (T) (2410) 12.00 Sesame Street (13913) 12.30pm Light Lunch (36081) 1.30 Pat and Mat (66833555) 1.35 House of Strangers (1949, b/w) with Edward G. Robinson. A drama about a powerful banker in conflict with the fem powerful banker in conflict with his four sons. Directed by Joseph L. Mankiewicz

(T) (36079246)

3.30 Collectors' Lot (T) (94) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (T) (71) 4.30 Countdown (T) (2942975) 4.55 Montel Williams (T) (5321401) 5.30 Pet Rescue (1) (65)

6.00 Home Improvement American cornedy starring Tim Allen (T) (78) 6.30 Hollyoaks Teen soap (T) (30) 7.00 Channel 4 News (T) (373555)

7.55 Writing About Art A short piece about a work shortlisted for the Turner Prize (668159) 8.00 Movers and Shakers: Dream Contract

The series on indoor games focuses on bridge. Alison Myeroff's passion for the game which requires both skill and patience has totally taken over her ramily (4/6) (T) (1468)

8.30 Pantoland: Snow White Series about the pleasures and pains of the pantomime industry. E and B's production in Southampton staming John Imman and Lionel Blair, who also directs, runs into trouble when fellow star Britt Ekland complains about her costume (2/4) (T) (9325)



Williams syndrome sufferer (9.00pm)

Equinox: Mindreaders An examination of autism and a comparison with Williams syndrome. which impairs intelligence but not

sociability (T) (3159) 10,00 Cracker Drama series staming Robbie Coltrane as a clinical psychologist Two young lovers murder a loan shark after the woman's parents refuse to lend the money their daughter owes. With Susan Lynch and Andrew Tiernan (r) (T) (3607587)

11.05 Armstrong and Miller Comedy sketch series (424401) 11.40 The American Football Big Match (148352)

12.55am Trans World Sport (r) (8711024) 1.55 Football Italia (r) (46571395) 4.00 Schools: Geographical Eye (753802) 5.40 (T in English (6553937)

**CHANNEL 5 ON SATELLITE** Channel 5 is now broadcasting on transponder No 63 on the Astra Satellite. transponder No 63 on the Astra Satellite.
Viewers with a Videocrypt decoder will be able to receive the channel free of charge. Frequencies for transponder No 63 are picture: 10.92075 GHz; sound: 7.02 and 7.20 MHz

CHANNEL 5

6.00am 5 News Early (4716371) 7.30 Milkshake! (7096130) 7.35 Kablam! (9688623) 8.00 Havakazoo (r) (8451997) 8.30 WideWorld A series on the Victorian world (2/10) (9801438)

9.00 Espresso Consumer affairs magazine presented by Pattie Coldwell and Tony Kerner (7550623)

10.00 Exclusive (r) (4915062) 10.30 Pole Stars (r) (7) (9906082)

11.00 Leeza American chat show (3834284) 11.50 Double Espresso (90490555) 12.00 The Bold and the Beautiful (1) (5201474) 12.30pm Family Affairs (r) (T) (1016420)

1.00 5 News Update (88358710) 1.05 Sunset Beach (T) (4609642) 2.00 5's Company. Live entertainment show (3804420)



-Audie Murphy as Destry (3,30pm)

3.30 Destry (1955) starring Audie Murphy and Mari Blanchard Western about a young man who cleans up a lawless town. Directed by George Marshall (9003536) 5.20 5's Company — Late Extra (56360517) 5.30 Whittle Audience articipation game show

(f) (4272284) 6.00 100 Per Cent (4279197) 6.30 Family Affairs Chris and Annie continue

to argue about Holly (T) (4260449) . 7.00 Exclusive Showbusiness news with Julia. 7.30 Dwellers of the Deep: Big Brommie

The coral of the Great Barrier Reef (T) (4259333) 8.00 Period Rooms Two teams compete to create an Edwardian music room (T)

(5630710) 8.30 5 News (T) (5626517) 9.00 The Sweeney: Nightmare Vintage Flying Squad drama starting John Thaw

and Dennis Waterman (8297913) 10.00 The Cornedy Network A showcase for new comedians (4851933) 10.30 Tibs and Fibs Lighthearted medical quiz

(8556541) 11,00 The Jack Docherty Show The guests include lan Histop (5438642) 11.45 Prisoner: Cell Block H (6515284)

12.45am Live and Dangerous Scorts magazine (24796314) 3.45 Asian Football Show (5446547)

4.35 The Streets of San Francisco Police drama series (T) (5341685) 5.30 100 Per Cent (r) (7508260)

### 5.00 Business and Training (74869) SATELLITE AND CABLE

• For further listings see Saturday's Vision SKY 1 6.00em Marriori Clory (9.35081) 9.00 Hotel

6,000mm Marrier (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) (1994) 200 Saly 39 Physics 4,00 Oprah Warbo, (79517) 8,00 Star Trok Vinjagor (205) 8,00 The Live 6 Shore (420) 6,30 Marrord self-Calcine (377) 7,08 The Simptons, (6474) 7,30 Roal TV (4280) 8,00 Star Trok Deep Space Nare (45619) 8,00 Starte (1274) (1274) 1,000 Starte (1274) Space Nurse (45519) 4.000 Sindars (12710) 11,00 Star Trok Vevajor (1238) 12,00 Late Show with David Letterman (91956) 1,00mm in the Heat of the Nagre (2553) 2,00 Long Play (65993)41 SKY BOX OFFICE

Each film cost; \$2.99 per yearing SKY BOX OFFICE 1 (Transponder 20) The Long Kiss Goodnight (1998) Sky BOX OFFICE 2 (Transponder 60) KI GOX OFFICE I (Transpondov 59)

Courage Under Fire (1996) Sky BOX OFFICE 2 (Transpo

Kienal Collins (1996) SKY MOVIES SCREEN 1 6.00am Pienie at Hanging Rock (1975) 14,30/2) 8.00 Desert Bloom (1986) (2077) 16,00 Asterix Conquers America (1984) (73907) 12,00 Lionheert: The Children's Crusade (1987) (2635) 2.00pm Pienie at Henging Rock (1973) (593) 2,00 Asterix Conquers America (1994) (4197) 6.00 A Holday to Resemb-ber (1996) (7923) 8.00 French Kiss (1995) (2917) 10.05 Executive Decision (1996) (591113) 12,20am Marderous Intent (1997) (1916) 153 The Comboy Way (1994) (691482) 3.45 White Water Summer (1987) (1916-82)

SKY MOVIES SCREEN 2 6 00am The Swer. Princess (1994) (1931) 8,00 The Walk of Jericho (1945) (3437): 10,00 The Englishmen Who Went Up a Hill, But Came Down a Mountain (1995) (7447) 12,00 Ur Luyar en el Mundo (1992) (24934) 2,00pm A Mother's Prayer (1995) (59884) 4,00

Horses and Champions (1995) (2739) 6.00 The Englishman Who Wort Up at Hill, But Came Down a Mostralia (1995) (37285) 8.00 The Titagic (1996) (798130) 10.30 Hidenmay (1995) (53677826) 12.40am The Tomorrow Mar (1995) (9325956) 1.50 The Android Affair (1995) (1017734) 3.20 Warwork (1989) (427314) SKY MOVIES GOLD

4.00pm Citizen Kare (1941) (2213/33) 6.00 Always (1989) (4450/45) 8.00 Horsessan on the Roof (1995) (4455/31) 10.00 See of Love (1989) (5723401) 11.55 Young Gums of Texas (1982) (49390/33) 1.15em Up Periscope (1959) (45340/4) 3.05 Les Your Sets Visage (1990) (1997)3707 A TE Chare

9.00pm Cruciter of Blood (1991) 156142/551 11.00 Tarzan the Apa Man (1932) (1988081) 1.00em Final Verdict (1991) (32946033-3.00 Cruciter of Blood (1991) (60059444) 5.00 Cosc SKY SPORTS 1

7.00mm Spanish Princia Liga (26082) 9.00 Racing News (20040) 9.30 Acrobics (33178) 10.00 Football Special (46642) 12.00 Arabes (441:0) 12.30pm ::ala ports World (95371) 1.30 Feetnes Species Sooria Warid (9647) 1.30 Foctoria Special (98438) 3.30 Sootish Coca-Cola Cup Final (15343) 4.30 Futbol Marcha (9556) 5.00 Watersports World (4755) 8.00 Sports Centra (1777) 6.30 League Percen (4381) 7.00 Solten Manderet: a Newtastie Uni-ted — Lina (431635) 10.30 Sports Central 12.00 Boron Wardners v Novemble United (15550: 2,00em Sports Centre (9227) 2.30 League Ronde (71734) 3.00 Sports Centre (11259: 3.30 Close SKY SPORTS 2

7.00mm Articles 9166826) 7.30 Windsuffer (2116322) 8.00 Resing (2008888) 8.30 Ward Sport Scottal (2007157) 9.00 for Hockey (2007157) 9.00 for Hockey (2007157) 1.30 Wind Sports Speed (740867) 1.30 Sports Determine Sport (161697) 1.20 Sports PSA Wind Open (1018994) 2.30 Rugby Unon: England v South Africa (2007154) 1.30 Sports Unon: England v South Africa (2007154) 1.30 Sports Unon: England v South Africa (2007154) 1.30 Sports Unon: England (2007154) 1.30 League (2007154) ed (874851) 5.30 League Revew (6134773 6.00 Windsuring (5164313) 6.30 V Mis. (6155555 7.80 Soorts Contra (565053) 7.30 World Moto Sport (8048623) 10.30 V-Max (5991352) 11.00 League Review (9435541) 11.30 Squash PSA World Open (4276623) 12.30em Wind-sufing (1333043) 1.00 Sports Carbo (9131753) 1.30 V-Max (4231550) SKY SPORTS 3

12.00pm Cricket Australia v New Zealand (67198642) 2.00 NFL American Football (20722284) 7.00 Fish TV (56132889) 8.00 (56145352) 10.00 Rigby League Big League Chasse: (63234420) 11.30 Close EUROSPORT

7.30mm Solony (89333) 8.00 Maters Maga-zene (85401) 8.00 Stu-lumping World Cup (7255) 11.00 Bobsleight World Cup (89081) 12.00 Soing Men's World Cup Downfil (79642) 2.00pm Norde Combined Countil (1984) 2,00gm Norde Combined Sung World Cup (1980) 3,30 Str-Jurgang World Cup (9340) 4,30 Spoechantil Magazine (41994) 8,00 Ternis Charty Edibbon: Tournament — Lac (1988) 9,00 Boarry (8913) 10,00 Eurogod. (19842) 11,30 Billiards Team Cup (33622) 12,30am Cose UK GOLD

7.00em Wortel Gummadge (4893807) 7.36 Neighbours (4679772) 8.00 Crossicods Neighbours (4679772) 8,000 Crossiouss (7240311 8,25 Existendors (8391246) 9,00 The 5al ,6390504) 9,300 Howards Way (9901246) 10,000 Bless This House (1978807) 10,300 The Sulvains (659688) 11,000 Kendy (8525994) 12,000 Crossiousis (46657739) 12,25 Reighbours (46680826) 12,555 Existendors (5511536) 1,300 Ht-De-Hi (1705555) 2,900 Chem 27 Hories (6767197) 14706555, 2.10 Open AJ Hours (6076197) [4705555, 2.10 Open At Hous (6076197)
2.50 Last of the Survivor Wine (984288)
3.90 The Bit (3062552) 4.00 Juliet Bitmo
(38101449) Bit (5266913) 4.26 This should be survivor (1665735)
5.40 Fut House (496913) 4.26 This should be survivor Wine (8027997) 7.48 Rese (8442604) 8.20 Open All House (7199915)
9.00 The Bit (1385401) 8.30 New Work (8569849) 18.40 New Work (856889) (66762449) 10.40 Yes, Minister (505946) 11.20 New Statesman (1393-161) 12.50 New Statesman (1393-161) 12.50 New Sparen Inc Lines (1393-161) 12.50 New Sparen Inc Lines (1393-161) 12.50 New York (14727-153) 12.00 New York (14

GRANADA PLUS 6.00em The Box (8593062) 7.00 Corera-ton St (6717517) 7.30 Families (9929362) 8.00 Bind Date (654371) 9.00 Upstars Journatins (4486642) 10.00 Doubles (6936536) 11.00 Hart to Hart (6905772)



**12.00** Coronalism St (8358994) **12.30pm** Families (2328449) **1.00** On the Buses (6915888) **1.30** Please Sirt (2810420) **2.00** 

Dortarte (7658552) 4.00 Mission Imposs-ble (764159) 5.00 Hawari Five-O (341255) 6.00 Farraies (776526) 6.30 Coronation SI (776778) 7.00 Bind Date (567389) 8.00 Hart to Hart (622997) 8.00 Coronation SI (7666371) 9.30 Hale and Page (2831913) 10.00 Horeas Five-O (7432230) 11.00 Close CARLTON SELECT (cable) 6,00pm Gridlack (40838619) 5,30 Hey Dad 8,00pm Gridock (4083681) 5.00 Hey Dod 1,29124791 6,00 Blockbusters (28121604) 8.30 A Country Practice (28145284) 7.00 My Two Wives (65087935) 7.30 Pol. the Other Cnc (28141468) 8.00 Geats of a Feather (89782541) 8.30 London Bindge (90037438) 9.00 Cramers (5613650) 9.00037438) 9.00 Cramers (5613650) 10.00 Solder, Spiler (38129791) 11.00 S Scouthers (84862178) 12.00 Pull the Other Con (57021414) 12.90 Pull the Other

Upstairs, Downstairs (7424710) 3.00 Donahue (7658352) 4.00 Mission Impossi-

One (6325/2444) 12.30mm Takes of the Unexpected (5450/250) 1.00 Close DISNEY CHANNEL 6.00mm Under the Limbrata Tico 5.30 Rosen and Jen 6.88 Winne the Pooh 7.60 Aladon The Senes 7.30 Fox Avery 8.00

Drosaurs 8.30 Bonkers 9.00 Gumm Beers 9.30 Chp in Date Rescue Rangers 9.55 Mouse and Mole 10.00 Sesame Street 11.00 Winne the Poots 11.15 Passe and Jin 11.36 Sing Me a Sinn with Belle 12.00 Tots TV 12.30 pm. It's Fun to Learn with Spot 12.46 Warnis the Pools 1.00 Sestams Street 2.00 Amazing Amridis 2.30 Gurrati Blads 3.00 Tale Spin 3.30 Good Troop 4.00 Turion and Pumbas 4.30 Aladoint The Seles 5.00 Garantees, The Gainsto Changele 8.20 Gargorios: The Golash Chronicles 5.30 Dinosaurs 6,00 Blassom 6.30 Boy Meels World 7.08 Home Improvement 7.30 The Wonder Years 8.00 Fillis: Angele 9.40 Dave's World 10.00 Close

**FOX KIDS NETWORK** GODEN Daty and His Frontis 6.30 Billy the Cat 7.00 Prinocho 7.30 Power Rangers 2co 8.00 Bestichorgs 8.30 Masked Filder 9.00 Mapc Bon 9.30 Dudley the Dragon 19.00 Inspector Gadget 10.30 Samural Pizza Cats 11.00 Sereet Valley High 12.00 Aco Verthura 12.30 por Casper 1.00 The Tick 1.30 Ison Man 2.00 Francisis Four 2.30 Power Flangers 2co 9.00 Bestishorgs 3.30 Masked Filder 4.00 Aco Verthura 4.30 Catper 5.00 The Tick 5.30 X Man 6.00 Spiderman 6.30 Sweet Valley High 7.00 Clase 6.00em Happily Ever Alter 6.30 Bobby's World 7.00 Spirou 7.30 Derms-the Meraces 8.00 Betman 8.30 Betman 9.00 Earthworm Jim 9.30 Formulad the Reinders 10.00 Oscar's Orchestra 10.30 Rissh Gordon 11.00 Limpjoud 11.30 Gigantor 12.00 Spirou 12.30per Sorice 1.00 Betman 1.30 Al's Time Tarrellers 2.00 Empand 2.30 Each Compand 2.30 Spirou 2.30 Spiro Al's Time Tarvellers 2.00 tanagaud 2.30 Flash Gordon 3.00 Sorie 3.30 Earthworm Jim 4.00 Dennis the Menace 4.30 Batman

All your favourite cattoons broadcast from 5.00am to 9.00pm, seven days a week. NICKELODEON

CARTOON NETWORK

6.00ers Killer Tomstoes 6.30 Aseith' Real Monsiers 7.00 Hey Amold' 7.30 Rugrats 8.00 Doug 8.30 Neverending Story 9.00 CBBC 10.00 Wintow's Nouse 10.30 Baber 11.00 Megic School Dts. 11.30 Barrares in Department of MI Description Pyamas 12.00 Paddington Bear etc 12.30pm Little Red Tractor etc 1.00 Dr Seuse 1.30 Little Bear Stines 2.00 Arimal Show 2.30 CBBC 3.30 PostorDong 4.00 Arroy Beavers 4.30 Rugrats 5,00 Sister Sister 5,30 Kerian and Kel 6,00 Sabrina the Teanage Witch 6,30 Moesha 7,00 Close TROUBLE

12.00pm Swar's Cressing 12.30 Ready or Not 1.00 Madison 1.30 Californs Diesnis 2.00 Savet by the Be8 2.30 Swar's Cressing 3.00 No Native Flames 3.30 Ready or Not 4.00 Savet by the Be8 4.30 USA Higt. 5.00 Hangtine 5.30 Californa Dresnis 6.00 TX Six 6.30 Madison 7.00 Hangting 7.30 USA Higt. 8.10 Cress Hangtima 7.30 USA High 8.00 Close CHALLENGE TV

5.00pm Cross Wits 5,30 Move on Up 6.00 Several Loss Wits 5.30 atoms on Up 6.00 Family Fortunes 6.30 Catchphrase 7.15 S64.000 Caeston 8.00 Spt/ Second 8.30 Karacke Challenge 9.15 Winner Takes All 18.00 Texture Hurt 11.15 Karacke Challenge 12.00 Say the Word 12.30am Hurt to Hart 1.30 The Big Valley 2.30 Emplorer 3.30 Witnes I Live 4.00 Jaux Santa Frontieres 6.00 Screenshop **BRAVO** 

8.50pm The A-Teart (43/5159) 9.00 Tour of Duty (435/5623) 10.00 Rad Stoe Danes (545/468) 10.45 FILM: Samplers (1980) (33/6555 12.45am Tour of Duty (17/50/25) 1.46 Rad Stope Daries (585/43/4) FILM: Samplers (1980) (23/6734) 4.30

### The Misrox (7534555); 5.00 Starsky and Hutch (4968937) PARAMOUNT COMEDY

7.00pm Grace Under Fire (6710) 7.20 Rossaine (8807) 8.00 Elen (2130) 8.30 Cybil (1255) 9.00 Cheers (11517) 9.30 Tax (15772) 10.00 Frasser (94951) 10.30 The Kenny Evereti Show (87401) 11.00 Sali ri Bed with McDinner (16062) 11.30 Eller (64636) 12.00 Rossanne (89918) 12.30mm (54536) 12.00 Rossanne (89918) 12.30mm Nightstand (73669) 1.00 Soap (22395) 1.30 4) 2.00 Still in Bed with MeDiane (90669) 2.30 Grace Under Fire (79276) 3.00 France (65901) 3.30 The Kermy Everoll Show (93956) 4.00 Cose

THE SCI-FI CHANNEL 8.00pm Signings Special: UFOs (3475994) 10.00 Mystenes. Magic and Misacle: (3454401) 11.00 Feday the 13th (6776823) 12.00 Signings (5689032) 1.00mm Twilghill 2core (9054695) 1.30 Tales of the Unexpect-ed (3866395) 2.00 Dark Stratistic (7988666) 2.30 New Hitchcook (7967173) 3.00 Friday the 13th (9756005) 4.00 Close

HOME & LEISURE 9.00mm The Joy of Painting 9.30 Garden-ers' Diary 10.00 The Great Gardening Plot 10.30 New Yarken Workshop 11.00 Andy's Ariging Administrative 12.00 Homesine 12.00 Wheel Nuts 12.30pm The Old House 1.00 Yan Can Cook 1.30 The Restoration Game 2.00 The Furniture Guys 2.30 Antiques Trail 3.00 Two 5 Country 3.30 Home Agein 4.00 Close

DISCOVERY 4.00pm The Dicercan (3349401) 4.30 Readshow (3378918) 5.00 Ancient Weinics #CSSSTOW (S2/85/13) F.DU ADEPT Warnots (CSSSC7) 5.30 Beyond 2000 (3893265) 4.00 Wild Discovery. The Lord's Share (9810625) 7.00 Discovery News (8883807) 7.30 Disaster (33/9642; 8.00 Untamed Amazons (436523) 9.00 in Seech of the Last Meromoth (4365197) 10.00 invisible\* Places: Undersont (436269) 11.90 Wind (4365197) 11.90 W Pieces: Underworld (436256) 11,90 Wings (8504401), 12,90 The Dicemen (774)647, 12,30mm - Rosdehow (7352227) 1,00 Disaster (8184294) 1.30 Discovery

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC 7.00pm Explorer (8238913) 8.00 Poter Bear Alert (8214333) 8.00 Death to the South Pote (\$234197) 10.00 The New Malacas (\$501420) 10.00 Horses and Heroes (\$527468) 11.00 Visit Life Adventures The Last Vilid River Ride (5551604) 12.00 Explorer (2189482) 1,00mm Clase TRAVEL (cable)

12.00pm Trevel Live 1.00 Wet and Wild 1.30 Ranvay Adventures Across Europe 2.00 Red World 2.30 On the Road to the Islands 3.00 Holiday International 4.00 Obes of the World 4.30 Greg's World 5.00 Aspects of Life 5.30 Ocean Vilorid of John Stoneman 6.00 Sports Saters 6.30 Wet and Vilid 7.00 Islands in Paradise 8.00 Cn the Honzor. 8.30 Flavours of France 9.00 An Aenal Tour of Britain 10.00 On Tour 19.30 Snow Salar: 11.00 Widthie's Way THE HISTORY CHANNEL

4.00pm Weapons at War (1518222) 5.00 The Good Ships (2561994) 6.00 Ancient Mysteres (797337!) 7.80 Biography: George Wachington (2043159) 8.00 Close CARLTON FOOD (cable)

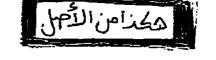
12.00pm Food Network Cally 12.36 The Green Gournet 1.00 Food for Thought 1.30 For Better, for Worse 2.00 Frances Bosel's West Courtey Kistrer 2.30 Food Network Daily 3.00 Surprise Chels 3.30 Graham Kerr's Kerhen 4.00 Can't Stand the Heat 4.30 Planet Nosh 5.00 Close LIVING

8,00am Tiny Living 9,00 Wry Me<sup>2</sup> 9,30 The Gordon Electr Shore 10,10 Jerry Springer 11,00 The Young and the Restless 11,55 Bookside 12,25pm Jermy's 12,55 Cheap Clart 1,25 Rearly, Steach, Cock 2,05 Hart to Hart 3,00 Live at Types 4,05 Jerry Springer 8,00 Robinda 5,50 Cheap Che 4,20 Rearly Steerly, Cook 7.90 Resour 911 7.30 Mystones, Magic and Micches 8.00 Adren-aus Junitez 9.00 PRJM: One of Her Own 11.00 Sept. 46 Dec. 10.00 11.00 Sex Life Down Under 12.00 Clos ZEE TV

7.00am Jasepan 7.30 Ru Ba Ri 8.00 Bisness 8.30 Rashet 9.00 Sharda 11.30 Margarda 12.00 Parampara 12:30pm Razhet 1.00 FMM 4.00 She Pe Bisa 4.30 Udan Chop 8.00 Pop Kom 6.30 Demos Udan Choo 8.00 Pop Kom 6.30 Dance Mana 6.00 Hum Paench 8.30 Mast Mest Show 7.00 Your Zinden 7.30 If's My Choice 8.00 News 8.30 Salash 9.00 Fill M

MTV

<u>VH-1</u> ...





**BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft** 

**MONDAY DECEMBER 1 1997** 

## CBI. backs call to scrap Serps

By Caroline Merrell,

The CBI is advocating the abolition of the state earnings related ings related pension scheme (Serps) in its sub-mission on the Govern-

ment's pension review. In common with many in the pensions industry, the CBI wants Serps to be replaced with a funded national pension scheme. which would be run like an occupational scheme. The benefits paid out would be defined by the amount paid in, unlike Serps, where the pension is related to the number of years of employment and the level of earnings

However, the CBI is not yet convinced whether contributions for this second pension tier should be made compulsory. The CBl said: "In view of the uncertainties about the impact of a national minimum wage, Government's intentions on pensions scheme taxation, and concerns about the impacts on employers' labour costs, the CBI cannot accept additional compulsory contributions on employers at this stage."

The CBI is particularly concerned about the impact of compulsory contributions on small and medium-sized firms which do not provide occupational schemes.

It says that proposals for stakeholder pensions could well have an impact. If these can provide cost effective pensions, this might well play a role in persuading employers of the merits of further employer provision.
Stakeholder pensions,

which were unveiled last month, are aimed at providing pensions for the millions without access to company pensions schemes.

The CBI is also keen to ensure that the tax breaks enjoyed by pension schemes are continued.

# South Korea reaches \$20bn deal with IMF

By Alasdair Murray, economics correspondent

SOUTH KOREA reached agreement with the International Monetary Fund yesterday over a \$20 billion (£12 billion) rescue package for its ailing economy, reviving hopes that the Asian financial crisis can be contained. After a weekend of frantic

negotiations, Lim Chang Yuel, South Korea's Finance Minister, confirmed at midnight Seoul time that the two sides had succeeded in ironing out their differences.

Full details of the plan, which are likely to revolutionise the structure of South Korea's economy, are expected to be announced later in the week, once the package has secured the formal backing of Michel Camdessus, managing director of the IMF, and his board.

The main difficulty in putting together the package is understood to have been the IMF's demand that four commercial banks and 12 merchant banks be liquidated immediately. The IMF has also demanded that the remaining 18 major merchant banks only be permitted to take on new business if their debt-to-equity ratio is below 4 per cent.

The battered financial markets received a further boost yesterday when Japan's ruling Liberal Democratic Party confirmed it is prepared to use public money to help to bail out the country's troubled financial sector. Koichi Kato, secretary-general of the LDP, said funds would be used to protect depositors but not save failed institutions. He expected a number of other institutions to follow Yamaichi into liquidation.

South Korea, which is the world's 11th largest economy, is understood to have asked for \$20 billion in standby credits to help to ease its current currency crisis. But analysts believe the country will ultimately require up to \$60 billion of aid to replenish foreign exchange reserves.

Other institutions, including the World Bank, and individual donors such as Japan and the United States,

are expected to offer support once the IMF package has been ratified.

The South Korean economy has been hit by a major currency crisis, which has left its major corporations struggling to finance foreign debt obligations. The South Korean won has lost more than 20 per cent of its value against the dollar, while the country's stock market has halved in value, placing further pres-sure on the financial services

South Korean state radio reported yesterday that the IMF had asked for interest rates, currently 15 per cent, to be raised to between 18 and 20 per cent to help to halve the country's rate of economic growth from the 6 per cent expected this year. Owner-ships laws will also be liberalised, opening up the country's financial sector to

overseas investors. Analysts predicted the IMF reforms will spell the end of the chaebol, the system of corporate ownership that has resulted in four giant conglomerates - Hyundai, LG, Daewoo and Samsung - controlling about 80 per cent of the economy. This system has been supported by collusion between government and big business and has resulted in the banking sector being instructed to supply the necessary credit to maintain the country's phenomenal growth

The LMF is also expected to call for some painful restructuring in the labour market to help to control spiralling wage inflation. All three candidates in South Korea's presidential race, which concludes on December 18, have declared their support for the IMF package but analysts fear a new government could be implement reform. South Korea has overseas

investments totalling \$16 billion, including a number of major investments in the UK which are now expected to be scaled back. Samsung, which has \$93 billion of sales, has already announced it will halt expansion of car production, while Hyundai has decided to delay part of its £3 billion investment in semi-conductor factories in Scotland.

MONEY EXCHANGE

## CHO HUNG BANK



A bank employee in Seoul waiting for customers to apply for credit cards yesterday

# Asian rescue delayed again

ASIAN finance ministers were again forced to put on hold plans to establish an independent regional rescue fund yesterday after a meeting on the initiative failed to attract a number of key play-ers (Alasdair Murray writes). The finance ministers, who

were in Malaysia to discuss the new fund, said that the continuing turmoil in the region and outstanding differences over the structure of the fund were likely to prevent agreement until next year.

The idea of an Asian rescue fund, independent of the International Monetary Fund, was floated by Anwar Ibrahim, the Malaysian Finance Minister. But progress

cancellations, including Lim Chang Yuel, of South Korea, who was completing his country's deal with the IMF. Hiroshi Mitsuzuka, Japa-

nese Finance Minister, and Lawrence Summers, US Deputy Treasury Secretary, were also absent, reflecting their scepticism about the plan.

# **Exchange to** look into fall of blue chips

By Dominic Walsh

THE London Stock Exchange is to investigate a sharp fall in the FTSE 100 index of bluechip stocks just before close of trading on Friday.

A spokesman said that officials in the supervision department would look at trades in stocks such as Glaxo Wellcome and SmithKline Beecham (SB), the drugs giants, that sent the index 38 points lower in the last minute before the close.

SB, the sixth biggest stock by market capitalisation, shed 40p over the last 15 minutes trading, resulting in an overall loss of \$.3 per cent on the day. Glaxo, which ranks second in the FTSE, closed down 5.7 per

The Exchange spokesman declined to specify what action might be taken, but he said that late losses provided another dramatic illustration of the often unpredictable workings of Sets, the new automated trading system. Sets, which was introduced a month ago to replace marketmakers for FTSE 100 stocks. automatically matches buy

and sell orders but has come in for sharp criticism for the often wide spread between shares' buy and sell prices.

In a review of the new system, Martin Wheatley, the Exchange's head of markets development, admitted last week that the sometimes erratic closing prices thrown up by Sets were one of his main worries. However, he indicated that no changes to the system would be considered before the new year.

The problem seems to be caused by the habit developed by some brokers of removing bids and offers from trading screens just before the close of business. This leaves lastminute orders to be executed against the few widely divergent prices that remain, misrepresenting share prices and distorting index levels and option values.

Mr Wheatley said that the reforms under consideration included asking brokers to desist from the practice of removing bids and offers or taking an earlier closing price

# **Bass expected** to sell off Gala

By Dominic Walsh

BASS, the brewing and leisure group, is expected this week to write down the value of its Gala Bingo division by about £200 million, paving the way for a £250 million-plus sale.

Sources suggest the group is in negotiations with a number of venture capital groups over a deal although it is not thought to be in a position to nnounce a preserred diddes when it reports its full-year results on Wednesday.

Meanwhile, Whithread last night played down renewed suggestions that it might be on the verge of quitting brewing. It dismissed a report that it was considering selling its brewing division to management as "nothing more than market rumour and speculation".

Bass, in common with other bingo operators, has been severely affected by the National Lottery in recent years. Goldman Sachs, the broker, is forecasting a 28 per cent slump in full-year operating profits, to £22 million, for the 136-strong Gala chain. The sale of Gala is part of a

major review of Bass's operations by Sir Ian Prosser, chairman. A raft of 200 lesser pubs is also to be sold and mere are su may be quietly canvassing expressions of interest in Coral, the group's bookmaking hearted attempt to buy William Hill from Brent Walker. Such disposals would be enough to wipe out Bass's debt, leaving it with substantial cash for acquisitions. Top of Sir lan's shopping list is a European hotel chain.

Companies, page 48

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# TIMES TWO OSSWORD

No 1265

ACROSS

- 1 Visiting succession of bars (3.5) 5 Break at edge: piece of po-9 Out of practice; oxidised (5) 10 Found out; knowledgeable
- # 11 Old jacket, worn with hose (7) 12 Faithful (5) 13 Balding (4.2,3)
- Dying coa: (5) Girl's uniform tunic once ■ 22 Frances H — Ivy Compton--, novelists (7)
  23 Pull (one's) leg (5) 24 Breathing organ (4) 25 Law breaker (8)
- - Travestied version (6)
     Cookie, the surprising takes
  - Kingly; sort of bee jelly (5) Of high reputation (4.7.2) Bee product (5) Sell (small articles) (6)
  - 8 A vote (6) 14 Name given Jacob at Bethel (6) 15 Cut-back tree; de-antiered animal (?)
  - 16 Plant-property manual (6)
    17 Seem; turn up (6)
    19 A lord: sounds like infertile (5) 21 Bishop's headgear (5)

SOLUTION TO NO 1264 ACROSS: 1 Body 3 Whistler 8 Bouncer 10 Fence 11 In due course 13 Alaska 15 Bottle 17 Etymologist 20 Aggro 21 Redraft 22 Heraldry 23 Meal DOWN: 1 Biblical 2 Druid 4 Harrow 5 So far so good 6 Lenient 7 Reek 9 Cheek by jowl 12 Teetotal 14 Avenger 16 Poorer 18 Image 19 Bath

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# Pay warning as William Cook faces pressure

By Fraser Nelson

THE audacious £80 million leveraged buyout of William Cook is showing the first signs of creaking, after the familyowned steel castings maker gave a warning to its workers that they cannot expect a pay

rise this year. The strength of sterling has prompted the warning that any pay increase must be funded through productivity gains. However, Andrew Cook, chief executive, is understood to have been told by union leaders that his Sheffield steelworks could be paralysed by industrial action unless the pay threat is withdrawn.

Failure to reach an agreement could jeopardise the tightly balanced buyout tabled by Mr Cook to escape a bid from its rival, Triplex Lloyd. The company is highly geared and majority-owned by Electra, the venture capital house. A company spokesman said: We don't really feel we can commit to any type of automatic increase because of the

**■** Tomorrow

Julian Lee asks

whether the

do the work of marketing

**■** Wednesday A chemical reaction: Can Allied Colloids

hold off Hercules?

Anatole Kaletsky, right, gives his enlightening

views on the economy

telephone can

British industry are under."

Since the buyout last March, orders from the mining sector have been threatened by the uncertainties surrounding RJB Mining, while sterling's strength has eroded its competitive edge in overseas markets where it generates 25 per cent of sales. Any sign of trouble at William Cook will be keenly watched in the City, where Electra's leveraged buyout was regarded as an foolhardy act of bravado in many quarters. To escape Triplex's cash and shares bid, William Cook took on some £37 million of bank debt in the buyout. Electra, the venture capital house, invested £30 million of

pressure we and the rest of the

equity and controls 78.5 per cent of the shares. Mr Cook, who has been described by Electra as an autocrat, but not an ogre." has agreed to cut his salary from E500,000 or E200,000 a year and retains a 14 per cent stake in the company.

This week in

THE TIMES

### **CWC** calls a halt to **BT** prices brochure

By RAYMOND SNODDY

A FRESH row has broken out between Cable & Wireless Communications and BT over which offers the cheapest tele-

phone services.

CWC, the largest cable communications group, obtained an interim injunction from a High Court judge at the week-end preventing BT issuing a glossy marketing brochure aimed at small businesses. The brochure, which has been printed but not yet sent to customers, claims that, overall, BT is cheaper than CWC for small business customers.

The cable group regards the BT claim as absurd and says it is cheaper. The issue of which is right is complicated by the fact that since the formation of CWC from the merger of three cable companies, Bell Cablemedia, Nynex and Videotron with Mercury Communications, separate deals have been packaged for individual companies based on their pattern of usage,

CWC received a copy of the brochure anonymously and decided to act before it was released. It sees the BT move as being designed to cause confusion in the market. There has been tension for

years between the cable industry and BT about claims allegedly made by BT staff when trying to dissuade customers from defecting to cable phones or in trying to woo people back. BT said last night the brochure was fairly researched and similar to marketing documents aiready published. It said a robust defence of the brochure and the right to distribute it would be offered at a High Court hearing on Wednesday.

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